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EIGHTEENTH YEAR OF ISSUE].

THE JEWISH YEAR BOOK

An Annual Record of Matters Jewish.

5674-75.

(1st JANUARY—31st DECEMBER, 1914.)

EDITED BY

REV. ISIDORE HARRIS, M.A.

למנות ימינו כן הודע

"So teach us to number our days.—Ps. xc. 12.

LONDON:

OFFICE OF THE "JEWISH CHRONICLE,"

2, FINSBURY SQUARE, E.C.

1914.

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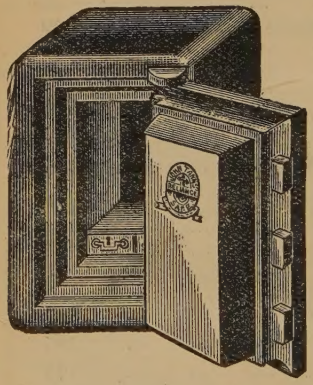

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PREFACE.

THE abbreviated shilling form of the JEWISH YEAR BOOK, which was first issued two years ago, having proved increasingly popular, is now continued and enters on its third year. No absolutely new features have been introduced in this volume, but the information will be found to be fuller than that given last year.

For this I have largely to thank correspondents, who have been very kind and prompt in replying to my inquiry circular. The army list has again been brought up to date by the Rev. Michael Adler, and the Rev. Gerald Friedlander is once more responsible for the Calendar. Among provincial correspondents I am particularly indebted to Mr. M. Berlyn, the veteran Birmingham official who has recently celebrated his seventieth birthday, and to Mr. Adolph Gable (now of Cardiff), who has once more made himself responsible for the Manchester returns. Mr. Maurice E. Solomons has kindly corrected the Dublin returns, Mr. Charles Mabon, Glasgow; the Rev. E. M. Segal, Newcastle-on-Tyne; the Rev. S. Friedeberg, Liverpool; and the Rev. S. Daiches, Sunderland. So far as the Colonies are concerned I am placed under a special debt of gratitude to the Secretary of the South African Board of Deputies and to the Rev. Francis L. Cohen, of Sydney. The Canadian returns will be found to be exceptionally full and up-to-date this year, owing to the information received from Mr. L. M. Lyon, while the Rev. Meldola De Sola has kindly corrected the returns for Montreal. To Mr. Coleman Hyman, J.P., I am indebted for generous help in the correction of the Communal Directory. Once more I have to express my acknowledgments to Mr. M. Duparc who has placed his unrivalled knowledge of communal affairs at my disposal in the correction of proofs.

ISIDORE HARRIS.

December, 1913—*Kislev*, 5674.

DO NOT FORGET THAT THE

Queen's Hospital for Children : :

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The Jewish Year

5674,

is known as 674 (תרע״ד) on the short system (לפ״ק), and is a regular common year of 12 months, 51 Sabbaths, and 354 days. Its first of Tishri was on Thursday, the fifth day of the week, and the first day of Passover on Saturday, the seventh day of the week. Therefore, its sign is הכ״ו, *i.e.*, ה׳ for the fifth day of the week, כ׳ for regular (כסדרה) and ו׳ for the seventh day of the week.

It is the twelfth year (י״ב) of the 299th (רצ״ט) minor (למ״ק) or lunar (ללבנה) cycle (of 19 years each) since the Era of Creation, and the eighteenth (י״ח) of the 203rd (ר״ג) major (למ״ג) or solar (לחמה) cycle (of 28 years each) since the same epoch.

It began on October 2nd, 1913, and concludes on September 20th, 1914.

5675,

is known as 675 (תרע״ה) on the short system (לפ״ק), and is a **defective common** year of 12 months, 50 Sabbaths and 353 days. Its first of Tishri is on Monday, the second day of the week, and the first day of Passover on Tuesday, the third day of the week. Therefore, its sign is בח״ג, *i.e.*, ב׳ for the second day of the week, ה׳ for **defective** (חסרה) and ג׳ for the third day of the week.

It is the thirteenth year (י״ג) of the 299th (רצ״ט) minor (למ״ק) or lunar (ללבנה) cycle (of 19 years each) since the Era of Creation, and the nineteenth (י״ט) of the 203rd (ר״ג) major (למ״ג) or solar (לחמה) cycle (of 28 years each) since the same epoch.

It begins on September 21st, 1914, and concludes on September 8th, 1915.

Notable Days in 5674-75.

December 30th, 1913—January 15th, 1915.

New Moon Tebeth, 2nd Day... ...	Tuesday,	December	1913 30
Fast of Tebeth	Thursday,	January	1914 8
New Moon Shebat	Wednesday,	„	28
„ „ Adar, 1st Day	Thursday,	February	26
„ „ „ 2nd „	Friday,	„	27
Fast of Esther	Wednesday,	March	11
Purim	Thursday,	„	12
Shushan Purim	Friday,	„	13
New Moon Nisan	Saturday,	„	28
First Night Seder	Friday,	April	10
First Day Passover	Saturday,	„	11
Second „ „	Sunday,	„	12
Seventh „ „	Friday,	„	17
Eighth „ „	Saturday,	„	18
New Moon Iyar, 1st day	Sunday,	„	26
„ „ „ 2nd day	Monday,	„	27
Thirty-third Day of the Omer ...	Thursday,	May	14
New Moon Sivan...	Tuesday,	„	26
First Day Pentecost	Sunday,	„	31
Second „ „	Monday,	June	1
New Moon Tamuz, 1st day	Wednesday,	„	24
„ „ „ 2nd day	Thursday,	„	25
Fast of Tamuz	Sunday,	July	12
New Moon Ab	Friday,	„	24
Fast of Ab	Sunday,	August	2
New Moon Ellul, 1st day	Saturday,	„	22
„ „ „ 2nd day	Sunday,	„	23
First Day New Year **5675**	Monday,	September	21
Second „ „ „ „	Tuesday,	„	22
Fast of Gedaliah	Wednesday,	„	23
Day of Atonement	Wednesday,	„	30
First Day Tabernacles	Monday,	October	5
Second „ „	Tuesday,	„	6
Hoshana Rabba	Sunday,	„	11
Eighth Day Solemn Assembly ...	Monday,	„	12
Rejoicing of the Law	Tuesday,	„	13
New Moon Marcheshvan 1st day ...	Tuesday,	„	20
„ „ „ 2nd day ...	Wednesday,	„	21
„ „ Kislev...	Thursday,	November	19
First Day Chanucah	Sunday,	December	13
New Moon Tebeth	Friday,	„	18
Fast of Tebeth	Sunday,	„	27

For the Queen's Hospital for Children, see p. xiii.

(1913) (1914)
c. 30-31—Jan. 1-27] **TEBETH XXIX. DAYS.** [טבת 5674

תק: Tuesday, January 6th, 4.30 p.m. **Sunday : 5h. 25m. 37s. a.m.** מולד

Day.	Day of Month Heb.	Day of Month Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
		Dec.	
T	א	30	**7th Day Chanucah** ז' דר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15 & vii. 48-53.
W	ב	31	**8th ,, ,,** חנכת המזבח *Por.*, Num. vii. 54—viii. 4.
		Jan.	
Th	ג	1	Complete equalisation granted to French Jews, 1831
F	ד	2	שבת 3 30
S	ה	3	ויגש *Por.*, Gen. xliv. 18—xlvii. 27. *Haph.*, Ezek. xxxvii. 15-28.
S	ו	4	
M	ז	5	Auto-da-fé in Seville, 1841
T	ח	6	Sir Julian Goldsmid d. 1896
W	ט	7	
Th	י	8	**Fast of Tebeth** עשרה בטבת *Por.*, Ex. xxxii. 11-14 & xxxiv. 1-10. *Haph.*, Is. lv. 6—lvi. 8.
F	יא	9	שבת 4.0
S	יב	10	ויחי *Por.*, Gen xlvii. 28—l. 26. *Haph.*, 1. Kings ii. 1-12.
S	יג	11	
M	יד	12	Joseph de Günzburg d. 1878
T	טו	13	Jews of Baden receive State recognition, 1809
W	טז	14	Emancipation of Swiss Jews, 1866
Th	יז	15	
F	יח	16	F. D. Mocatta d. 1905 שבת 4.0
S	יט	17	שמות *Por.*, Ex. i. 1—vi. 1 *Haph.*, Is xxvii. 6—xxviii 13. xxix, 22, 23.
S	כ	18	Judah Touro d. 1854
M	כא	19	Philip Augustus of France imprisons Jewish subjects, 1180
T	כב	20	Civil rights granted Jews of Frankfort, 1849
W	כג	21	Chief Rabbi, Dr. N. M. Adler d. 1890
Th	כד	22	
F	כה	23	שבת 4.0
S	כו	24	וארא מב' הח' *Por.*, Ex. vi. 2—ix. 35 *Haph.*, Ezek. xxviii. 25—xxix. 21
S	כז	25	
M	כח	26	
T	כט	27	Opening Reform Synagogue, 1842 ע"ר"ח י'כ'ק'

agim—Dec. 30th, Num. xxviii. 3 not repeated—During Chanucah, 30th and 31st, say על הנסים and הלל; omit תחנון and למנצח.—Jan. 8th ענינו.—Jan. 27th omit תחנון in מנחה.

1914, Jan. 28-Feb. 26] SHEBAT XXX. DAYS. [שבט 5

Monday: 6h. 9m. 40s. p.m. ד

Night	Day.	Day of Month. Heb.	Day of Month. Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
			Jan.	
	W	א	28	ראש חדש *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	Th	ב	29	
	F	ג	30	Berlin "Society of Friends" established, 1792 4.30 ת
5.30	**S**	ד	31	בא { *Por.*, Ex. x. 1—xiii. 16. *Haph.*, Jer. xlvi. 13-28.
	S		*Feb.*	
		ה	1	**Mansion House Demonstration, Russian Persecutions,** 1
	M	ו	2	
	T	ז	3	
	W	ח	4	
	Th	ט	5	Earliest printed Hebrew book completed, 1475
	F	י	6	שבת 4.30
5.42	**S**	יא	7	בשלח ש' שירה { *Por.*, Ex. xiii. 17—xvii. 16. *Haph.*, Judges iv. 4—v. 31.
	S	יב	8	
	M	יג	9	Opening of Great Sanhedrin, 1807
	T	יד	10	Jews permitted to return to Spain, 1855
	W	טו	11	חמשה עשר
	Th	טז	12	
	F	יז	13	L. Börne d. 1837 שבת 5.0
5.54	**S**	יח	14	יתרו { *Por.*, Ex. xviii—xx. *Haph.*, Is. vi. 1.—vii. 6 & ix. 5, 6.
	S	יט	15	**Foundation London Society Promoting Christianity amo**
	M	כ	16	**Act regulating affairs of Frankfort Jews, 1839 [Jews,**
	T	כא	17	
	W	כב	18	
	Th	כג	19	M. Güdemann b. 1835
	F	כד	20	שבת 5.0
6.6	**S**	כה	21	משפטים פ'שקלים מב'החד' { *Por.*. Ex. xxi—xxiv. & xxx. *Haph.*, ii Kings xii. 1-17.
	S	כו	22	
	M	כז	23	
	T	כח	24	Massacre of Jews of Würzburg, 1147
	W	כט	25	ערב ר"ח י'כ'ק'
	Th	ל	26	א'דר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15.

Minhagim—Jan. 28th, Half הלל omit תחנון and למנצח.—**Feb. 10th**, omit תחנון מנחה.—**Feb. 11th**, omit תחנון.—Feb. 25th, omit תחנון in מנחה.—Feb. 2 Half הלל, omit תחנון, א'אפים and למנצח.

914, Feb. 27-Mar. 27] ADAR XXIX. DAYS. [אדר 5674

Wednesday: 6h. 53m. 43s. a.m. מולד

ht	Day	Day of Month *Heb.*	*Eng.*	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
			Feb.	
	F	א	27	ב'דר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15. שחת 5.0
8	S	ב	28	תרומה, הפסקה { *Por.*, Ex. xxv. 1—xxvii. 19. *Haph.*, i. Kings v. 26—vi. 13
			Mar.	
	S	ג	1	
	M	ד	2	
	T	ה	3	
	W	ו	4	**Jews slain at Ostrog, 1649**
	Th	ז	5	
	F	ח	6	שבת 5.30
30	S	ט	7	תצוה, פ' זכור { *Por.*, Ex. xxvii. 20—xxx. 10 & Deut. xxv. 17-19. *Haph.*, i. Sam. xv. 2-34.
	S	י	8	
	M	יא	9	
	T	יב	10	**Jews expelled Nuremberg, 1499**
37	W	יג	11	**Fast of Esther** תענית אסתר { *Por.*, Ex. xxxii. 11-14 & xxxiv. 1-10. *Haph.*, Is. lv. 6—lvi. 8.
	Th	יד	12	**Purim** פורים *Por.* Ex. xvii. 8-16
	F	טו	13	**Shushan Purim** שבת 5.30
42	S	טז	14	כי תשא, הפסקה { *Por.*, Ex. xxx. 11—xxxiv. 35. *Haph.*, i Kings xviii. 1—39.
	S	יז	15	**Jews of York slay themselves. 1190**
	M	יח	16	**Founding of Jewish Board of Guardians, 1859**
	T	יט	17	**French Jewry organised by Napoleon, 1808**
	W	כ	18	**Massacre of Jews, Bury St. Edmunds, 1190**
	Th	כא	19	
	F	כב	20	שבת 6.0
54	S	כג	21	ויקהל, פקודי, פ' פרה, מב'הח' { *Por.*, Ex. xxxv. 1—xl. 38 & Num. xix. 1-22. *Haph.*, Ezek. xxxvi. 16-38.
	S	כד	22	**Birmingham Synagogue attacked by mob, 1813**
	M	כה	23	
	T	כו	24	
	W	כז	25	**Anglo-Jewish Association founded, 1871**
	Th	כח	26	י'כ'ק' מוקדם
	F	כט	27	שבת 6.0 ע"ר"ח

nhagim—Feb. 27th, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצח.—Mar. 11th, סליחות, עננו, תחנון in מנחה, מחצית השקל is given; הנסים said in מעריב.—Mar. 12th, הנסים and omit תחנון, א'א'א' and למנצח.—Mar 13th, omit תחנון and למנצח.

1914, Mar. 28-April 26] NISAN XXX. DAYS. [ניסן 5674

תקופה: **Tuesday**, March 7th, 12 p.m. Thursday: 7h. 37m. 47s. p.m. ולד

Night	Day.	Day of Month. Heb.	Day of Month. Eng.	D. of Omer	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
7.6	**S**	א	Mar. 28		ויקרא, ר"ה, פ' החדש { *Por.*, Lev. i. 1—v. 26, Num. xxviii. 9— *Haph.*, Ezek. xlv.16—xlvi. 18 [Ex. xii
	S	ב	29		
	M	ג	30		
	T	ד	31		
			April.		
	W	ה	1		
	Th	ו	2		
	F	ז	3		שבת 6.0
7.18	**S**	ח	4		צו, שבת הגדול { *Por.*, Lev. vi.—viii. *Haph.*, Malachi iii. 4-24.
	S	ט	5		
	M	י	6		
	T	יא	7		
	W	יב	8		
	Th	יג	9		בדיקה דמין Charter granted by King John to Jews, 120
	F	יד	10		FAST OF FIRSTBORN ערב פסח תענית בכורים שבת 6.30
7.31	**S**	טו	11		**Passover 1st Day** א' דפסח { *Por.*, Ex. xii. 21-51. Num. xxviii. 16- *Haph.*, Josh. v. 2—vi. 1 & 27.
7.33	S	טז	12	1	**Passover 2nd Day** ב' דפסח { *Por.*, Lev. xxii. 26-xxiii. 44 Num. xxv *Haph.*, ii Kings xxiii. 1-9 & 21-25 [16-
	M	יז	13	2	חה *Por.*, Ex. xiii. 1-16, Num, xxviii. 19-25.
	T	יח	14	3	חה *Por.*, Ex. xxii. 24—xxiii. 19, Num. xxviii. 19-25.
	W	יט	15	4	חה *Por.*, Ex. xxxiv. 1-26, Num. xxviii. 19-25.
	Th	כ	16	5	חה ג' תבשילין *Por.*, Num. ix. 1—14, Num. xxviii. 19-25.
7.42	F	כא	17	6	**Passover 7th Day** ז' דפסח { *Por.*, Ex. xiii. 17—xv. 26, Num. xxv *Haph.*, ii Samuel xxii. 1-51. [19
7.44	**S**	כב	18	7	שבת 6.30 **Passover 8th Day** ח' דפסח { *Por.*. Deut. xiv. 22—xvi. 17, Num *Haph.*, Is. x. 32—xii. 6 [xxviii. 19-
	S	כג	19	8	אסרו חג
	M	כד	20	9	
	T	כה	21	10	
	W	כו	22	11	
	Th	כז	23	12	
	F	כח	24	13	שבת 7.0
7.57	**S**	כט	25	14	שמיני, מב' החד", מהר ח", פ'א { *Por.*, Lev. ix. 1—xi. 47. *Haph.*, i. Sam. xx. 18-42.
	S	ל	26	15	א'דר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15.

Minhagim—Omit תהנון, א'א'אפים and צ"צ during the whole month.—**March 28th** Half הלל, take out 3 ספרים; omit after this Sabbath ברכי נפשי.—**April 4th**, sa in מנחה from עבדים היינו till לכפר על כל עונתינו (*see* Passover Haggadah).—Apr 10th, abstain from חמץ by 9.15 a.m., ביעור חמץ; discontinue כל ומטר after מנחה

14, April 27-May 25] IYAR XXIX. DAYS. [5674 איר

Saturday: 8h. 21m. 50s. a.m. מולד

ıt	Day	Day of Month. Heb.	Day of Month. Eng.	D. of Omer.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days; Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
	M	א	April 27	16	ב'ר'ר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	T	ב	28	17	
	W	ג	29	18	
	Th	ד	30	19	
	F	ה	May 1	20	שבת 7.0
)	S	ו	2	21	תזריע, מצרע מב'ה'ב', פ'ב' *Por.*, Lev. xii.—xv. *Haph.*, ii. Kings vii. 3-20.
	S	ז	3	22	**Russian "May Laws" signed 1882**
t	M	ח	4	23	FIRST FAST תענית שני קמא
	T	ט	5	24	
	W	י	6	25	
)	Th	יא	7	26	SECOND FAST תענית חמישי
	F	יב	8	27	שבת 7.0
3	S	יג	9	28	אחרי מות, קדשים פ'ג' *Por.*, Lev. xvi.—xx *Haph.*, Amos ix. 7-15.
	S	יד	10	29	פסח שני
7	M	טו	11	30	THIRD FAST תענית שני הנינא
	T	טז	12	31	**Massacre of Jews of Worms, 1096**
	W	יז	13	32	
	Th	יח	14	33	ל"ג בעמר **33rd Day of Omer**
	F	יט	15	34	שבת 7.0
5	S	כ	16	35	אמר פ'ד' *Por.*, Lev. xxi.—xxiv. *Haph.*, Ezek. xliv. 15-31
	S	כא	17	36	**Isaac of Corbel d. 1280**
	M	כב	18	37	
	T	כג	19	38	
	W	כד	20	39	
	Th	כה	21	40	
	F	כו	22	41	שבת 7.0
;	S	כז	23	42	בהר, בחקתי מב'הח' פ'ח' *Por.*, Lev. xxv.—xxvii. 34. *Haph.*, Jer. xvi. 19—xvii. 14.
	S	כח	24	43	**Jews massacred at Frankfort, 1241**
	M	כט	25	44	ע'ר"ח י'ב'ק' Second Massacre of Jews of Worms, 1096

t מזמור לתודה **and** למנצח.—**April 11th, discontinue** מכשיב הרוח **in** מוסף; **in the** ning **commence counting the Omer.—April 11th and 12th,** Whole הלל.—**April** ı **to 18th, Half** הלל.—**April 13th, 14th, 15th and 16th, omit** מזמור לתודה.—**April** ı, שיר השירים (**Song of Songs**).—**April 26th, Half** הלל, **omit** למנצח.

hagim—**April 27th. Half** הלל, **omit** תהנון א'א', **and** למנצח.—**May 4th, 7th** 11th, סליחות. **If there be present a Minyan who fast,** ויהי **is read.—May 10th,** t תהנון.—**May 13th, omit** תחנון **in** מנחה.—**May 14th, omit** תחנון.—**May 25th,** t תחנון **in** מנחה.

1914, May 26-June 24] SIVAN XXX. DAYS. [סיון

Sunday: 9h. 5m. 53s. p.m.

Night	Day	Day of Month Heb.	Day of Month Eng.	D. of Omer.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
			May		
	T	א	26	45	ר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	W	ב	27	46	
	Th	ג	28	47	שלשת ימי הגבלה
	F	ד	29	48	שבת 7.0
8.59	S	ה	30	49	במדבר ע' שבעות פ'ו' *Por.*, Num. i. 1—iv. 20. *Haph.*, Hosea ii. 1-22.
9.1	S	ו	31		**Feast of Weeks** א' דשבעות *Por.*, Ex. xix—xx. Num. xxviii *Haph.*, Ezek. i. 1-28 & iii. 12.
			June		
9.2	M	ז	1		**Second Day** ב' דשבעות *Por.*, Deut. xv. 19-xvi. 17 & Num. xxvii *Haph.*, Habak. iii. 1-19.
	T	ח	2		אסרו חג
	W	ט	3		
	Th	י	4		
	F	יא	5		**The Badge enforced, 1234** שבת 7.0
9.8	S	יב	6		נשא פ'א' *Por.*, Num. iv. 21—vii. 89. *Haph.*, Judges xiii. 2-25.
	S	יג	7		
	M	יד	8		
	T	טו	9		R. Tam d. 1171
	W	טז	10		
	Th	יז	11		
	F	יח	12		שבת 7.0
9.15	S	יט	13		בהעלתך פ'ב' *Por.*, Num. viii.—xii. *Haph*, Zech. ii. 14—iv. 7.
	S	כ	14		
	M	כא	15		
	T	כב	16		**Jews massacred, Erfurt, 1221**
	W	כג	17		**Talmud publicly burnt, 1244**
	Th	כד	18		
	F	כה	19		שבת 7.0
9.18	S	כו	20		שלח לך מב'הה' פ'ב' *Por.*, Num. xiii—xv. *Haph.*, Josh. ii. 1-24.
	S	כז	21		LONGEST DAY יום הארוך
	M	כח	22		**Foundation of Palestine Exploration Fund, 1865**
	T	כט	23		ע"ר"ח י'ב'ק'
	W	ל	24		א'ר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15.

Minhagim—May 26th, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצח.—May 27th to June omit תחנון.—May 30th, say אב הרחמים and omit צ"צ in מנחה.—May 31st June 1st, say הלל.—June 1st, read רות (Ruth).—June 23rd, omit תחנון in June 24th, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצח.

14, June 25-July 23] **TAMUZ XXIX. DAYS.** [תמוז 5674

חק: Wednesday, July 8th, 7.30 a.m. Tuesday: 9h. 49m. 57s. a.m. מולד

Day	Day of Month Heb.	Day of Month Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
		June	
Th	א	25	ב'רר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii, 1-15.
F	ב	26	שבת 7.0
S	ג	27	חקת פ"ק ד' *Por.*, Num. xvi.—xviii. *Haph.*, i. Sam. xi. 14—xii. 22.
S	ד	28	Alderman Salomons elected M.P. for Greenwich, 1867
M	ה	29	Moses Belinfante d. 1827
T	ו	30	
		July	
W	ז	1	
Th	ח	2	
F	ט	3	Dr. Herzl d. 1904 שבת 7.0
S	י	4	חקת פרק ה' *Por.*, Num. xix. 1—xxii. 1. *Haph.*, Judges xi. 1-33.
S	יא	5	Nuremberg exempted from receiving Jews, 1498
M	יב	6	Jews released by Simon de Montfort, 1217
T	יג	7	
W	יד	8	
Th	טו	9	
F	טז	10	שבת 7.0
S	יז	11	בלק פרק ו' *Por.*, Num. xxii. 2—xxv. 9. *Haph.*, Micah v. 6—vi. 8.
S	יח	12	**Fast of Tamuz** צום שבעה עשר נדחה *Por.*, Ex. xxxii. 11-14—xxxiv. *Haph.*, Is. lv. 6—lvi. 8. [1-10.
M	יט	13	
T	כ	14	
W	כא	15	Isaac Luria, Cabbalist, d. 1572
Th	כב	16	
F	כג	17	First Reform Synagogue opened (Seesen), 1810 שבת 7.0
S	כד	18	פינחס מב' החדש פרק א' *Por.*, Num. xxv. 10—xxx. 1. *Haph.*, Jeremiah i. 1—ii. 3.
S	כה	19	Martyrs of Brandenburg burnt, 1510
M	כו	20	Disputation at Barcelona, 1263
T	כז	21	Jews admitted to English Parliament, 1858
W	כח	22	
Th	כט	23	ערב ר"ח יום כפור קטן

hagim—June 25th, Half הלל, omit תהנון, and אל ארך אפים.—July 12th, סלח, ענינו.—July 23rd, omit תהנון in מנחה.

1914, July 24-Aug. 22] **AB XXX. DAYS.** [אב 56

Wednesday : 10h. 34m. 0s. p.m. • ד

Night	Day	Day of Month Heb.	Day of Month Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
			July	
	F	א	24	ראש חדש שבת 7.0 *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15.
8.50	S	ב	25	מטות, מסעי פרק ב' *Por.*, Num. xxx. 2—xxvi. 13. *Haph.*, Jeremiah ii. 4-28 & iii. 4.
	S	ג	26	
	M	ד	27	JAHRZEIT OF DR. HERMANN ADLER
	T	ה	28	Lasker Law passed, 1876
	W	ו	29	
	Th	ז	30	Outrages at Bialystok, 1905
	F	ח	31	שבת 7.0
			Aug.	
8.38	S	ט	1	דברים שבת חזון *Por.*, Deut. i. 1—iii. 22. *Haph.*, Is. i. 1-27.
8.36	S	י	2	**Fast of Ab** צום תשעה באב *Morning Por.*, Deut. iv. 25-40. *Haph.*, Jer. viii. 13—ix 23. נדחה *Afternoon Por.*, Ex. xxxii. 11-14 & xxx *Haph.*, Is. lv. 6—lvi. 8
	M	יא	3	Jews expelled from Spain, 1452
	T	יב	4	
	W	יג	5	
	Th	יד	6	
	F	טו	7	Dowries of Roman Jews regulated, 1610 שבת 7.0 עשה
8.24	S	טז	8	ואתחנן שבת נחמו פרק ג' *Por.*, Deut. iii. 23—vii. 11. *Haph.*, Is. xl. 1-26.
	S	יז	9	
	M	יח	10	
	T	יט	11	Russian Law, extending Jewish rites of residence, 1904
	W	כ	12	
	Th	כא	13	
	F	כב	14	שבת 7.0
8.8	S	כג	15	עקב מב' החדש פרק ד' *Por.*, Deut. vii. 12—xi. 25. *Haph.*, Is. xlix. 14—li. 3.
	S	כד	16	
	M	כה	17	
	T	כו	18	
	W	כז	19	
	Th	כח	20	Rev. Simeon Singer d. 1906
	F	כט	21	ערב ר"ח שבת 6.30
7.53	S	ל	22	ראה א' דר"ח פרק ה' *Por.*, Deut. xi. 26—xvi. 17. Num. xxv *Haph.*, Is. lxvi. 1-24. [9

Minhagim—July 24th, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצח.—Aug. 1st, say הרחמים in Morning Service ; omit פרק and צ' צדק in מנחה ; read Book of Lamentatio in מעריב ; omit ויהי נעם and ויהן לך.—Aug. 2nd, read קינות, omit תחנון and צדק and the verse ואני זאת ; say ענני and insert נחם in מנחה.—Aug. 6 omit תחנון in מנחה.—Aug. 7th, omit תחנון.—Aug. 22nd, Half הלל, omit צ"צ in חה

914, Aug. 23-Sept. 20] **ELLUL XXIX. DAYS.** [אלול 5674

Friday : 11h. 18m. 3s. a.m. מולד

ht	Day	Day of Month *Heb.*	*Eng.*	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
			Aug.	
	S	א	23	ב'דר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	M	ב	24	
	T	ג	25	David Ganz, Historian, d. 1613
	W	ד	26	
	Th	ה	27	
	F	ו	28	שבת 6.30
.7	S	ז	29	שפטים פ'ו' *Por.*, Deut. xvi. 18—xxi. 9. *Haph.*, Is. li. 12—lii. 12
	S	ח	30	
	M	ט	31	
			Sept.	
	T	י	1	Law defining rights of Frankfort Jews, 1824
	W	יא	2	
	Th	יב	3	
	F	יג	4	Anti-Jewish riots, Kischineff, 1905 שבת 6.0
9	S	יד	5	כי תצא פרקים א'ב' *Por.*, Deut. xxi. 10—xxv. 19. *Haph.*, Is. liv. 1-10.
	S	טו	6	Moses Mendelssohn b. 1729
	M	טז	7	
	T	יז	8	"Caution" against Reform Jews issued, 1841
	W	יח	9	Birthday of Berlin Jewish community, 1671
	Th	יט	10	
	F	כ	11	שבת 6.0
3	S	כא	12	כי תבוא פרקים ג'ד' *Por.*, Deut. xxvi. 1—xxix. 8. *Haph.*, Is. lx. 1-22.
	S	כב	13	
	M	כג	14	Emancipation in Hanover, 1848
	T	כד	15	Akiba Eger d. 1710
	W	כה	16	Anti-Jewish riots in Algiers, 1899
	Th	כו	17	
	F	כז	18	שבת 5.30
7	S	כח	19	נצבים פרקים ה'ו' *Por.*, Deut. xxix. 9—xxxi. 30. *Haph.*, Is. lxi. 10—lxiii. 9.
	S	כט	20	זכור ברית ערב ר"ה תרע"ה

nhagim—Aug. 23rd, Half הלל, omit תהנון and למנצח. During the whole month e Shofar is blown on weekdays, except Sept. 20th.—Sept. 13th to 20th, סליחות, cept Sept. 19th.—Sept. 20th, omit תהנון.

1914, Sept. 21-Oct. 20] **TISHRI XXX. DAYS.** [תשרי 567

תקופה: Wednesday, Oct. 7th, 3 p.m. Sunday: 12h. 2m. 7s. a.m. לד

Night	Day	Day of Month Heb.	Day of Month Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
			Sept.	
6.42	M	א	21	**New Year** א' דר' השנה { *Por.*, Gen. xxi. Num. xxix. 1-6. *Haph.*, 1 Samuel i. 1—ii. 10.
6.40	T	ב	22	**New Year 2nd Day** ב' דר' השנה { *Por.*, Gen. xxii. Num. xxix. 1-6. *Haph.*, Jeremiah xxxi. 2-20.
6.37	W	ג	23	FAST OF GEDALIAH צום גדליה { *Por.*, Ex. xxxii. 11-14, xxx *Haph.*, Is. lv. 6—lvi. 8.
	Th	ד	24	**Lady Montefiore d. 1862**
	F	ה	25	שבת 5.30
6.30	S	ו	26	וילך שבת שובה { *Por.*, Deut. xxxii. *Haph.*, Hosea xiv. 2-10 & Joel ii. 15-2
	S	ז	27	
	M	ח	28	
	T	ט	29	**S. D. Luzzatto d. 1866** ערב יום כפור
6.21	W	י	30	**Day of Atonement** יום כפור { *Por.*, Lev. xvi. Num. xxix. 7-11. *Aft. Por.*, Lev. xviii. *Haph.*, Is lvii. 14-lviii. 14. *Aft. Por.*, Book of Jonah.
			Oct.	
	Th	יא	1	
	F	יב	2	שבת 5.0
6.14	S	יג	3	האזינו { *Por.*, Dent. xxxii. *Haph.*, 2 Samuel xxii 1 51.
	S	יד	4	ערב סכות
6.10	M	טו	5	**Tabernacles** א' דסכות { *Por.*, Lev. xxii. 26—xxiii. 44. Num. x *Haph.*, Zech. xiv. 1-21. [12-
6.8	T	טז	6	**Tabernacles 2nd Day** ב' דסכות { *Por.*, Lev. xxii. 26—xxiii. 44. Nu *Haph.*, 1 Kings viii. 2-21 [xxix. 1
	W	יז	7	חול המועד *Por.*, **Num. xxix. 17-25.**
	Th	יח	8	*Por.*, Num. xxix. 20-28.
	F	יט	9	שבת 5.0 *Por.*, Num. xxix. 23-31.
5.58	S	כ	10	שבת הר"ח { *Por.*, Ex. xxxiii. 12—xxxiv. 26 & Num. xxix. 26-34 *Haph.*, Ezek. xxxviii. 18—xxxix. 16.
	S	כא	11	**Hoshana Rabba** הושענא רבא *Por.*, Num. xxix. 26-34.
5.54	M	כב	12	**8th Day Solemn Assembly** ש' עצרה { *Por.*, Deut. xiv. 22-xvi. 17. Num. *Haph.*, 1 Kings viii. 54-66 [35-x
5.52	T	כג	13	**Rejoicing of Law** שמחת תורה { *Por.*, Deut. xxxiii &xxxiv. Gen. i— *Haph.*, Josh. i. 1-18. [Num.xxix.35-x
	W	כד	14	אסרו חג
	Th	כה	15	
	F	כו	16	שבת 4.30
5.44	S	כז	17	בראשית מברכין החדש { *Por.*, Gen. i. 1—vi. 8. *Haph.*, Is. xlii. 5—xliii. 10.
	S	כח	18	
	M	כט	19	ערב ר"ח
	T	ל	20	א' דר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15.

Minhagim—Sept. 21st to 30th, days of Penitence, during which say זכרנו, etc., Amidah; לעילא ולעילא in Kaddish; אבינו מלכנו morning and afternoon, except on Se 25th in afternoon, Sept 26th and on 29th in afternoon; סליחות on weekdays.—Se 21st, תשליך.—Sept. 23rd, עננו סליחות.—Sept. 29th, omit מזמור לתודה, למנצח, החנון;

14, Oct. 21-Nov. 18] MARCHESHVAN XXIX. DAYS. [מרחשון 5675

Monday: 12h. 46m. 10s. p.m. מולד

ıt	Day	Day of Month *Heb.*	Day of Month *Eng.*	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
			Oct.	
	W	א	21	ב' דר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	Th	ב	22	
	F	ג	23	שבת 4.30
0	S	ד	24	Moses Montefiore b. 1784 נח { *Por.*, Gen. vi. 9—xi. 32. *Haph.*, Is. liv. 1—lv. 5.
	S	ה	25	
	M	ו	26	"Caution" against Hamburg Reform Prayer Book, 1818
	T	ז	27	
	W	ח	28	Moses Nachmanides d. 1270
	Th	ט	29	
	F	י	30	שבת 4.0
7	S	יא	31	לך לך { *Por.*, Gen. xii—xvii. *Haph.*, Is. xl. 27—xli. 16
			Nov.	
	S	יב	1	
	M	יג	2	
	T	יד	3	
	W	טו	4	
	Th	טז	5	David Sassoon d. 1864
	F	יז	6	שבת 4.0
6	S	יח	7	וירא מברכין ב'ה'ב' { *Por.*, Gen. xviii—xxii. *Haph.*, ii Kings iv. 1-37.
	S	יט	8	Lord Rothschild b. 1840
4	M	כ	9	FIRST FAST תענית שני קמא
	T	כא	10	
	W	כב	11	
0	Th	כג	12	SECOND FAST תענית חמישי [שבת 4.0
	F	כד	13	Jews in England granted free exercise of their religion, 1685
57	S	כה	14	חיי שרה מב' החדש { *Por.*, Gen. xxiii—xxv. 18. *Haph.*, 1 Kings i. 1-31.
	S	כו	15	Baron James de Rothschild d. 1868
54	M	כז	16	THIRD FAST תענית שני חנינא
	T	כח	17	
	W	כט	18	ערב ר"ח יום כפור קטן

ı'd in מנחה.—From Oct. 1st. to 14th, תחנון omitted.—הושענות: Oct. 5th, למען אמתך; th, אנן שהיה; 7th, ערוך שולי; 8th, אום אני חומה; 9th, אל למושעות; 0th, אום נצורה; Oct. 3rd and 10th, omit צדקתך in מנחה.—Oct. 12th, משיב הרוח commenced in מוסף.—Oct. 17th, ברכי נפשי commenced in מנחה.—Oct. 19th, mit תחנון in מנחה.—Oct. 20th, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצח.

Minhagim—Oct. 21st, Half הלל, omit תחנון and למנצח.—Nov. 9th, 12th and 16th, סליחות. If there be present a Minyan who fast ויחל is read.—Nov. 18th, mit תחנון in מנחה.

1914, Nov. 19-Dec. 17] KISLEV XXIX. DAYS. [כסלו 56

Wednesday : 1h. 30m. 13s. a.m. ד

Night	Day	Day of Month *Heb.*	Day of Month *Eng.*	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
			Nov.	
	Th	א	19	ראש חדש *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15.
	F	ב	20	
4.49	S	ג	21	**Menasseh ben Israel d. 1657** שבת 3.30 תולדת { *Por.*, Gen. xxv. 19—xxviii. 9. { *Haph.*, Mal. i. 1—ii. 7.
	S	ד	22	
	M	ה	23	
	T	ו	24	
	W	ז	25	**Martin V.'s "Concessum Judæis," 1420**
	Th	ח	26	
	F	ט	27	שבת 3.30
4.43	S	י	28	ויצא { *Por.* Gen. xxviii. 10—xxxii. 3. { *Haph.*, Hosea xii. 13—xiv. 10.
	S	יא	29	
	M	יב	30	
			Dec.	
	T	יג	1	**Opening First Reform Synagogue in Paris, 1907**
	W	יד	2	
	Th	טו	3	
	F	טז	4	שבת 3.30
4.40	S	יז	5	וישלח { *Por.*, Gen. xxxii. 4—xxxvi. 43. { *Haph.*, Hosea xi. 7—xii. 12.
	S	יח	6	**Charter of Jewish residence in Vienna, 1664**
	M	יט	7	
	T	כ	8	**Ibn Ezra's Sabbath Epistle completed, 1158**
	W	כא	9	**Consistories established in France, 1804**
4.39	Th	כב	10	ת'ח'נ' חסרים
	F	כג	11	שבת 3.30
4.39	S	כד	12	וישב מב' הח' { *Por.*, Gen. xxxvii—xl. { *Haph.*, Amos. ii. 6—iii. 8.
	S	כה	13	**1st Day Chanucah** *Por.*, Num. vii. 1-17.
	M	כו	14	**2nd ,, ,,** *Por.*, Num. vii. 18-29.
	T	כז	15	**3rd ,, ,,** *Por.*, Num. vii. 24-35.
	W	כח	16	**4th ,, ,,** *Por.*, Num. vii. 30-41.
	Th	כט	17	**5th ,, ,,** *Por.*, Num. vii. 36-47. ע'ר"ח

Minhagim—Nov. 19th, Half הלל, omit תחנון א'א' and למנצח.—Dec. 5th, commence saying טל ומטר in מעריב.—Dec. 12th, omit צ"צ in מנחה; Dec. 12th, First Night of lighting the Chanucah light. During Chanucah say על הנסים and הלל omit א'א' ת נ and למנצח on weekdays and צ"צ on Sabbath.

14, Dec. 18-1915, Jan. 15] **TEBETH XXIX. DAYS.** [טבת 5675

תקופ: **Wednesday, Jan. 6th, 10.30 p.m. Thursday: 2h. 14m. 17s. p.m.** מולד

at	Day.	Day of Month. Heb.	Day of Month. Eng.	Sabbaths, Fasts, Festivals, Events, Remarkable Days, Portions of Pentateuch, Haphtorahs.
			Dec	
	F	א	18	**6th Day Chanucah** ר"ח *Por.*, Num. xxviii. 1-15 & vii. 42-47. שבת 3.30
0	S	ב	19	**7th ,, ,,** מקץ *Por.*, Gen. xli. 1—xliv. 17 & Num. vii. 48-53. *Haph.*, Zech. ii. 14—iv. 7.
	S	ג	20	**8th ,, ,,** חנכת המובח *Por.*, Num. vii. 54—viii. 4.
	M	ד	21	SHORTEST DAY ליל ארוך
	T	ה	22	
	W	ו	23	
	Th	ז	24	
	F	ח	25	CHRISTMAS שבת 3.30
14	S	ט	26	BANK HOLIDAY ויגש *Por.*, Gen. xliv. 18—xlvii. 27. *Haph.*, Ezek. xxxvii. 15-28.
14	S	י	27	**Fast of Tebeth** עשרה בטבת *Por.*, Ex. xxxii. 11-14 & xxxiv. 1-10. *Haph.*, Is. lv. 6—lvi. 8.
	M	יא	28	
	T	יב	29	
	W	יג	30	
	Th	יד	31	
			Jan.	
	F	טו	1	שבת 3.30
50	S	טז	2	ויחי *Por.*, Gen. xlvii 28—l. 26. *Haph.*, i. Kings ii. 1-12.
	S	יז	3	Rachel d. 1858
	M	יח	4	
	T	יט	5	Auto-da-fé in Saville, 1841
	W	כ	6	Sir Julian Goldsmid d. 1896
	Th	כא	7	
	F	כב	8	שבת 3.30
58	S	כג	9	שמות מב'ה'ח *Por.*, Ex. i. 1—vi. 1. *Haph.* Is. xxvii. 6—xxviii. 13, xxix. 22-23.
	S	כד	10	JAHRZEIT OF CHIEF RABBI, N. M. ADLER.
	M	כה	11	
	T	כו	12	Joseph de Günzberg d. 1878
	W	כז	13	Jews of Baden receive State recognition, 1809
	Th	כח	14	Emancipation of Swiss Jews, 1866 י'כ'ק' מוקדם
	F	כט	15	ע"ר"ח שבת 4 0

Minhagim—Dec. 18th, Num. xxviii. 3 not repeated.—**Dec. 27th,** סליחות, יצננו.

According to the regulations in force among *Orthodox Jews*, **Marriages may not be solemnised** during the year 1914 as follows:—March 12th and 13th (Purim and Shushan Purim), April 10th (day preceding Passover), and thence until after April 18th (eighth day of Passover), April 28th to May 13th, and May 15th to May 25th (Sephira), July 12th to August 2nd (Fast of Tamuz to Fast of Ab), September 20th (day preceding New Year), September 29th (day preceding the Day of Atonement), September 30th (Day of Atonement), October 4th (day preceding Tabernacles), and thence until after October 13th (Rejoicing of the Law); nor on any Sabbath or Festival.

Among *Reform Jews*, marriages are solemnised during the Sephira, during the "three weeks" from the Fast of Tamuz to the Fast of Ab (but not on the Fast of Ab itself), on the day preceding a Festival, on the "second days" of Festivals, during the "middle days" of Festivals, and on the Feasts of Purim and Shushan Purim.

HAPHSAKOTH.

The following information has been submitted to the Chief Rabbi:—

5674-5675; 1914.

ערב פסח on הפסקה—Leavened Food may be eaten on the Eve of Passover, Friday, April 10th, 1914, until 9.15 a.m.

ערב צום תשעה באב on הפסקה—The Fast of Ab commences at 8 p.m. on Saturday evening, August 1st, 1914. Service in synagogue commences at 8.38 p.m.

ערב יום כפור on הפסקה—The Fast of the Day of Atonement commences at 5.40 p.m. on Tuesday, September 29th, 1914. Service in Synagogue commences at 6 p.m.

For "Explanation of the Jewish Calendar" see early issues of the Jewish Year Book.

TABLE SHOWING DATES ON WHICH JEWISH HOLIDAYS & FESTIVALS OCCUR IN ALL YEARS, 1913-1921

Festival.	Hebrew Date.	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21
New Year	Tishri 1	Oct. 2	Sept. 21	Sept. 9	Sept 28	Sept. 17	Sept. 7	Sept. 25	Sept. 13
Day of Atonement ...	,, 10	,, 11	,, 30	,, 18	Oct. 7	,, 26	,, 16	Oct. 4	,, 22
Tabernacles, 1st Day ...	,, 15	,, 16	Oct. 5	,, 23	,, 12	Oct. 1	,, 21	,, 9	,, 27
Tabernacles, 8th Day ...	,, 22	,, 23	,, 12	,, 30	,, 19	,, 8	,, 28	,, 16	Oct. 4
Rejoicing of the Law ...	,, 23	,, 24	,, 13	Oct. 1	,, 20	,, 9	,, 29	,, 17	,, 5
Chanucah	Kislev 25	Dec. 24	Dec. 13	Dec. 2	Dec. 20	Dec. 10	Nov. 29	Dec. 17	Dec. 6
Purim	Adar 14	Mar. 12	Feb. 28	—	Mar. 8	Feb. 26	—	Mar. 4	—
Purim (Leap Year) ..	Ve-Adar 14	—	—	Mar. 19	—	—	Mar. 16	—	Mar. 24
Passover, 1st Day... ...	Nisan 15	Apr. 11	Mar. 30	Apr. 18	Apr. 7	Mar. 28	Apr. 15	Apr. 3	Apr. 23
Passover, 7th Day ...	,, 21	,, 17	Apr. 5	,, 24	,, 13	Apr. 3	,, 21	,, 9	,, 29
Feast of Weeks	Sivan 6	May 31	May 19	June 7	May 27	May 17	June 4	May 23	June 12
Fast of Ab*	Ab 9	Aug. 2	July 20	Aug. 8	July 29	July 18	Aug. 5	July 24	Aug. 13

*If on a Sabbath, the Fast is kept on Ab 10.

TABLES FOR CALCULATING THE DATES FOR YAHRZEIT OR BARMITZVAH, 1874-1915.

		No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5635 1874-75	5636 1875-76	5637 1876-77	5638 1877-78	5639 1878-79	5640 1879-80	5641 1880-81	5642 1881-82	5643 1882-83
Tishri	1 ...	30	Sept. 12	Sept. 30	Sept. 19	Sept. 8	Sept. 28	Sept. 18	Sept. 6	Sept. 24	Sept. 14
Cheshvan	1 ...	29	Oct. 12	Oct. 30	Oct. 19	Oct. 8	Oct. 28	Oct. 18	Oct. 6	Oct. 24	Oct. 14
,,	30 (red.) ...	—	—	Nov. 28	—	Nov. 6	Nov. 26	—	—	Nov. 22	—
Kislev	1 ...	29	Nov. 10	Nov. 29	Nov. 17	Nov. 7	Nov. 27	Nov. 16	Nov. 4	Nov. 23	Nov. 12
,,	30 (red.) ...	—	—	Dec. 28	Dec. 16	Dec. 6	Dec. 26	Dec. 15	—	Dec. 22	—
Tebeth	1 ...	29	Dec. 9	Dec. 29	Dec. 17	Dec. 7	Dec. 27	Dec. 16	Dec. 3	Dec. 23	Dec. 11
Shebat	1 ...	30	Jan. 7	Jan. 27	Jan. 15	Jan. 5	Jan. 25	Jan. 14	Jan. 1	Jan. 21	Jan. 9
Adar	1 ...	29	Feb. 6	Feb. 26	Feb. 14	Feb. 4	Feb. 24	Feb. 13	Jan. 31	Feb. 20	Feb. 8
,,	30 (leap) ...	—	Mar. 7	—	—	Mar. 5	—	—	Mar. 1	—	Mar. 9
Ve-Adar	1 ...	29	Mar. 8	—	—	Mar. 6	—	—	Mar. 2	—	Mar. 10
Nisan	1 ...	30	Apr. 6	Mar. 26	Mar. 15	Apr. 4	Mar. 25	Mar. 13	Mar. 31	Mar. 21	Apr. 8
Iyar	1 ...	29	May 6	Apr. 25	Apr. 14	May 4	Apr. 24	Apr. 12	Apr. 30	Apr. 20	May 8
Sivan	1 ...	30	June 4	May 24	May 13	June 2	May 23	May 11	May 29	May 19	June 6
Tamuz	1 ...	29	July 4	June 23	June 12	July 2	June 22	June 10	June 28	June 18	July 6
Ab	1 ...	30	Aug. 2	July 22	July 11	July 31	July 21	July 9	July 27	July 17	Aug. 4
Ellul	1 ...	29	Sept. 1	Aug. 21	Aug. 10	Aug. 30	Aug. 20	Aug. 8	Aug. 26	Aug. 16	Sept. 3

JAHRZEIT AND BARMITZVAH TABLES *(continued)*.

	No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5644 1883-84	5645 1884-85	5646 1885-86	5647 1886-87	5648 1887-88	5649 1888-89	5650 1889-90	5651 1890-91
Tishri 1 ...	30	Oct. 2	Sept. 20	Sept. 10	Sept. 30	Sept. 19	Sept. 6	Sept. 26	Sept. 15
Cheshvan 1 ...	29	Nov. 1	Oct. 20	Oct. 10	Oct. 30	Oct. 19	Oct. 6	Oct. 26	Oct. 15
,, 30 ...	—	—	Nov. 18	Nov. 8	—	—	Nov. 4	—	—
Kislev 1 ...	29	Nov. 30	Nov. 19	Nov. 9	Nov. 28	Nov. 17	Nov. 5	Nov. 24	Nov. 13
,, 30 ...	—	Dec. 29	Dec. 18	Dec. 8	Dec. 27	—	Dec. 4	Dec. 23	—
Tebeth 1 ...	29	Dec. 30	Dec. 19	Dec. 9	Dec. 28	Dec. 16	Dec. 5	Dec. 24	Dec. 12
Shebat 1 ...	30	Jan. 28	Jan. 17	Jan. 7	Jan. 26	Jan. 14	Jan. 3	Jan. 22	Jan. 10
Adar 1 ...	29	Feb. 27	Feb. 16	Feb. 6	Feb. 25	Feb. 13	Feb. 2	Feb. 21	Feb. 9
,, 30 ...	—	—	—	Mar. 7	—	—	Mar. 3	—	Mar. 10
Ve-Adar 1 ...	29	—	—	Mar. 8	—	—	Mar. 4	—	Mar. 11
Nisan 1 ...	30	Mar. 27	Mar. 17	Apr. 6	Mar. 26	Mar. 13	Apr. 2	Mar. 22	Apr. 9
Iyar 1 ...	29	Apr. 26	Apr. 16	May 6	Apr. 25	Apr. 12	May 2	Apr. 21	May 9
Sivan 1 ...	30	May 25	May 15	June 4	May 24	May 11	May 31	May 20	June 7
Tamuz 1 ...	29	June 24	June 14	July 4	June 23	June 10	June 30	June 19	July 7
Ab 1 ...	30	July 23	July 13	Aug. 2	July 22	July 9	July 29	July 18	Aug. 5
Ellul 1 ...	29	Aug. 22	Aug. 12	Sept. 1	Aug. 21	Aug. 8	Aug. 28	Aug. 17	Sept. 4

JAHRZEIT AND BARMITZVAH TABLES *(continued)*.

	No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5652 1891-92	5653 1892-93	5654 1893-94	5655 1894-95	5656 1895-96	5657 1896-97	5658 1897-98	5659 1898-99
Tishri 1 ...	30	Oct. 3	Sept. 22	Sept. 11	Oct. 1	Sept. 19	Sept. 8	Sept. 27	Sept. 17
Cheshvan 1 ...	29	Nov. 2	Oct. 22	Oct. 11	Oct. 31	Oct. 19	Oct. 8	Oct. 27	Oct. 17
,, 30 ...	—	Dec. 1	—	Nov. 9	—	Nov. 17	—	Nov. 25	—
Kislev 1 ...	29	Dec. 2	Nov. 20	Nov. 10	Nov. 29	Nov. 18	Nov. 6	Nov. 26	Nov. 15
,, 30 ...	—	Dec. 31	Dec. 19	Dec. 9	—	Dec. 17	Dec. 5	Dec. 25	—
Tebeth 1 ...	29	Jan. 1	Dec. 20	Dec. 10	Dec. 28	Dec. 18	Dec. 6	Dec. 26	Dec. 14
Shebat 1 ...	30	Jan. 30	Jan. 18	Jan. 8	Jan. 26	Jan. 16	Jan. 4	Jan. 24	Jan. 12
Adar 1 ...	29	Feb. 29	Feb. 17	Feb. 7	Feb. 25	Feb. 15	Feb. 3	Feb. 23	Feb. 11
,, 30 ...	—	—	—	Mar. 8	—	—	Mar. 4	—	—
Ve-Adar 1 ...	29	—	—	Mar. 9	—	—	Mar. 5	—	—
Nisan 1 ...	30	Mar. 29	Mar. 18	Apr. 7	Mar. 26	Mar. 15	Apr. 3	Mar. 24	Mar. 12
Iyar 1 ...	29	Apr. 28	Apr. 17	May 7	Apr. 25	Apr. 14	May 3	Apr. 23	Apr. 11
Sivan 1 ...	30	May 27	May 16	June 5	May 24	May 13	June 1	May 22	May 10
Tamuz 1 ...	29	June 26	June 15	July 5	June 23	June 12	July 1	June 21	June 9
Ab 1 ...	30	July 25	July 14	Aug. 3	July 22	July 11	July 30	July 20	July 8
Ellul 1 ...	29	Aug. 24	Aug. 13	Sept. 2	Aug. 21	Aug. 10	Aug. 29	Aug. 19	Aug. 7

JAHRZEIT AND BARMITZVAH TABLES *(continued)*.

	No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5660 1899-1900	5661 1900-01	5662 1901-02	5663 1902-03	5664 1903-04	5665 1904-05	5666 1905-06	5667 1906-07
Tishri 1 ...	30	Sept. 5	Sept. 24	Sept. 14	Oct. 2	Sept. 22	Sept. 10	Sept. 30	Sept. 20
Cheshvan 1 ...	29	Oct. 5	Oct. 24	Oct. 14	Nov. 1	Oct. 22	Oct. 10	Oct. 30	Oct. 20
,, 30 ...	—	—	Nov. 22	--	Nov. 30	—	Nov. 8	Nov. 28	—
Kislev 1 ...	29	Nov. 3	Nov. 23	Nov. 12	Dec. 1	Nov. 20	Nov. 9	Nov. 29	Nov. 18
,, 30 ...	—	Dec. 2	Dec. 22	—	Dec. 30	Dec. 19	Dec. 8	Dec. 28	Dec. 17
Tebeth 1 ...	29	Dec. 3	Dec. 23	Dec. 11	Dec. 31	Dec. 20	Dec. 9	Dec. 29	Dec. 18
Shebat 1 ...	30	Jan. 1	Jan. 21	Jan. 9	Jan. 29	Jan. 18	Jan. 7	Jan. 27	Jan. 16
Adar 1 ...	29	Jan. 31	Feb. 20	Feb. 8	Feb. 28	Feb. 17	Feb. 6	Feb. 26	Feb. 15
,, 30 ...	—	Mar. 1	—	Mar. 9	—	—	Mar. 7	—	—
Ve-Adar 1 ...	29	Mar. 2	—	Mar. 10	—	—	Mar. 8	—	—
Nisan 1 ...	30	Mar. 31	Mar. 21	Apr. 8	Mar. 29	Mar. 17	Apr. 6	Mar. 27	Mar. 16
Iyar 1 ...	29	Apr. 30	Apr. 20	May 8	Apr. 28	Apr. 16	May 6	Apr. 26	Apr. 15
Sivan 1 ...	30	May 29	May 19	June 6	May 27	May 15	June 4	May 25	May 14
Tamuz 1 ...	29	June 28	June 18	July 6	June 26	June 14	July 4	June 24	June 13
Ab 1 ...	30	July 27	July 17	Aug. 4	July 25	July 13	Aug. 2	July 23	July 12
Ellul 1 ...	29	Aug. 26	Aug. 16	Sept. 3	Aug. 24	Aug. 12	Sept. 1	Aug. 22	Aug. 11

JAHRZEIT AND BARMITZVAH TABLES *(continued)*.

	No. of Days in Jewish Month.	5668 1907-08	5669 1908-09	5670 1909-10	5671 1910-11	5672 1911-12	5673 1912-13	5674 1913-14	5765 1914-15
Tishri 1 ...	30	Sept. 9	Sept. 26	Sept. 16	Oct. 4	Sept. 23	Sept. 12	Oct. 2	Sept. 21
Cheshvan 1 ...	29	Oct. 9	Oct. 26	Oct. 16	Nov. 3	Oct. 23	Oct. 12	Nov. 1	Oct. 218
,, 30 ...	—	—	Nov. 24	—	—	Nov. 21	Nov. 10	—	—
Kislev 1 ...	29	Nov. 7	Nov. 25	Nov. 14	Dec. 2	Nov. 22	Nov. 11	Nov. 30	Nov. 19
,, 30 ...	—	—	Dec. 24	—	Dec. 31	Dec. 21	Dec. 10	Dec. 29	—
Tebeth 1 ...	29	Dec. 6	Dec. 25	Dec. 13	Jan. 1	Dec. 22	Dec. 11	Dec. 30	Dec. 18
Shebat 1 ...	30	Jan. 4	Jan. 23	Jan. 11	Jan. 30	Jan. 20	Jan. 9	Jan. 28	Jan. 16
Adar 1 ...	29	Feb. 3	Feb. 22	Feb. 10	Mar. 1	Feb. 19	Feb. 8	Feb. 27	Feb. 15
,, 30 ...	—	Mar. 3	—	Mar. 11	—	—	Mar. 9	—	—
Ve-Adar 1 ...	29	Mar. 4	—	Mar. 12	—	—	Mar. 10	—	—
Nisan 1 ...	30	Apr. 2	Mar. 23	Apr. 10	Mar. 30	Mar. 19	Apr. 8	Mar. 28	Mar. 16
Iyar 1 ...	29	May 2	Apr. 22	May 10	Apr. 29	Apr. 18	May 8	Apr. 27	Apr. 15
Sivan 1 ...	30	May 31	May 21	June 8	May 28	May 17	June 6	May 26	May 14
Tamuz 1 ...	29	June 30	June 20	July 8	June 27	June 16	July 6	June 25	June 13
Ab 1 ...	30	July 29	July 19	Aug. 6	July 26	July 15	Aug. 4	July 24	July 12
Ellul 1 ...	29	Aug. 28	Aug. 18	Sept. 5	Aug. 25	Aug. 14	Sept. 3	Aug. 23	Aug. 11

ABBREVIATIONS.—The following abbreviations are employed in connection with Institutions and persons.—*Ad.—Address. As.—Assistant. Aud.—Auditor. Av.—Avenue. Ch.—Chairman Col.—Collector. Com.—Committee. Cor.—Correspondent. Coun.—Council. Dep.—Deputy. Dir.—Director. Eng.—English. Ex.—Expenditure. Exec.—Executive. F.R.—Financial Representative Gdns.—Gardens, H.—Honorary. H.Sec.—Honorary Secretary. He.—Head. Heb.—Hebrew. In.—Income. J.—Junior. L.—Life. M.—Minister. Ma.—Master. Marr. Reg.—Registrar of Marriages. Med.—Medical. Mt.—Mistress. No.—Number. Ob.—Object. Org.—Organising. P.—President, Pa.—Patron. Pk.—Park. Pl.—Place. Pr.—Preacher. R.—Reader Rab.—Rabbi. Rd.—Road. Sec.—Secretary. Sh.—Shochet. Sol.—Solicitor. Sq.—Square. St.—Street. Sub.—Subscription. Supt.—Superintendent. T.—Treasurer. Te.—Teacher. Terr.—Terrace. V.P.—Vice-President. Vis.—Visiting. W.—Warden.*

METROPOLITAN SYNAGOGUES.

CONSTITUENT SYNAGOGUES OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE.

Bayswater Synagogue, Chichester-place, Harrow-road, W.
Pr.—Rev. Professor H. GOLLANCZ, M.A., D.Lit. R.—Rev. I. SAMUEL.
R. and Sec.—Rev. D. KLEIN. Ws.—L. M. MYERS, C.C., and PIZA BARNETT.
F.R.—ARTHUR BERGTHEIL.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning (Second) Service.—10.15.
SABBATH LITERARY SOCIETY. Ch.—Piza Barnett.
RELIGION CLASSES. No. of Scholars, 90. Ch. Com.—Arthur Bergtheil.

Borough New Synagogue, Vowler-street, Walworth-road, S.E.
M. and Sec.—Rev. MORRIS ROSENBAUM. R.—Rev. E. FRANK.
Ws.—H. B. COHEN and J. BERNBERG. F.R.—A, A. Logette.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.
A Special Service for Children is held on the first Sabbath in each month at the conclusion of the ordinary Service. Average attendance, 150.
CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY. P.—Rev. M. Rosenbaum.
LADIES' SYNAGOGUE GUILD. *P.*—Mrs. Rosenbaum.

Brixton Synagogu, 49, Effra-road, **Brixton,** S.W.
Male Seatholders, 126.
M. and Sec.—Rev. A. MISHCON, 1, Helix-road, Brixton-hill, S.W.
Ws.—S. VALENTINE and A. H. GELLMAN. F.R.—VICTOR HERRMANN.
HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES. Meet on Sundays, Mondays, and Thursdays No. of pupils, 78.
LADIES' GUILD. P.—Mrs. A. Mishcon. H. Sec—Miss V. Valentine.

Brondesbury Synagogue, Chevening-road, and Carlisle-road, N.W.
M.—Rabbi H. M. LAZARUS, M.A. R. and Sec.—Rev. N. PECKAR.
Ws.—Dr. MYER A. DUTCH, and Mr. JOSEPH PRAG, J.P.
F.R.—Mr. S. P. SOLOMON.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.
RELIGION CLASSES. H. Supt., the Rabbi. Number of Pupils, 162. (Connected with the Synagogue are also a Dorcas Society, Ladies' Holy Vestments Society, and Chevra Kadisha.

Central Synagogue, Great Portland-street, W.
M.—Rev. MICHAEL ADLER, B.A. R.—Rev. E. SPERO.
Ws.—EDWARD P. DAVIS, J.P., and Sir ADOLPH TUCK, Bart.
F.R.—E. A. PHILLIPS. Sec.—J H. SCHNEIDERMAN, B.A.
Sec's. Office: Central Synagogue Chambers, 42, Hallam-street, W,
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.40.
RELIGION CLASSES. H. Supt., the Minister. Number of Pupils, 70.
LADIES' GUILD. P.—Mrs. E. P. Davis. H. Sec.—Miss Phillips, 70, Gloucester-place, Portman-square, W.

CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY. P. and T.—Rev. Michael Adler. H. Sec.—Miss Blanche Mendelson. No. of Members, 175.

Dalston Synagogue, Poet's-road, Canonbury, N.
M.—Rev. D. WASSERZUG, B.A. R.—Rev. P. FASSENFELD.
Ws.—A. LEWIS and L. FELSENSTEIN. F.R.—ISAAC LANDAU.
Sec.—ISAAC GOLDSTON.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—Summer, 9 Winter, 9.15.
BETH HAMEDRASH (held in the Class Rooms).—Learning takes place every morning at the Service, also every evening.
Ws.—L. Felsenstein and A. Blumenthal. H. Sec.—A. A. Felsenstein.
HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—Meet on Sabbaths, Sundays, and Wednesdays. Number of Pupils, 100. Mr. Isaac Goldston is the Headmaster. Advanced Classes are held on Monday, Tuesday, Friday and Sabbath Evenings.
BRANCH OF CHEVRA KADISHA.—Administered by M. Levy.
DORCAS SOCIETY. H. Sec.—Mrs. Isaac Goldston, 57, Mildmay Park, N.
LADIES' SOCIETY. H. Sec.—Mrs. Isaac Goldston.
CANVASSING COMMITTEE (Board of Guardians). Ch.—A. Lewis. T.—L. Felsenstein. H. Sec.—Isaac Goldston.
NORTH LONDON UNION. P.—Jos. Hirsch. H. Secs.—Misses Groenewoud and Fleischman.
NORTH LONDON JUNIOR UNION. H. P.—Isaac Goldston, A.K.C. Ch.—Alfred Solomons.

East London Synagogue, Rectory-square, Stepney-green, E.
M. and Sec.—Rev. J. F. STERN. As. M.—Rev. M. BRAUN, B.A.
R.—(Vacant.) Ws.—DAVID MOSES and B. J. FRIEND. F.R.—J. A. SAMUEL.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.15.
SABBATH CLASSES. H. Supt.—H. Weinstein. Average attendance, 250.
CHILDREN'S SERVICES.—First Sabbath in each month at 1.
BURIAL SOCIETY. P.—J. Green. Number of Members, 160.
MOTHERS' MEETINGS.—Held on Mondays, Stepney Jewish Schools.

Great Synagogue, St. James's-place, Aldgate, E.C.
R.—Rev. A. KATZ. As. R.—Rev. A. E. GORDON.
Ws.—Rt. Hon. Lord ROTHSCHILD and G. A. COHEN.
F.R.—LOUIS DE YOUNG. Sec.—(Vacant).
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.
Sabbath Afternoon Services for Men and Women and Children's Services are held at this Synagogue.

Hambro Synagogue, Union-street, Commercial-road, E.
M. and Sec.—Rev. W. ESTERSON. R.—Rev. J. HILLER.
Ws.—L. JOSEPH and Dr. J. KLEIN. F.R.—WALTER B. STYER, LL.B.

Hammersmith and West Kensington Synagogue, Brook-green, Hammersmith, W. M.—Rev. S. LIPSON. R. and Sec.—Rev. G. PRINCE.
Ws.—J. M. LEVY and M. M. LANDAU. F.R.—J. PHILLIPS.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30. Reading of the Law, 10.15.
RELIGION AND HEBREW CLASSES.—Sunday and Wednesday. Number of Scholars, 100. Supt.—Rev. S. Lipson.
JEWISH WOMEN'S GUILD.—Presents clothing to Jewish Board of Guardians and Jewish School and assists local cases.

Hampstead Synagogue, West End-lane, West Hampstead, N.W.
M.—Rev. A. A. GREEN. R.—Rev. W. STOLOFF. Sec.—B. M. WOOLF.
Ws.—S. M. HEILBUT and G. G. JACOB. F.R.—R. S. MOSELY.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—First Service, 9.30; Second Service, 10.30.

CHILDREN'S SERVICE.—First Saturday in each month at 12.15.
For young children: Every Saturday, except first in the month, Commences 12.30.

RELIGION AND CHORAL CLASSES.—Directed by the Minister.
Ch. Com.—S. M. Heilbut. Number of Pupils, 188.

LADIES' GUILD. P.—Mrs. S. M. Heilbut. T.—Mrs. Snowman. H. Sec.—Mrs M. Nabon. Number of garments distributed, 343.

HAMPSTEAD NEEDLEWORK SOCIETY. P.—Mrs. F. Joseph. T.—Mrs. P. G. Hayman. H. Sec.—Mrs. G. Knenstler. No. of garments distributed, 997.

CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY. P.—Michael Cohen. T.—Mrs. D. Solomon. H. Sec.—Miss Erica Green.

New Synagogue. (Demolished). To be re-erected at Stamford Hill.

New West End Synagogue, St. Petersburgh-place, Bayswater, W.
M.—Rev. Dr. JOSEPH HOCHMAN. R.—Rev. L. GEFFEN.
Ws.—NEVILLE D. COHEN and LEONARD B. SCHLESINGER.
F.R.—ARTHUR L. LAZARUS. Sec.—H. J. PHILLIPS.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9 and 10.15.

CHILDREN'S SERVICES.—Children's Services, conducted by the Rev. Dr. Hochman, are held in the Synagogue on Sabbaths and Holy days, at the conclusion of the morning service.

RELIGION AND HEBREW CLASSES.—No. of Pupils, 30.

CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY.—No. of Members, 145.

North London Synagogue, Lofting-road, Thornhill-road, N.
M. and Sec.—Rev. WALTER LEVIN. R.—Rev. S. MUNZ.
Ws.—J. M. LISSACK and L. SPIERS. F.R.—A. SOLOMONS.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—First Service, 9.45 Second Service, 10.30.

RELIGION CLASSES.—Conducted by Rev. Walter Levin and eight assistant certificated teachers, 160 Scholars. Classes held Thornhill-road Council School, Saturday Mornings, 12-1, and Sunday Mornings, 10.30-1. A Special Barmitzvah Class meets every Friday evening.

CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY. P.—Rev. Walter Levin. Number of Members, over 1,000. The largest Orphan Aid Society attached to any Synagogue. Collection last year exceeded £460.

LADIES' GUILD. P.—Lady Tuck. T.—Mrs. J. M. Hessock. H. Sec.—Miss Levin.

St. John's Wood Synagogue, 41, Abbey-road, St. John's Wood, N.W.
M.—and Sec.—Rev. H. L. PRICE. M. and R.—(Vacant).
Ws.—DAVID PHILLIPS and ALBERT M. WOOLF. F.R.—WOOLF PHILLIPS.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

RELIGION CLASSES.—Conducted by Rev. H. L. Price. Number of Scholars, 45.
Ch. Com.—DAVID PHILLIPS.

NEEDLEWORK GUILD. P.—Mrs. H. L. Price. Number of garments distributed 1912, 3,223.

South Hackney Synagogue, Devonshire-road, Mare-street, N.E.
M. and Sec.—Rev. G. ISAACS. R.—Rev. S. BLACHMAN.
Ws.—S. LION and M. H. MARKS. F.R.—S. J. SHONMAN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9. Week-day Services.—7.30 a.m. and sunset.

RELIGION CLASSES. He. Ma. and Sec.—Rev. G. Isaacs. No. of Scholars, 350. (P.—Mr. J. Breslar) Connected with the Synagogue are also a Ladies' Benevolent Society (P.—Mrs. G. Isaacs), a Burial Society (P.—Mr. M. M. Myers), and a Ladies' Holy Vestment Society (P.—Mrs. D. Gould).

Stoke Newington Synagogue, Shacklewell-lane. (Opened Sept. 13th, 1903.)
M. and R.—Rabbi HARRIS COHEN. R. and Sec.—Rev. COLEMAN DAVIES.
Ws.—M. STEPHANY and I. L. SCHEIER. F.R.—JOSEPH JACOBS.
HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—Under the management of a Special Education Committee. No. of Pupils, 100. He. Ma.—Sol. Heiser.
FREE HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—No. of pupils, 140.
He. Ma. and H. Sec.—Rabbi Harris Cohen.
LADIES' HOLY VESTMENT SOCIETY.—In connection with this Society there is a Sick Room Helps' Department.
BURIAL SOCIETY.—Membership 100. P.—Joseph Jacobs.
H. Sec.—Rev. C. Davies.

ASSOCIATE SYNAGOGUES.

East Ham and Manor Park Synagogue, Carlyle-road, Manor Park, E.
P.—I. SOLOMON. V.-P.—M. MEDNIKOFF. T.—J. ROSENBERG.
Sec.—JOHN JOSEPH, 79, Clements-road, East Ham, E.
RELIGION CLASSES.—No. of Pupils, 60. He. Ma.—M. Pasner.

Poplar Hebrew Congregation, 1 and 2, Montague-place, E. (Founded 1892.) M.—Rev. M. GRAY. P.—N. B. WALTERS.
T.—L. JABLONSKY. H. Sec., *pro. tem.*—M. DAVIDSON.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 9.30.
RELIGION CLASSES.—Saturdays, 11-1; Sundays, 10.30-12.30; Tuesdays, 5.30-7.30. No. of Pupils, 95. He. Ma.—M. Davidson.

South-East London Synagogue, New Cross-road, S.E. (Consecrated 1905.)
M. and Sec.—Rev. N. GOLDSTON. Ws.—GASKELL E. JACOBS and S. BARNARD. T.—ALFRED ALVAREZ.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 9.30.
HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES. Ch. Com.—Myer Albert Jacobs, LL.B.
He. Ma.—Rev. N. Goldston. No. of Pupils, 92.
CHILDREN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY. H. Sec.—Miss Gertrude Goldston.
LADIES' HOLY VESTMENT SOCIETY. H. Sec.—Mrs. B. Herr.

West Ham Associate Synagogue, Earlham-grove, Forest Gate, E.
M.—Rabbi L. MENDELSOHN, M.A. Ws.—SYMON WEBER and J. DE HAAS.
T.—A. E. ABRAHAMS. H. Sec.—L. NORDEN, 117, Hampton-road.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.
Income, £460 4s. 0d. Expenditure, £311 8s. 6d No. of seatholders, 284.
TALMUD TORAH AND SABBATH AND RELIGION CLASSES. P.—L. Spiro.
No. of Pupils, 182. H. Sec.—G. Jones, 19, Vale Road.

The Council of the United Synagogue is composed (*a*) of Life Members and certain Officers (*b*), of the Wardens for the time being of the Constituent Synagogues, and (*c*) of a certain number of Representatives at Council according to the number of Members of the Constituent Synagogues, one in each case being Financial Representative.

HONORARY OFFICERS.

President.—The Right Hon. LORD ROTHSCHILD, G.C.V.O.
Vice-Presidents.—ALBERT H. JESSEL, K.C., and FELIX A. DAVIS.
Treasurers.—EVELYN DE ROTHSCHILD and ROBERT WALEY COHEN.
Overseers of the Poor.—ALBERT M. WOOLF and NATHANIEL S. LUCAS.
Treasurers of the Burial Society.—LEONARD B. FRANKLIN, J.P., and W. T. LEVIANSKY.
Treasurers of the Bequests and Trusts Fund and Jewish Institute.—ALBERT M. WOOLF and NATHANIEL S. LUCAS.

Chairman of the Building Committee.—R. SONNENTHAL.
Chairman of the Visitation Committee.—LOUIS DAVIDSON.
Treasurer of the Visitation Fund.—ERNEST L. FRANKLIN.
Chairman of the Associate Synagogue Committee.—LEONARD B. FRANKLIN, J.P.
Chairman of the Board of Management of the Beth Hamedrash and Jewish Institute.—ALBERT M. WOOLF.

Secretary.—P. ORNSTIEN, F.C.I.S.
Assist.-Sec.—A. HENRIQUES VALENTINE.
Clerks.—B. SAMUEL, S.A.L.A., P. HARRIS, J. ISAACS and D. HEFTEL.
Sexton, Burial Society.—G. FRIEDLANDER. Tel.: Avenue 210.
Assistant Sexton.—JOHN ISAACS.
Clerk to the Burial Society.—JOSHUA ISAACS.
Offices.—St. James's Place, Aldgate, E.C.

The following figures show the total income, total expenditure, and final surplus or deficit of the various Constituent Synagogues (excluding Brixton):—

	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Final Surplus or Deficit
Great	£2,950 7 1	£2,678 3 11	+ £272 3 2
Hambro'	589 4 9	1,034 6 2	— 445 1 5
New	100 14 10	100 14 10	
Bayswater	3,708 8 7	3,595 8 5	+ 103 0 2
Central	4,169 3 3	3,855 3 0	+ 314 0 3
Borough	732 15 1	966 12 1	— 233 17 0
St. John's Wood	2,988 0 5	2,950 6 1	+ 37 14 4
East London	1,003 2 5	1,438 9 10	— 435 7 5
North London	1,150 14 9	1,438 1 8	— 287 6 11
New West End...	4,791 19 0	4,346 10 0	+ 445 9 0
Dalston	2,369 18 5	2,299 16 2	+ 70 12 3
Hammersmith	1,348 14 10	1,347 10 8	— 1 4 2
Hampstead	5,179 12 7	4,725 17 0	+ 353 15 7
South Hackney	1,455 18 3	1,587 8 3	— 131 10 0
Stoke Newington	2,126 13 8	2,167 8 11	— 40 15 3
Brondesbury	2,460 4 4	2,397 4 11	+ 62 19 5
	£37,125 12 3	£37,332 8 1	

OTHER FIGURES.

No. of male seatholders on December 31st, 1912, 5,180, as against 5,253, at the end of 1911. No of female seatholders 2,846, as against 2,864 at the end of 1911. No. of assessed members without seats, 156, as against 159 in 1911. Total membership, 8,182, as against 8,276 in 1911. No. of marriages at Constituent Synagogues 875, as against 808 in 1911. Burials 1,348, as against 1,579 in 1911. Charity funerals 532, as against 692 in 1911. Received from other synagogues as contributions to the Chief Rabbi's Fund £342, as against £307 in the previous year. No. of visits paid to institutions 4,438, as against 4,158 in 1911. No. of Jewish prisoners in English and Welsh prisons, December 31st, 1912, 70, as against 83 at the end of 1911. No. of Jewish prisoners convicted in Metropolitan Police area during 1912, 342, as against 286 in 1911.

INSTITUTIONS VISITED FOR THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE VISITATION COMMITTEE.

Hospitals.	Visitors.
Alexandra	Rev. D. KLEIN
*Brompton (Consumption)	Rev. L. GEFFEN
Brompton (Cancer)	" "
*Charing-cross	Rev. W. LEVIN
Chelsea	Rev. L. GEFFEN
Chest, Royal (City-road)	Rev. P. FASSENFELD
Cheyne (Chelsea)	Rev. S. LIPSON.
Children's (Shadwell)	Rev. J. F. STERN
City of London Lying-in Hospital ...	Mrs. ESPIR
Eastern Fever	Rev. S. MUNZ
Evelina	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM
French	Rev. P. PHILLIPS
Frimley Sanatorium	Rev. J. L. GEFFEN
*German	Rev. S. BLACHMAN
Gordon (Fistula)	Rev. G. PRINCE
Grove Fever (Tooting)	Rev. S. MUNZ
Guy's	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM
Hampstead	Rev. A. A. GREEN
Holloway Sanatorium	Rev. S. LIPSON
Hospital, Incurable Children	Rev. A. A. GREEN
Hospital for Consumptive Females ...	Rev. M. ADLER
Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond-street	Rev. D. KLEIN
Hostel (Clapham Common)	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM
Italian	Rev. E. SPERO
King's College	Rev. W. STOLOFF
Lock	Rev. I. SAMUEL
*London	Rev. S. LEVY
London Fever	Rev. S. MUNZ
London Homœopathic	Rev. H. M. LAZARUS
London Temperance	Rev. M. ADLER
M.A.B.C.H., Margate	Rev. G. S. BELASCO
*Metropolitan	Rev. Dr. GOLLANCZ
Middlesex	Rev. M. ADLER
Mount Vernon	Rev. H. M. LAZARUS
National Hospital for the Heart ...	Rev. P. PHILLIPS
National Hospital for Paralysis ...	Rev. H. M. LAZARUS
National Hospital (Maida Vale) ...	Rev. D. KLEIN
National Orthopædic	Rev. M. ADLER
Northern Central	Rev. S. MUNZ
North-Eastern Fever	" "
Ophthalmic (City-road)	Rev. D. WASSERZUG
Orthopædic (Hatton-garden)	Rev. P. FASSENFELD
Queen Charlotte Lying-in	Mrs. W. L. SELIGMAN
Queen's Hospital for Children... ...	Rev. G. ISAACS
Queen Mary's Hospital for Children ...	Rev. A. MISHCON
Royal Free (Gray's Inn-road)	Rev. W. STOLOFF
St. Bartholomew's	Rev. D. WASSERZUG
St. George's	Rev. M. ADLER
St. John's and St. Elizabeth's	Rev. H. L. PRICE
St. John's Home, Broadstairs	Rev. G. S. BELASCO
St. Joseph's Hospice	Rev. G. ISAACS
St. Luke's Home for the Dying ...	Rev. L. GEFFEN

* The Hospitals marked with an asterisk have Jewish wards or Kosher kitchens.

St. Mark's (Fistula)	Rev. S. MUNZ
St. Mary's	Rev. H. L. PRICE
St. Mary's Home (Broadstairs) ...	Rev. G. BELASCO
St. Monica's Home	Rev. H. M. LAZARUS
St. Peter's (Covent-garden)	Rev. E. SPERO
St. Saviour's	Rev. M. ADLER
St. Thomas's	Rev. G. PRINCE
Samaritan	Rev. H. L. PRICE
Sick Room Help Society	Rev. S. LIPSON
South Western Fever	Rev S. MUNZ
Sussex, Children's Hospital	Rev. A. C. JACOBS
„ County Hospital	„ „
Throat (Gray's Inn-road)	Rev. W. STOLOFF
Throat (Portland-st.)	Rev. G. PRINCE
Tottenham	Rev. H. COHEN
University College	Rev. I. HARRIS
Ventnor	Rev. S. P. VAN RAALTE
Victoria Park	Rev. S. BLACHMAN
Waterloo	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM
Welbeck-street	Rev. E. SPERO
West London	Rev. G. PRINCE
Western Ophthalmic	Rev. H. L. PRICE
Westminster	Rev. Dr. HOCHMAN
Women's (Soho-square)	Rev. P. PHILLIPS
Women's (Euston-road)	Rev. M. ADLER

Asylums.	Visitors.
Banstead	Rev. S. LIPSON
Bethlehem	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM
Bethnal House	Rev. J. F. STERN
Bexley	Rev. S. LIPSON
Brentwood	Rev. L. MENDELSOHN
Broadmoor	Rev. E. SPERO
Camberwell House	Rev. N. GOLDSTON
Cane-hill	Rev. S. LIPSON
Caterham	Rev. E. SPERO
Claybury	Rev. S. LIPSON
Colney Hatch	Rev. S. LIPSON
Darenth	Rev. G. ISAACS
Ewell...	Rev. S. LIPSON
Fountain Temporary	Rev. S. MUNZ
Goodmayes...	Rev. L. MENDELSOHN
Hanwell	Rev. S. LIPSON
Heath...	„ „
Hellingly	Rev. A. C. JACOBS
Herts County	Rev. S. LIPSON
Hill End	„ „
Horton	„ „
Leavesden	Rev. H. L. PRICE
Long Grove	Rev. S. LIPSON
Manor	„ „
Napsbury	„ „
Peckham House	Rev. N. GOLDSTON
St. Luke's	Rev. D. WASSERZUG
Stone	Rev. G. ISAACS
Tooting Bec	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM
Wandsworth	Rev. S. MUNZ

Workhouses and Infirmaries.

Belmont	Rev. M. Braun
Bethnal Green	Rev. C. Davies
Central London Sick Asylum	Rev. W. Stoloff
City of London (Homerton)	Rev. S. Blachman
Cleveland-street	Rev. E. Spero
East Dulwich	Rev. N. Goldston
Edmonton Union	Rev. S. Munz
Fulham	Rev. G. Prince
Hackney	Rev. P. Fassenfield
Hammersmith Infirmary	Rev. G. Prince
Hampstead Workhouse Infirmary	Rev. A. A. Green
Holborn	Rev. S. Munz
Holborn (Archway)	" "
Holborn Union (Mitcham)	" "
Home and Infirmary, Sick Children	Rev. M. Rosenbaum
Isle of Wight Infirmary	Rev. S. P. Vanraalte
Isleworth Infirmary	Rev. S. Lipson
Islington	Rev. D. Wasserzug
Islington (Cornwallis-rd.)	Rev. S. Munz
Kensington	Rev. L. Geffen
Lambeth	Rev. M. Rosenbaum
Marylebone (Ladbroke-grove-road)	Rev. Dr. J. Hochman
Marylebone (Marylebone-road)	Rev. M. Adler
Mile End	Rev. J. Hiller
Newington	Rev. M. Rosenbaum
Old Edmonton Infirmary	Rev. S. Munz
Paddington Infirmary	Rev. L. Geffen
Poplar and Stepney	Rev. J. F. Stern
Rotherithe	Rev. J. Hiller
Shoreditch	" "
St. George's East	" "
St. George's Workhouse, Fulham	Rev. J. Prince
St. Gile's	Rev. P. Phillips
St. Mary's	Rev. S. Munz
St. Pancras (Camden Town)	Rev. H. L. Price
" (Highgate)	Rev. D. Wasserzug
Strand Workhouse	Rev. H. Cohen
Sea Bathing Infirmary (Margate)	Rev. G. S. Belasco
Sussex Infirmary	Rev. A. C. Jacobs
Westminster	Rev. E. Spero
Westminster Infirmary	Rev. L. Mendelsohn
Whitechapel (Vallance-road)	Rev. A. A. Green
" (South Grove)	Rev. H. Dancyger.
Whipp's Cross	Rev. L. Mendelsohn

Parochial Schools, Training Ships and Homes.

Bethnal Green (Leytonstone)	Rev. L. Mendelsohn
Chase Farm School	Rev. S. Munz
Down's School	Rev. A. Mishcon
Fulham (Parson's Green)	Rev. G. Prince
Hackney	Rev. L. Mendelsohn
Holborn (Mitcham)	Rev. S. Munz
Islington (St. Mary)	Rev. W. Levin
Kensington Workhouse Home	Rev. S. Lipson
Poplar Union Training School	Rev. L. Mendelsohn
St. George's East (Upton Park)	" "
St. Pancras (Leavesden)	Rev. H. L. Price
Shorditch Workhouse Schools	Rev. W. Levin

Southall District Parochial School ...	Rev. L. GEFFEN
Stepney (Stifford, Essex)	Rev. L. MENDELSOHN
Strand (Edmonton)	Rev. W. LEVIN
West Ham	Rev. L. MENDELSOHN
Witham	" "
"Exmouth" Training Ship	" "

Homes.

Aldersbrook House	Rev. L. MENDELSOHN
Brentwood Convalescent Home ...	" "
Essex Cottage Homes	" "
Crole Wyndham Memorial Home ...	Rev. S. LEVY
Girls' Training Home, Ashton	Rev. S. BLACHMAN
Mile End Scattered Homes	Rev. W. ESTERSON
Residential Home for Deaf	Rev. S. BLACHMAN
Shoreditch Cottage Homes (Hornchurch)	Rev. L. MENDELSOHN
Sunshine Home (Bognor)	Rev. S. P. VAN RAALTE
Whitechapel Home for Children ...	Rev. W. ESTERSON
Winifred House	Rev. W. LEVIN

Industrial Schools.

Hayes	Rev. M. ADLER
Montefiore House	Rev. H. COHEN
Upton House, Homerton (Truant Boys)	Rev. S. BLACHMAN

Reformatories.

Netherton	Rev. M. H. SEGAL

Prisons.

Borstal	Rev. M. FENTON
Brixton	Rev. M. ROSENBAUM
Canterbury	Rev. G. S. BELASCO
Holloway	Rev. H. COHEN
Lewes	Rev. A. C. JACOBS
Parkhurst	Rev. S. P. VAN RAALTE
Pentonville	Rev. G. ISAACS
Wandsworth	Rev. G. PRINCE
Winchester	Rev. S. P. VAN RAALTE
Wormwood Scrubbs	Rev. M. ADLER

Soldiers' Services—Aldershot Camp.

Services are conducted on Sabbaths and Festivals by Mr. A. Plaskow, under the supervision of the Rev. M. Adler, the Hon. Chaplain.

SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE JEWS' CONGREGATION, LONDON.

(Founded 1660—1662.)

Principal Synagogue.—Bevis Marks, St. Mary-axe, E.C. (Erected 1701.)

Branch Synagogue.—Lauderdale-road, Maida-vale, W. (Erected 1896.)

Haham.—The Very Rev. Dr. MOSES GASTER, 193, Maida-vale, W.

Ms.—(Bevis Marks).—Rev. S. J. ROCO and Rev. S. CONQUY.

M.—(Lauderdale-road).—Rev. D. B. DE MESQUITA, B.A.

Wardens of both Synagogues.—EUSTACE A. LINDO, EDWARD L. MOCATTA, RAPHAEL NAHON, Dr. L. D. BARNETT, and A. SCHAMASCH.

P. of Elders.—Sir FRANCIS MONTEFIORE, Bart. T.—DAVID GUBBAY.

V.-P.—EUSTACE A. LINDO. Sec.—PAUL GOODMAN.

Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—Bevis Marks, 8.30; Lauderdale-road, 8.30.

Offices of the Congregation.—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, E.C.

Sexton.—BENJAMIN HARRIS, 2, Heneage-lane, E.C.

Telegraphic Address.—"Sephardim," London. Telephone.—3611 Central.

In., 1912.—£8,095 14s. 8d. Ex.—£7,646 14s. 3d. No. of Yehidim.—337.

WEST LONDON SYNAGOGUE OF BRITISH JEWS (Reformed). (Founded 1841.) 34, Upper Berkeley-street, W.

Ms.——Revs. MORRIS JOSEPH and ISIDORE HARRIS, M.A.
Ch. Coun.—B. E. MOCATTA.
Ws.—A. I. BELISHA, EDGAR H. SAMUEL and CLAUDE LOUSADA.
Ts.—H. S. Q. HENRIQUES and E. D. LÖWY. Sec.—SELIM SOLOMON.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 11. Festivals, 10.30.
Time of commencement of Day of Atonement Service, 9.30.
No. of Seats let.—Ground Floor, 450; Ladies' Gallery, 388.
Supt. Funerals.—D. NATHAN, 34, Upper Berkeley-st.
In., 1912.—£6,135 19s. 4d. Ex.—£4,704 17s. 2d.
CHILDREN'S SERVICES.—Every Saturday at 10.10, under the direction of Mrs. MORRIS JOSEPH.
RELIGION CLASSES. Supt.—Rev. MORRIS JOSEPH. No. of Pupils, 44.
WEST LONDON SYNAGOGUE ASSOCIATION. Ch.—CLAUDE G. MONTEFIORE. T.—F. H. HARVEY-SAMUEL. H. Secs.—Rev. MORRIS JOSEPH and Mrs. JOSEPH. PHILANTHROPIC BRANCH. P.—Mrs. MORRIS JOSEPH.

FEDERATION OF SYNAGOGUES.

Synagogues Represented	President	No. of Mem.
Artillery-lane, Spitalfields	M. FRANK	130
Austrian	H. ISRAEL	70
Bethnal Green Great Synagogue	N. BRADMAN	203
Black Lion-yard	D. FROST	65
Booth-street	M. PERKOFF	150
Bow	M. COHEN	60
Buross-street, Commercial-road	M. NEWMAN	50
Buxton-sreett (Rosener)	J. WEINKOPP	40
Canning Town	— ISAACS	50
Cannon-street-road, Commercial-road	B. COHEN	300
Christian-street	M. SOLOMON	186
Dunk-street, Mile-end-new-town	J. M. LIBGOTT	100
Fieldgate-street	S. MICHAELS	180
Finsbury-park, Princes-road, Finsbury-park	G. FELSESTEIN	200
Fournier-street, (No. 29), Spitalfields	S. GOLDSTEIN	50
Great Alie-street (No. 40 & 41), Aldgate	L. WOLF	100
Great Garden-street, Whitechapel	A. MARKS	150
Greenfield-street, Commercial-road	L. ROSENBERG	73
Gun-street (No. 37A), Spitalfields	Z. DIAMOND	70
Limehouse, Burdett-road	S. REICHMAN	48
Little Alie-street	J. M. JACOBS	210
Little Turner-street N	A. BERNSTEIN	56
Lodz Synagogue, Davis-mans., Goulston-street	P. SUGARMAN	50
London Chevra Torah, 32, Booth-street, E.	M. PERKOFF	150
Montague-road, Dalston	— GEWUZ	150
Neshelska, Lawrance-buildings, E.	J. COHEN	152
New-road, Whitechapel	M. W. FALBER	252
Notting-hill, 206-208, Kensington-park-road	A. SCHWARZSCHILD	150
Old Castle-street	M. BULL	134
Old Montagu-street (No. 36½)	S. ESTERSON	180
Pelham-street	B. CHAIKIN	317
Philpot-street Great	M. MOSES	10
Plumstead	I. TASHOFSKY	50
Poltava, 50½ Hambury-street	S. JAKOVSKY	60
Princelet-street, Spitalfields	M. SILVERSTONE	110
Sander-street (No. 2), Commercial-road	A. SEGAL	70
Sandy's-row, Bishopsgate	J. HOUTMAN	300

Synagogues Represented	President	No. of Mem.
Scarborough-street, Goodman's-fields	H. SHARA	96
Sfard, Dunk-street	C. FINEGOLD ...	70
Sfard, Philpot-street	S. KAUFMAN... ...	150
Sidney-street	S. ROSENTHAL ...	50
South Hackney	H. ABRAHAMS ...	50
Spitalfields Great Synagogue, Brick-lane... ...	B. L. DEICHOWSKY...	305
Spital-square, Bishopsgate	J. BERLINER... ...	100
Spital-street (No. 46)	M. KERSTEIN ...	60
Stepney Orthodox	H. HOFMEISTER ...	45
Tottenham United	H. HUROWITZ ...	70
Vine-court, Whitechapel	M. SILVERMAN ...	150
Walthamstow and Leyton	S. PRICE	58
Wellington-road, Stoke Newington	E. SACKS	150
Whitechapel-road	W. APTER	65
Wilkes-street	J. HEBOSKY	60
Woolwich Hebrew Congregation	M. GOLDSTEIN ...	58

Rabs.—Rev. DAYAN CHAIKIN, Rev. Dr. M. JUNG and Rev. CH. Z. MACCOBY
H.P.—Right Hon. LORD ROTHSCHILD, G.C.V.O.
P.—Right Hon. LORD SWAYTHLING. V.-P.—HERMANN LANDAU.
Ts.—Hon. GERALD S. MONTAGU and M. MOSES, J.P.
Sec.—J. E. BLANK. Office :—119, Farleigh-road, Stoke Newington, N.

FEDERATION BURIAL SOCIETY.
Sexton's Office.—Rev. A. GOLDSTEIN, 45, St. Marks-street, Goodman's-fields, E. Sec.—J. E. BLANK.

FEDERATION CHEVRA KADISHA. H. Sec.—J. E. BLANK.

Adas Yisroel Synagogue, 124-126, Green-lanes, N.
Rab.—Rabbi VICTOR SCHÖNFELD. Rs.—Rev. GELFER and LOWINGER.
P.—T. LUNZER. T.— T. LUNZER.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—Summer, 7.30; Winter, 8.

RELIGION CLASSES. Held every day. Supt., Rabbi V. Schönfeld. No. of Pupils, 64.

BURIAL SOCIETY. P.—R. Plato.

ESRATH NOSHIM LADIES' SOCIETY. H. Sec.—Mrs. R. Plato. Lectures for ladies held Tuesday evenings at 7.

NORTH LONDON BETH HAMEDRASH. See Educational Institutions.

CHEVRA BEN ZAKKAI. See Educational Institutions.

Croydon Hebrew Congregation, 38, Croydon-grove, West Croydon.
P.—S. MARCUS. T.—H. SUPPERFINE. H. Sec.—S. MARCUS.
RELIGION CLASSES.—Sabbath afternoon and weekday evenings.

Ealing and Acton Hebrew Congregation, Joseph Lancaster Schools, Ealing.
M. & H. Sec.—Rev. G. PRINCE, Synagogue House, 71, Brook Green, W.

Fulham Children of Israel Chevra. H. Sec.—N. COHEN, 454a, Fulham-road, S.W.

Liberal Jewish Synagogue, Hill-street, Marylebone, N.W. Established 1910 by the Jewish Religious Union.
M.—Rabbi I. I. MATTUCK. P.—C. G. MONTEFIORE.
Ts.—HARRY R. LEWIS and SIDNEY MENDELSSOHN. Sec.—I. M. DUPARC.
Services are held on Sabbath Afternoons at 3.30, and on mornings and evenings of Festivals. Special services for children, Saturday mornings at 11
A RELIGION SCHOOL is held every Sunday morning.
SOCIAL SERVICE GUILD.—Holds monthly meetings for discussion of social problems. Most of its members take part in some form of social service.

Mildmay Park Synagogue (*Portuguese Ritual*), 39, Mildmay-park, N. (Founded 1885.) Seatholders, 44. R.—I. P. MENDOZA. P.—D. POLITI. T. and H. Sec.—B. N. NABARRO. Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.0.

Muswell Hill Congregation, 35, Cranley-gardens.
P.—H. J. HOLLAND. H. Sec.—CHARLES LANDSTONE, 35, Cranby-gardens.

North-West London Synagogue, Caversham-road, Camden-road, N.W.
M.—Rev. E. DRUKKER, B.A. P.—H. CHETHAM.
T.—E. J. EMANUEL. H. Sec.—S. COHEN. W.—M. NATHAN.
In., 1912, £359 19s. 8d. Ex., £346 9s. 1d.
HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—Conducted by the Minister and a staff of teachers, Sabbath and Sunday.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service 9.40.

Polish Synagogue, Clothier-street, Cutler-st., Houndsditch. Founded 1802
P.—S. STRELETSKIE. T.—I. ROSENBERG. Sec.—J. STRELETSKIE, 33, New Castle-street, E.

Stamford Hill Congregation, 35, Clapton Common, N.
H. Sec.—JOSEPH AMSTELL, 102, Kyverdale-road, N.

Upton Park Synagogue, 38, Plashet Grove, E.
M.—Rev. S. H. MICHELSON. P.—I. DE LEEF.
T.—H. SHENKER. H. Sec.—LEO COHEN.
RELIGION CLASSES.—No. of pupils, 82. Supt.—Rev. S. H. Michelson.
LADIES' GUILD.—P.—Mrs. S. H. Michelson. T.—Mrs. Shenker.
H. Sec.—Mrs. L. Cohen.

Wandsworth and Balham Congregation, Synagogue House, 77, Bolingbroke-grove, Wandsworth Common. P.—M. DANGLOWITZ.
T.—M. HELLER. R.—Rev. I. OSTROFF. H. Sec.—SYDNEY JACOBS, 258, Lavender-hill.
RELIGION CLASSES, Sunday mornings, Wednesday evenings, and Saturday mornings.
[This congregation is an amalgamation of the Balham and Tooting with the Wandsworth and Battersea Congregation.]

West End Synagogue. P.—Rev. H. FABER. R.—Rev. J. BRUIN.

Western Synagogue (with which is incorporated the **Maiden Lane Synagogue**), St. Alban's-place, St. James's, S.W. (Synagogue about to be demolished and rebuilt.
M. and Sec.—Rev. G. FRIEDLANDER. No. of Seatholders, 280.
Rs.—Rev. H. DAVIDS and Rev. P. PHILLIPS. P.—S. ULLMANN, Esq. W.—JOSEPH ULLMANN and ALBERT HOLT. T.—S. LYON.
In., 1912.—£1,943 15s. 1d. Ex.—£1,954 7s. 4d.
Time of commencing Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.
HEBREW AND RELIGION CLASSES.—Conducted by the Minister. No. of Scholars, 80.

Wood Green and District Hebrew Congregation, Clarence House, Tottenham-lane, N. M. and T.—Rev. S. H. MICHELSON.
P.—B. USICK. Instructor.—A. LEEWARDEN. T.—M. WORTMAN.
H. Sec.—B. LANGNER.
HEBREW CLASSES held at 50, Malvern-road, Hornsey, N.

ECCLESIASTICAL AUTHORITIES AND INSTITUTIONS, AND AUTHORISED OFFICIALS.

CHIEF RABBI. Dayanim.—ASHER FELDMAN, B.A., and AVIGDOR CHAIKIN. The Beth Din meets at the Beth Hamedrash, Holloway-street, Whitechapel, E., on Mondays and Thursdays, at 12 a.m., Sundays, at 10.30 a.m., Tuesdays, at 7 p.m., and on Wednesdays, at 6 p.m. Number of cases dealt with, 1912 :—Ecclesiastical 476 ; Civil, 492 ; total, 968.

Baths (Mikvaoth).

Mrs. Bloomenthal, Buross-street, Commercial-road, E.
Mrs. Cohen and Mrs. Levy, 1, Teesdale-street, Bethnal Green-road, E.
Mrs. Goldring, 21, Steward-street, Brushfield-street, E.
Mrs. Goodman, 9, Buckle-street, Commercial-road, E.
Mrs. Gouldinski, 3, Wilkes-street, Spitalfields, E.
Mrs. Klahr, 353, Essex-road, N.
Mrs. Moss, 26, Sidney-square, Commercial-road, E.
Mrs. Rees, 17, Little Alie-street, Goodman's-fields, E.
Mrs. Rosenberg. 14a, Osborne-street, Whitechapel, E.
Mrs. Rubin, 49, Westbourne Park-crescent, W.

The Shechita Board. (Founded April 12th, 1804.)

Ob.—To take cognisance of and administer the affairs of the Shechita in the metropolis. P.—JOSHUA M. LEVY. V.-P.—J. M. LISSACK. Sec.—PAUL GOODMAN. Ad.—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, Bevis Marks.
Investigating Officer.—SIMON MYERS, 9, Great Alie-street, E.
In., November, 1912, to May, 1913.—£9,004 14s. 3d. Ex.—£8,940 7s. 11d.
The Synagogues represented at the Shechita Board are the United Synagogue, the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, the Federation of Synagogues and the Western Synagogue. The two latter bodies have enjoyed representation at the Board since February 27th, 1899.

The following figures give the number of animals slain (כשר) :—

	May, 1912 to Nov., 1913.		May, 1912 to Nov., 1913.
Oxen	39,532	Calves	24,452
Sheep	35,858	Poultry	1,072,648

AUTHORISED MOHELIM IN LONDON AND THE PROVINCES.

Rev. Nathan Aarons, 65, New-road, Commercial-road, E.
Mordecai Abrahams (*Sec. Initiation Society*), 44, Burma-road, Clissold-park, N.
Israel Allaun, L.R.C.S., P.I., 129, Green-lanes, N.
Rev. Simon Anekstein, Synagogue House, Sheffield.
Rev. Samuel Arkush, 33, Watson-crescent, Edinburgh.
Laurence Barnett, M.D.Lond., M.R.C.S.Eng., Heathfield, Hillgrove-road, S. Hampstead, N.W.
Moses Bernstein, L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.Edin., 11, Charlotte-road, Edgbaston
Rev. Israel Blachman, 25, Walton-street, New-road, E.
Gustav Bloch, Worcester-buildings, Brynmawr
Moses Blok, L.S.A., Green-lanes, N.
Eli Bloom, 20, Union-street, Merthyr Tydfil.
Lewis Bloom, Penarth, Grange-street, Dudley

Rev. Morris Brown, 31, Elswick-row, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Rev. Hyman Caplan, 19, Cambridge-gardens, Kensington, W.
Philip Chazun, 16, Hillgate-street, Doncaster
Maurice Clifford, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., 11, Randolph-crescent, Maida, Vale, W.
Abraham Cohen, M.A., M.D., B.Ch., 67, Warrington-crescent, W.
Rev. Francis L. Cohen, Sydney, Australia
Rev. Isaac Cohen, 31, Havering-street, Commercial-road, E.
L. Cohen, 47, Samuel-street, Cannon-street-road, E.
Rev. Solomon Cohen, 46, Carrick-street, Ayr, Scotland
Rev. Abraham Calman, 30, Lancaster-gate, W.
Rev. H. Dancyger, 36, Scarborough-street, Whitechapel
Myer Akiba Dutch, M.A., M.D., D,P.H.Cambs., L.R.C.P., Linden House, Walm-lane, N.W.
H. Dutch, M.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., 8, Berkeley-street, W.
Abraham Edlin, 11, Buxton-street, Dundee
Oreste Eichholz, B.A., M.D.Oxon., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., 36, Russell-road, South Kensington, W.
Ellenbogen Abraham Ellis, L.R.C.S., L.H., 110, Christchurch-road, Bournemouth.
Simon Fabricant, 12, John-street, Cannon-street-road, E.
Rev. P. Fassenfeld, Synagogue House, Poet's-road, N.
Rev. J. Fink, 10, Beaufort-road, Birmingham
Neville Samuel Finzi, M.B.Lond., M.R.C.P., L.S.A., Harley-street, W
Rev. S. Franklin, 10, Lancaster-street, Newcastle
Phillip Jacob Gallant, 35, Great Alie-street, Whitechapel
Rev. Simon Gampell, 22, Devonshire-street, Higher Broughton, Manchester
Anghel Gaster, M.D., M.R.C.P. Lond., 68, Greencroft-gardens, N.W.
B. Goitein, M.D., M.S.A., 114, Kingsland High-street, N.E.
Rev. N. Goldston, 2, Pepys-road, New Cross, S.E.
Rev. I. Goldstone, Cork, Ireland.
Asher Gross, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., 51, High street, Clapham, S.W.
Sydney Gross, M.B., Avenue-mansions, Finchley-road N.W.
Solomon Grossbaum, 94, Carysfort-road, N.
W. Grossbaum, 180, Highbury New Park
Rev. Abraham Gudansky, 20, Long Wood-avenue, Dublin
Henry L. Harris, 22, Great Prescott-street, E.
Rev. Abe Hassel, 171, Victor-street, Grimsby
Rev. Lazarus Hershovitz, 13, Gold-street, Cardiff
Philip Hirschbein, 2, Eden Mansions, Gindes-gardens, S.W.
Lazarus Hoffken, 72, Oxford-street, Commercial-road, E.
Benjaman Hoffman, 12, East Mount-street, Whitechapel, E.
Rev. David Jacobs, Synagogue House, Plymouth
Isaac Jacob Jaffe, B.A., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., 25, Stoke Newington-road, N.
Benjamin Jarova, Llanelly, South Wales
Oscar Kahn, 47, Sotheby-road, Highbury, N.
David Kasovsky, 5, Church-passage, Spital-square, E.
Rev. David Klein, Bayswater Synagogue
Joseph Klein, M.D., L.S.A., 10, Great Prescot-street, Aldgate, E.
Rev. Noah Solomon Leven, 203, Walton-road, Kirkdale, Liverpool
Rev. J. Levine, 3, St. Peter's Plain, Great Yarmouth
Isaiah Levy, 246, Albion-road, Stoke Newington, N.
Rev. J. B. Levy, 23A, Wellington-road Stoke Newinton, N.
Rev. Benjamin Lipkin, 103, Sandringham-road, Dalston, N.E.
Rev. Asher Littenberg, 82, Coborn-road, Bow, E
James Littman, SSC. Pelham-street, Spitalfields, E.
Morris Lubner, 16, The Grove, Swansea
Dr. S. Messulam, "Elmhurst," Cheetham Hill-road, Manchester
Gustave Michael, M.B., C.M., 188, Commercial-road, E.
Samuel Michelson, 275, Shrewsbury-road, Forest Gate, E.

Simon Minkin, 27, John-place, Clark-street, Stepney, E.
Morris Mogalinski, 122, Boundary-road, St. John's Wood, N.W.
David Nabarro, M.D. Lond., M.R.C.P., 15, Rutland Park-mansions, Willesden Green
Isaac Ostroff, 77, Bolingbroke-grove, Wandsworth, S.W.
Theodore Ostroff, 29, Ford-street, Commercial-road, E.
Rev. Isaac Phillips, Synagogue House, Portsea
Rev. Jacob Philips, Park Place Synagogue, Cheetham, Manchester
Rev. Lewis Phillips, Synagogue House, Pretoria
Walter L. Phillips, Beesvolt House, 57, Brondesbury-villas, Kilburn, N.W.
Morris Polokoff, 34, Commercial-road, E.
Joseph Posner, 4, Grove-street, Liverpool
Rev. J. Reiss, 13, Preston-street, Bedford
Rev. Emanuel Ritblatt, Synagogue House, Park Row, Bristol
Joseph Rosen, Dulston Villa, Wolverhampton
Barnett Rozoff, 28, Crispin-street, Spitalfields, E.
Rev. Abraham Snadov, 22, Princes-street, Wrexham
B. M. Scheinman, 126, Stepney Green
Rev. Alexander Schloss, 13, Portland-road, Nottingham
Barnett Shachtel, 28, Narcissus-road, N.W.
Jacob Snowman, M.D., M.R.C.P., Lond. (*Medical Officer*), 11, Shoot-up-hill.
Isaac Solomon, Arthur-street, Llanelly, South Wales
Rev. Abraham Straubs, 37, East-street, Pontypridd
Israel Temple, 48, Ryder-street, Cardiff
Rev. I. Tremansky, Synagogue, Greenock
Rev. Herman Van Staveren, Wellington, New Zealand
Elie Varantz, 5, Borough-road, Sunderland
Rev. L. Whiteson, 44, Reighton-road, Hackney Downs, N.E.
Solomon Wolman, 84, Third-avenue, Manor Park, E.
Rev. Philip Wolfers, 5, Park-place, Church-road, Leyton
Abraham David Woolf, M.D., L.R.C.P.Eng., &c., Conewood House, Hale End-road, Highams Park, Essex
Israel Woolf, 66, Sidney-street, Mile End, E.
Louis Woolf, 69, Kent-street, Bolton, Lancs.
Rev. Isaac Yellin, 9, Princelet-street, Spitalfields, E.

WATCHERS (United Synagogue).

MALE—

N. De Roode, 74A, Marchmont-street, Judd-street, W.C.
M. Hecht, 20, Hutchison-street, Houndsditch, E.
J. Lamm, 17, Brunswick-buildings, Whitechapel, E.
I. Lederman, 28, Skidmore-street, Mile End, E.
S. Michaels, 33, Chicksand-street, Brick-lane, E.
B. Senator, 87 Warwick-avenue, Maida Vale, W.
J. Tak, 2, Freeman-street, Spitalfields, E.

FEMALE—

Mrs. Cohen, 72, Fernhead-road, Paddington, W.
,, Davis, 4, Artillery-passage, Spitalfields, E.
,, Harris, 13, Millman-street, W.C.
,, Lehman, 21, Essendine-road, Shirland-road, Maida Vale, W.
,, Marks, 295, Kilburn-lane, N.W.
,, Montanjees, 12, Edward's-road, Burdett-road, Mile End, E.
,, Moses, 45, Amberley road, Harrow-road, W.
Miss Samuel, 45, Mildmay Park, N.
Mrs. Suckman, 135, Redman's-road, Mile End.

WATCHERS (Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue).

MALE—

Abraham Corre, 7, Warwickshire-road, Victoria-road, Stoke Newington, N.
Hyam Messias, Barrow's-buildings, Devonshire-street, Mile End, E.
M. Moses, 65, Princess-road, Notting Hill, W.
Abraham S. Rodrigues, 33, Rodney-place, Old Kent-road, S.E.
B. Senator, 87, Warwick-road, Maida Vale, W.

FEMALE—

Mrs. Busnach, 5, King's-block, Stoney-lane, E.C.
„ Cohen, 72, Fernhead-road, Paddington, W.
„ Fonseca, 7, Tenter-street, Spitalfields, E.
„ Montanjees, 12, Edward's-road, Burdett-road, Mile End, E.
„ Lehman, 21, Essendine-road, Shirland-road, Maida Vale, W.

JEWISH CEMETERIES.

Spanish and Portuguese, Mile End-road, E., and Golder's-green, N.W.
United Synagogue, Willesden, West Ham, and Plashet, E.
„ „ (disused) Alderney-road, E. (Great Synagogue), Hoxton (Hambro' Synagogue), Hackney (Hambro' Synagogue), Brady-street, (Great and New Synagogues).
Western Synagogue, Brompton (disused), and Montagu-road, Edmonton, N.
Federation of Synagogues, Montagu-road, Edmonton, N.
Maiden-lane Synagogue, Bancroft-road, Mile End, E. (disused), and Montagu-road, Edmonton, N.
Berkeley-street Synagogue, Ball's-pond and Golder's-green, N.W.
Hill-street Synagogue, Willesden, N.W.

Mile End	Cemetery opened		1657		
Willesden	„	„	1873		
West Ham	„	„	1856		
Plashet	„	„	1896		
Alderney-road	„	„	1749	closed	1852
Hoxton	„	„	1707	„	1878
Hackney	„	„	1788	„	1872
Brady-street	„	„	1797	„	1858
Bancroft-road	„	„	1811	„	1890
Brompton	„	„	1815	„	1884
Edmonton	„	„	1884	„	
Ball's-pond	„	„	1843		
Golder's-green	„	„	1897		

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

Association for Furthering Traditional Judaism in Great Britain.
P.—Rabbi I. H. Daiches, Leeds.
Hon. Sec.—Rabbi S. I. Hillman, 66, South Portland-street, Glasgow.

Chevra Kadisha. (Founded 1895.)
Object.—To perform the last rites to the dying and the dead.
P.—Herbert Bentwich, LL.B. Treasurer.—Morris Harris.
H. Sec.—F. S. Spiers, 38, St. Kilda's-road, Lordship-park, N.
The Society consists of sixteen male branches and five ladies' branches. Each District is looked after by an Administrator, who calls upon the local members to attend to the dead and dying whenever required. Philanthropic work is also undertaken by the Chevra, in exceptional cases that would be outside the scope of ordinary charitable institutions. Number of members, 266. Number of Taharahs attended, 1912, 51.

Conference of Jewish Ministers. (Founded June 9th, 1909.)
P.—Rev. A. A. Green. T.—Rev. Michael Adler, B.A.
H. Secs.—Revs. J. F. Stern and S. Levy.
Ad.—Synagogue House, Stepney, E.

Jewish Religious Union.
An Association of men and women who feel the need for a Liberal interpretation of Judaism. This interpretation takes into account the accepted result of scientific and historical studies, and in its attitude toward ceremonies considers also the circumstances of modern life. It aims to express the spirit of our faith in the terms of progressive thought, and to apply its ideals to existing conditions. The purpose of the Jewish Religious Union is to afford an opportunity for fellowship and discussion to all who are in sympathy with this Liberal interpretation of Judaism. It is left to individual members to organise themselves into groups for common worship when they feel impelled to do so.

Sabbath Observance Employment Bureau. Ad.—150, Minories, E.C. Telephone, 1,877, Avenue.
The Secretary attends Sundays and Fridays, 10 a.m., to 1 p.m. Other days (except Saturday), 3 p.m. to 7 p.m.
P.—Rt. Hon. Lord Swaythling. Ch. Exec.—E. D. Löwy.
T.—Hon. Gerald Montagu, 60, Old Broad-street, E.C.
H. Sec.—Alex. Rubinstein, 120, Highbury New-park, N.
Applicants, September 29th, 1912, to September 29th, 1913, 812. Situations filled, same period, 134.
The Bureau is licensed as an Employment Agency. No fees.

REPRESENTATIVE INSTITUTIONS.

Anglo-Jewish Association. (Founded July, 1871.)
P.—Claude G. Montefiore. T.—Isaac Seligman.
Sec.—M. Duparc. Col.—Alec Abrahams.
Office.—Blomfield House, 85, London Wall, E.C.
In., 1912-13, £10,229. Ex., £6,322.

London Committee of Deputies of the British Jews. (Founded 1760).
Object.—To watch and take action with reference to all matters affecting the welfare of the British Jews as a religious community.
President.—D. L. Alexander, K.C.
V.-Ps.—Leopold de Rothschild and H. S. Q. Henriques, M.A.
Treasurer.—Joshua M. Levy.
Solicitor and Secretary.—Chas. H. L. Emanuel, M.A.
Offices.—19, Finsbury-circus, E.C. Telephone.—972 Wall.

Jewish Colonisation Association. (Founded 1891.)
Objects.—(1) To assist and promote the emigration of Jews from any parts of Europe or Asia, and principally from countries in which they may for the time being be subjected to any special taxes, or political or other disabilities, to any other part of the world, and to form and establish colonies in various parts of North and South America, and other countries, for agricultural, commercial and other purposes. (2) To accept gifts, donations and bequests of money and other property, one the terms of the same being applied for all or some one or more of the purposes of the Company, or on such other terms as may be consistent with the objects of the Company.

Council of Administration.

President.—Narcisse Leven (Paris).
Vice-President.—Franz Phillipson (Brussels).

Dr. Arnold Netter (Paris).
Salomon Reinach (Paris).
Herbert G. Lousada (London)
Claude G. Montefiore (London).
Leonard L. Cohen (London).
Carl L. Netter (Berlin).
Dr. James Simon (Berlin).
Dr. J. Blau (Frankfort-on-the-Main).
Paul Errera (Brussels).
Secretary.—Dr. E. Schwarzfeld.
Registered English Address.—16, Old Broad-street, London, E.C.
Central Office.—2, Rue Pasquier, Paris.

Jewish Congregational Union.
Objects.—To meet periodically in London and elsewhere and thereby to afford facilities for a mutual interchange of ideas, and for joint action in matters of common interest. P.—Right Hon. Lord Swaythling.
Secretary.—Joseph E. Blank, 119, Farleigh-road, Stoke Newington, N.
Members.—Delegates from the Metropolitan and Provincial Synagogues throughout the Kingdom. Founded.—May 11th, 1902.

Jewish Dispersion Committee.—Ch.—Right Hon. Lord Swaythling. T.—Otto Schiff. Sec.—Joseph E. Blank.

Jewish Territorial Organisation. Offices.—King's Chambers, Portugal-street, London, W.C. P.—Israel Zangwill. V.P.'s.—Meyer A. Spielmann and Dr. Jochelmann. T.—Myer S. Nathan, LL.D. H. Sec.—Clement I. Salaman.
Object.—To procure a territory upon an autonomous basis for those Jews who cannot or will not remain in the lands in which they at present live.

Emigration Regulation Department of the Ito. Offices.—King's Chambers, Portugal-street, London, W.C. P.—Israel Zangwill. T.—Leopold de Rothschild, C.V.O. H. Sec.—Walter S. Cohen.

Union of Jewish Women. (Founded 1902, as the outcome of the Conference of Jewish Women.)
Objects.—To promote the social, civil, moral, and spiritual welfare of Jewish women, and to induce practical co-operation and co-ordination between Jewish workers in London and the provinces. To diffuse among such workers sound principles of action in philanthropic work. To assist Jewish girls and women to train for expert allings by granting loans and giving reliable information and advice. To help parents and teachers in Jewish education by means of a classified library of Jewish books
P.—Mrs. Nathaniel L. Cohen. T.—Mrs. Arthur Q. Henriques.
H. Sec.—Mrs. Model. Sec.—Miss Halford.
Office Address.—4, Upper Gloucester-place, N.W.
Interviews.—2 to 4 p.m., or by appointment.
In., 1912.—£497 14s. Ex. £460 19s.

THEOLOGICAL COLLEGES.

Aria College. (Founded 1873, by will, dated February, 1855, of the late Lewis Aria for the education of candidates for the Jewish Ministry; preferentially for those born in Hampshire.) Students obtain their secular education at the Portsmouth Grammar School and at the Portsmouth Municipal College, and their theological training at the College.
P.—The Chief Rabbi. T.—M. Hart.
Ad.—St. George's-square, Portsea, Hants.
Local Chairman.—S. A. Levy, 25, St. Andrew's-road, Southsea.
Principal.—Rev. J. Abelson, M.A., D.Lit. S.—C. H. I. Jones.

Jews' College, Queen Square House, Guilford-street, W.C.
Principal.—A. Büchler, Ph.D.

Lecturers.—G. Washington Kilner, M.A. (Classics); Hartwig Hirschfeld, Ph.D., M.R.A.S. (Semitic Languages); Samuel Daiches, Ph.D. (Bible and Talmud); A. Marmorstein, Ph.D. (Bible and Talmud); Rev. N. Peckar (Music and Chazonuth); Rev. S. J. Roco (Portuguese Chazonuth); B. MacDonald, M.A. (Elocution).

P.—The Very Rev. the Chief Rabbi. Deputy President.—The Very Rev. the Haham. Ch. Coun.—Joshua M. Levy.

Ts.—Sir Adolph Tuck, Bart., and Otto Schiff.

H. Sec.—Rev. A. Feldman, B.A., Dayan.

Secretary.—Albert M. Hyamson, F.R.Hist.S.

In.—1912.—£3,759 3s. 4d. Ex.—£3,606 13s. 8d.

Judith Montefiore Theological College. Ramsgate. (Founded 1869 by Sir Moses Montefiore. Re-opened 1897.)

Object.—To promote the study of the Holy Law and general Hebrew Literature.

Collegians.—Rev. B. J. Salomons, Rev. S. Seruya, M. Grosberg, M. Berlinger, H. Danziger.

The hours of study are from 9 in the morning, and during the afternoon.
Librarian.—Rev. G. S. Belasco. Sec,—Paul Goodman.

Tree of Life Yeshivah (for the training of Rabbis, Shochetim and Teachers.) 32, Landau House, Hutcheson-street, Aldgate, E.C. S.—I. Dainow, 141, Cannon-stree-road, E. Principal.—Rabbi Green.
No. of pupils, 80. Annual Income and Expenditure, £800.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (METROPOLITAN).

Beth Hamedrash and Jewish Institute. Mulberry-street, Whitechapel, E.
(1.) The LIBRARY (*see under head of* PUBLIC HEBREW AND JEWISH LIBRARIES).
(2.) Classes for the study of Hebrew Literature, Mondays and Thursdays from 7 to 9 o'clock p.m.
(3.) Adult classes for Pentateuch and Rashi, Sundays from 3 to 5 p.m.
Attendances at the Institute for 1911 :—

Book, Newspaper and Magazine Readers	82,930
Friday Evening Lectures	6,300
Saturday Evening Lectures	8,000
Sunday Evening Concerts...	12,100
Cases dealt with by Ministers	1,871
Total...	111,201

Ch. Board of Management.—ALBERT M. WOOLF, 52, Priory-road, N.W.
Librarian.—Rev. EPHRAIM LEVINE, M.A. *(pro. tem.)*

Beth Hamedrash "Etz Haim." (Instituted 1664).
T.—M. A. N. LINDO. W.—EDWARD L. MOCATTA.
Administration.—By Governors. Secretary.—PAUL GOODMAN.
Ad.—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, E.C.
For Library, *see under the head of* PUBLIC HEBREW AND JEWISH LIBRARIES.

Canonbury Beth Hamedrash, 1A, Ferntower-road, N.

Chevra Ben Zakkai. A Society of young men to promote the study and practice of the Torah. 126, Green-lanes, N. Membership, 55.
P.—Rabbi V. SCHÖNFELD. H. Sec.—L. GOODMAN.
Six Shiurim are held weekly. Subjects :—Bible, Mishna, Gemorah, Ein Yankov, Shulchan Aruch, Jewish Ethical Literature.

Jewish Religious Education Board.
P.—ARTHUR E. FRANKLIN.
V.-P.'s—The CHIEF RABBI and Lord SWAYTHLING.
Ts.—S. SASSERATH and CHARLES E. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE.
Teachers' Training Committee.—Sir P. MAGNUS, M.P., Chairman; C. G. MONTEFIORE and J. WALEY COHEN, Treasurers; Miss WINIFRED BEDDINGTON and Dayan A. FELDMAN, Hon. Secs.
Sec.—A. H. WOOLF, M.A., 42, Hallam-street, Portland-place, W.
In., 1912.—£4,915 0s. 3d. Ex.—£4,915 0s. 3d.

Jewish Voluntary Schools Association.
P.—C. G. MONTEFIORE.
T. and H. Sec.—P. S. WALEY, 32, Gloucester-square, Hyde Park, W.

North East London Beth Hamedrash, 23, St. Thomas' Road, South Hackney. Rab.—MYER ZIMMERMAN. H. Sec.—W. APTER.

North London Beth Hamedrash (Incorporated with the Adath Yisroe Synagogue, 126, Green-lanes, N.)
Classes for the study of Talmud, Shulchan Aruch, Bible with Commentaries, and other branches of Hebrew Literature are held daily, from 9—10 p.m., in German.
For Library, *see under the head of* PUBLIC HEBREW AND JEWISH LIBRARIES.
Rabbi and Librarian of the Institution.—Rabbi VICTOR SCHÖNFELD.
H. Sec.—J. B. WECHSLER.

Talmud Torah Trust. Founded 1906, for regulating and assisting the Talmud Torahs. P.—HERMANN LANDAU.
Ts.—Lord SWAYTHLING and M. MOSES.
H. Sec.—ALBERT SCHWARZSCHILD, 58, Pembridge-villas, W.

PUBLIC HEBREW AND JEWISH LIBRARIES.

Beth Hamedrash and Jewish Institute, open daily from 12 noon to 10 p.m.
The Library consists of two sections—a modern section, comprising about 1,000 volumes on secular subjects, and the original Beth Hamedrash Library, containg 3,577 Hebrew books. The Jewish Institute is likewise provided with modern newspapers.

Beth Hamedrash "Etz Haim."
The Library is deposited at the Lauderdale Road Synagogue, and comprises about 1,200 volumes, representing all branches of Jewish literature. Open to students of the Medrash every Monday, at midday.

British Museum, open daily from 9 a.m.
Contains 15,000 volumes and 1,500 MSS. Based on the collections of Solomon da Costa, of London, and H. I. Michael, of Hamburg, and the manuscript collection of Joseph Almanzi.

Guildhall, open daily.
Contains 1,500 volumes, on the various branches of Jewish literature, based on the collection of the late Philip Salomons.

Jews' College, Queen-square House, W.C.
Consists of four Libraries—the original Jews' College Library, based on the collection of the late Michael Josephs and the old Sussex Hall Library; the A. L. Green Memorial Library; the Montefiore Library; and the Löwy Library. The Green Library comprises all branches of Jewish literature, and is rich in pamphlets on Anglo-Jewish history and Anglo-Jewish polemics. The Montefiore Library is lodged at the College by the trustees of the Montefiore Endowment, Ramsgate, and contains the famous Zunz collection, which is rich in pamphlets relating to the emancipation of the Jews in Germany. Its most valuable feature, however, is a collection of 580 rare MSS. The Löwy Library is rich in grammars, dictionaries, linguistics and learned periodicals. Total number of volumes and MS. 25,000. Librarian.—Dr. H. Hirschfeld.
The libraries are open to the public: Sunday, 10 to 1; Monday and Thursday, 4 to 5. The library is closed whenever the college is in vacation. Books may be borrowed either on personal or postal application, on the introduction of a reponsible member of the community.

Mocatta Library and Museum, University College, Gower-street, W.C.
Ch.—B. E. Mocatta.
Contains about 6,000 volumes, and includes a considerable number of works on Jewish literature and antiquities. Open daily. Week-days, 9—5; Saturdays, 9—1.

North London Beth Hamedrash, 126, Green-lanes, N.
Library, open daily, contains 1,500 volumes on every branch of Hebrew literature.

Western Hebrew Library, New West End Synagogue, St. Petersburgh-place, W.
Books are lent to responsible persons on application to the Librarian, on Sunday mornings, between the hours 10.30 and 1.

Whitechapel Library. Open daily.
Hebrew deposited by the Union of Jewish Literary Societies. Present number of volumes, 132.

Zion Library, 4, Fulbourne-street, Whitechapel, E.
This library, which was formerly the property of the Herzl-Nordau Literary Association, comprises about 1,400 books, mostly Hebrew, and 300 works in Jargon.

METROPOLITAN SCHOOLS AND CLASSES.

Bayswater Jewish Schools, 179, Harrow-road, W. Founded 1866. Recognised by L.C.C. as providing accommodation for 162 boys, 148 girls and mixed, and 86 infants. P.—LEONARD B. FRANKLIN, J.P. T.—ARTHUR BERGTHEIL.
H. S. and Cor.—PERCY H. SCHWARZSCHILD.
Managers.—H. M. WIENER, A. BERGTHEIL, S. GOLDHILL, B. D. BARNETT, Miss A. E. SOLOMON and P. H. SCHWARZSCHILD.
T. and H. Sec.—Miss MINNIE ADLER.
Number of boys, 148; girls, 145; infants, 61.
He. Ma.—S. DAVIS. He. As. Mi.—Mrs. M. JACOBS.
Second Mi.—Miss B. LEVIN, C.T.

Bethnal Green Talmud Torah, Synagogue Chambers, 13, Bethnal Green-road. No. of Pupils, 282. Principal.—Rev. J. K. GOLDBLOOM.
P.—LEWIS EISEN. T.—S. EPSTEIN. Sec.—S. L. LIPSHITZ.

B'noth Zion Association Hebrew and Sabbath Classes.
H. P.—LADY SWAYTHLING. P.—Mrs. A. LIEBSTER.
H. Sec.—Miss J. NEWMAN, Rookwood, Rookwood-road, Stamford-hill, N.
The classes meet on Monday and Tuesday evenings, 6 to 8, and Saturdays, 3 to 5, to teach Hebrew as a living language to girls, and are held at the Villareal Schools, Thrawl-street.

Bow and Mile End Talmud Torah 68 Maplin-street, E.
P.—N. ARONSOHN. T.—D. RUBINSTEIN. Sec.—G. ISAACS.

Brick Lane Talmud Torah, 59, Brick-lane. (For Yiddish and English-speaking boys.) 14 classes; number of pupils, 800.
P.—I. FELDMAN. He. Ma.—Rabbiner Dr. B. SALZBERG.
T.—W. PAROS. Ws.—D. FROST and B. L. DEICHOWSKY. Sec.—D. STEIN.

Commercial Road Talmud Torah Classes, 62, Christian-street, E. Founded 1897. 9 standards; number of pupils, 520.
P.—H. SOLOMONS. Ts.—M. NEWMAN and J. ISAACSON.
He. Ma. and Sec.—L. LEFKOVITZ.
In., 1912.—£747 13s. 5d. Ex., £891 10s. 2d.

Dalston Talmud Torah, 62, Montagu Road, Dalston, N.E.
No. of pupils, 150. P.—GAVARAZ. Hon. Sec.—H. GOODMAN.

Deaf and Dumb Home. Founded 1863.
P.—Sir EDWARD D. STERN. P. Ladies' C.—Lady STERN.
T.—S. L. LAZARUS. Director.—S. KUTNER. H. S.—Rev. I. SAMUEL, 74, Sutherland-avenue, where all communications should be addressed.
H. S. Ladies' C.—Mrs. HARRY WOOLF. Sec.—C. A. ECKERSDORF.
Ad.—"The Grange," 101, Nightingale-lane, Wandsworth Common, S.W.
Education Grant, 1912.—£873 8s. 9d. No. of pupils.—30 boys, 21 girls.
In., 1912.—£2,408 11s. 4d. Ex.—£3,091 8s. 5d.

Edgware Road Talmud Torah, 118, Harrow-road, W.
P.—W. PHILLIPS. T.—M. COLEMAN. H. Sec.—A. POSAMANICK.

Finsbury Park Hebrew and Religion Classes, Princess-road.
H. Sec.—H. C. MARIS.

Globe Road and Mile End Talmud Torah, 111, Mile End-road, and Portman Place Council School. Ch.—W. KIRSH. T.—B. HALPERIN.
He. Ma.—Rev. J. KOPELOWITZ.

Great Garden Street Talmud Torah, Whitechapel.
He Ma.—J. KYANSKI. Sec.—MAURICE BENJAMIN.
P.—HARRIS GOODMAN. T.—M. SILVERSTONE.
In., 1912.—£952. Ex.—£1,033.
The school consists of eleven standards. Each child receives a minimum of nine hours' instruction a week in Hebrew and Religion. No. of pupils, 490.

Industrial School for Jewish Boys, Hayes, Middlesex.
P.—The Right. Hon. Lord ROTHSCHILD, P.C., G.C.V.O.
Ts.—CHARLES DE PASS and the Hon. LIONEL W. ROTHSCHILD.
Ch. of Managers.—LOUIS DAVIDSON. V.-Ch. —MEYER A. SPIELMANN.
H. Sec.—P. ORNSTIEN. Sec.—E. P. ORNSTIEN.
Supt. and Matron.—Mr. and Mrs. I. ELLIS.
Accommodation for 126 boys. Present number of inmates, 96.
In., 1912.—£3,607 4s. 10d. Ex.—£3,447 19s. 3d.

Islington Talmud Torah, 382, City-road, N.
P.—H. NEWMAN. He. Ma.—M. SAGON. H. Sec.—I. ROSENSTEIN.

Jews' Free School, Bell-lane, Spitalfields. Founded 1817.
No. of boys, 1,800. No. of girls, 1,132.
He. Ma.—L. G. BOWMAN, M.A., B.Sc. He. Te.—Miss TEITELBAUM, B.A.
P.—The Right Hon. Lord ROTHSCHILD.
V.-P.—O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, M.A., LL.B.
T.—HYMAN ISAACS. Sec.—HYAM MARKS.
In., 1912-13.—£4,890 17s. 8d. Ex.—£5,318 15s. 9d.

Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum, West Norwood. Founded 1795.
No. of boys, 187. No. of girls, 155. No. of infants, 50.
Objects.—(*a*) Support of the Aged; (*b*) Maintenance, Education and Employment of Youth.

P.—Sir GEORGE FAUDEL-PHILLIPS, Bart., G.C.I.E.
V.-P.'s.—MORTIMER WOOLF and FELIX A. DAVIS, B.A., LL.B.
Ts.—ALPHONSE D. JOSEPH and S. O. LAZARUS.
He. Ma.—M. KAIZER, M.Sc., C.T. H. Sec.—FRANK J. LAZARUS.
He. Mi.—Miss L. SAMUELS, C.T. Matron.—Mrs. KAIZER.
Sec.—D. SPERO, 31, Duke-street, Aldgate, E.C.
I., 1912 —£9,391 1s. 0d. Ex.—£14 944 16s. 1d. Education grant, £479.

Jews' Infant Schools, Commercial-street, Spitalfields, and Buckle-street, Whitechapel. Founded 1841.
Both these schools are taken over by the London County Council under the clauses of the London Education Act. P.—C. G. MONTEFIORE.
Sec.—ALFRED HENRY, F.C.A , 15, Copthall-avenue, E.C.
He. Mis.—Miss SOLOMON (Commercial-street); Miss PIZER (Buckle-street).
T.—GASTON FOA. H. S.—E. MONTEFIORE MICHOLLS.
No of children.—Commercial-street, 623; Buckle-street, 538.
In., 1912-13.—£1,534 6s. 7d. Ex.—£1,094 6s. 2d.

Kilburn, Brondesbury and Hampstead Talmud Torah, 25, St. Julian's-road, N.W. No. of pupils, 85. P.—J. PRAG, J.P. T.—Rev. W. STOLOFF.
Sec.—B. M. WOOLF.

Leyton and Walthamstow Talmud Torah.
P.—H. HYAMS. T.—I. GOLDBERG. H. Sec —M. HYMAN.

Montefiore House, Certified School for Jewish Girls, 69 Stamford Hill, N.
P.—Mrs. C. G. MONTEFIORE. T.—DOWAGER COUNTESS OF DESART.
H. Sec.—Mrs. L. S. M. PYKE. Sec.—Miss L. DENHOF.
Supt.—Mrs. R. FALK. Teachers.—Miss COHN and Miss McDONALD.
No. of Pupils, 54. In., 1912.—£1,868 18s. 1d. Ex. —£2,260 9s. 9d.

Old Ford and North Bow Jewish Classes, L.C.C. Schools, Malmesbury-road, Bow, E. Founded 1876. Number of pupils, 350 to 400.
Ch.—S. H. VALENTINE. T.—JOSEPH HYAMS.
H. Sec.—I. BLOOMFIELD. Comprises a Sabbath School and Sunday morning and Wednesday evening classes. In., 1911.—£167. Ex.—£209.

Recreation Schools, Old Montague-street Council School, Whitechapel, and Christian-street Council School, Commercial-road.
Ob.—To look after children whose homes are closed to them after school hours, owing to their mothers being out at work.
P.—Mrs. H. S. HARRIS. T.—Miss SCHLESINGER.
H. Sec.—Miss AMY BOSS, 15, Windsor-court, Moscow-road, W.
The schools open at 4.30 p.m. on Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays. No. of children, nearly 200.

Redman's Road (Stepney) Talmud Torah, 61, Redman's-road, Stepney, E. (Founded 1901). Instruction imparted through the medium of Hebrew.
Number of pupils on the register, 600.
P.—A. MERKIN. Ts.—I. COCHEINSKI and N. STEINBERG.
H. Sec.—A. MUNDY. Principal.—Rev. J. K. GOLDBLOOM.
In., 1912.—£1,371 7s. 0½d. Ex.—£1,439 0s. 11d.

Sephardic Congregational Association, Smith-street Council School, Jubilee-street, E.
Ob.—To provide religious instruction for the young of the Portuguese and other congregations. Number of pupils, 130.
H. P.—The HAHAM. P.—Rev. S. J. ROCO. T.—J. DE CASSERES.
Sec.—GABRIEL COSTA, 333, Amhurst-road, Stoke Newington, N.

South London (Borough) Jewish Schools, Heygate-street, Walworth, S.E Founded 1866. Number of boys, 130; girls, 112; infants, 68.
He. Ma.—J. BERNBERG. P.—ALBERT H. JESSEL. K.C.
T.—HARRY R. LEWIS. H. Sec. and Official Correspondent.—DAVID SINGER.
Managers.—Mrs. A. GROSS, Rev. M. ROSENBAUM, DAVID SINGER, A. EMDON, and DIGBY L. SOLOMON.
In., 1912-13.—£424 1s. 11d. Ex.—£501 10s. 4d.

Spanish and Portuguese Schools, Thrawl-street, Spitalfields.
GATES OF HOPE SCHOOL. Founded 1664. For the religious instruction of boys. No. of pupils, 100. He. Ma.—Rev. S. J. ROCO.
P.—JAMES CASTELLO. Sec.—PAUL GOODMAN.
VILLAREAL SCHOOL. Founded 1730. For the religious and secular instruction of girls. No. of pupils, 324.
NATIONAL AND INFANT SCHOOL.—Founded 1839.
No. of pupils, 315. He. Mi.—Miss BERNSTEIN.
P.—Mrs. E. H. D'AVIGDOR. H. Sec.—Miss ESTHER PINTO.

Stepney Jewish Schools, 71, Stepney-green. Founded 1863.
Number of boys, 386; girls, 219; infants, 143.
He. Ma.—E. NORDEN. He. Mi.—ALICE I. SOLOMONS. Mrs. KAYE (I.).
P.—HERBERT M. ADLER. Ts.—NELSON SAMUEL and H. J. KISCH.
H. Sec. and Cor.—DENZIL A. MYER, 30, Pembridge-gardens, W.
Foundation Managers.—HERBERT M. ADLER, DENZIL A. MYER, ERNEST MORLEY, NELSON SAMUEL, C. E. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, and Rev. J. F. STERN.
In., 1912-13.—£1,066 13s. 4d. Ex.—£912 8s. 0d.

Talmud Torah for Girls, L.C.C. School, Redman's-road, Stepney, E.
P.—Dr. J. KLEIN. T.—L. DEYONG. No. of Pupils, 250.

Teachers' Hebrew and Religion Classes.
Held at the Gravel-lane Council School, under the auspices of the Teachers' Training Committee of the Jewish Religious Education Board.
Hon. Director of Studies.—Rev. Dayan A. FELDMAN, B.A.

Union of Hebrew and Religion Classes. Founded 1907.
Ob.—To develop the efficiency of the classes attached to the Metropolitan Synagogues; to promote the training of teachers attached to Religious Classes; to arrange conferences on religious education.
P.—F. I. LYONS. T.—F. D. BENJAMIN. H. Sec.—F. S. SPIERS.
Classes affiliated to the Union (October, 1913); Bayswater, Brondesbury, Brixton, Central, Dalston, East Ham, Hampstead, Hammersmith, North London, Notting Hill, Stoke Newington, St. John's Wood, South Hackney, South-East London, Tottenham, Walthamstow, West Ham, and Upton Park.
Constituent Classes are inspected periodically by an Education Supervision Committee, consisting of Dr. A. Eichholz (Chairman), Rev. Dayan Feldman, H. M. Adler, Dr. L. D. Barnett, A. Kahn, Herbert Loewe, and F. S. Spiers.
Grants amounting to £305 were made to Constituent Classes during the year, June 1912—June 1913.

West Central Hebrew Classes and Jewish Institute, 15, Greek-street, W.
T.—H. TEACHER. Sec.—H. J. MORGENSTERN. No. of pupils, 200.
In., 1912-13.—£690 14s. 1d. Lectures on Jewish subjects every Sunday evening during the winter.

West End Talmud Torah and Bikur Cholim. Founded 1892. Peter-street Council Schools, Little Pulteney-street, W. No. of Pupils, 100.
P.—S. WENTER. T.—M. SIMSOHN. He. Ma.—I. CREDITOR.
Sec.—H. J. MORGENSTERN, 90, Colvestone-crescent, Dalston, N.E.
In., 1912.—£421. Ex.—£438.

West Ham Talmud Torah, Synagogue Chambers, Earlham-grove.
P.—L. SPIRO. T.—A. E. ABRAHAMS. He. Ma.—A. GOLDBLOOM.
H. Sec.—G. JONES, 19, Vale-road, Forest Gate. No. of pupils, 100.

Westminster Jews' Free School, Hanway-place, W. Founded 1811.
No. of boys, 260. No. of girls, 250.
He. Ma. and S.—L. WEISBERG, B.A. He. Mi.—Miss HERTZON.
P.—LOUIS DAVIDSON. V.-P.—C. G. MONTEFIORE.
T.—CLAUDE LOUSADA. H. Sec. and Cor.—PHILIP S. WALEY.
Managers.—LOUIS DAVIDSON, Mrs. W. E. MOZLEY, Rev. J. H. HARLEY, C. G. MONTEFIORE, PHILIP S. WALEY, and J. E. YERBURY.
In., 1912.—£911 0s. 3d. Ex.—£894 11s. 6d.

CHILDREN IN JEWISH VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS, 1912-13.

	Boys	Girls	Mixed	Infants	Total
Free School	1,800	1,132	...	...	2,932
Infant Schools, Commercial-street ...	...	...	...	623	623
Infant Schools, Buckle-street	...	...	...	528	528
*Bayswater	148	145	...	61	354
South London	130	112	...	68	310
Stepney	386	219	...	143	748
Thrawl-street	100	324	...	315	739
Westminster	260	250	...	...	510
Deaf and Dumb	30	21	...	...	51
Norwood Asylum	187	155	...	50	392
Hayes Industrial	96	...	...	...	96
Montefiore House	...	54	...	...	54
Total...	3,137	2,412	...	1,788	7,337

*This number includes the children of the Spanish and Portuguese Orphan School—11 Boys and 5 Girls.

CHILDREN AT JEWISH RELIGIOUS EDUCATION BOARD CLASSES, 1912-13.

Old Castle Street Council School	475
Settles Street „ „	412
Chicksand Street „ „	207
Gravel Lane „ „	325
Berner Street „ „	532
Hanbury Street „ „	356
Baker Street „ „	476
Deal Street „ „	500
Rutland Street „ „	335
Lower Chapman Street „ „	757
The Pulteney „ „	173
Christ Church National „	93
Wood Close Council „	362
Stepney Jewish School „	377
Commercial Street Council School	360
Old Montague Street „ „	334
Christian Street „ „	272
Canning Town Classes	45
Rochelle Street Council School	519
Senrab Street „ „	350
Total ...	7,260

The J.R.E.B. Sabbath Classes have an average attendance of 870 pupils, who are not included in the above figures.

CHILDREN IN CONGREGATIONAL AND OTHER CLASSES 1912-13.

Adass Yisroel Synagogue	64
Bayswater „	80
Brixton „	78
Brondesbury „	162
Central „	108
Dalston „	104
East Ham „	60
East London „	250
Hammersmith „	106
Hampstead „	166
New West End „	30
North London „	167
Notting Hill „	142
Old Ford	350
Poplar Synagogue	95
St. John's Wood Synagogue	45
Sephardic Congregational Association	130
S.E. London Synagogue	82
South Hackney „	350
Stoke Newington „	115
„ „ (advanced)	40
„ „ (free)	80
Tottenham Classes	126
Walthamstow Synagogue	63
West Ham Synagogue	93
West Central Hebrew Classes	200
West London Synagogue	44
Western „	80
Total ...	3,410

CHILDREN IN TALMUD TORAHS, 1912-13.

Bethnal Green Talmud Torah	282
Brick Lane „ „	800
Commercial Road „ „	520
Great Garden Street „ „	490
Kilburn, Brondesbury and Hampstead	85
Redman's Road „ „	600
Talmud Torah for Girls	250
West End Talmud Torah	100
West Ham „ „	100
Total ...	3,227

Bow, Mile End, Edgware Road, Globe Road, Islington, Leyton, and Walthamstow, no statistics.

Total Number of Children Receiving Religious Instruction in Metropolitan Schools and Classes, 1912-13.

Voluntary Schools	7,337
Jewish Religious Education Board	7,260
Congregational and other classes	3,410
Talmud Torahs	3,227
Chedarim (approximate estimate)	3,000
Total ...	24,234

METROPOLITAN CHARITIES, COMMITTEES, AND BENEVOLENT FUNDS.

Aged Needy Society. (Founded 1829.)
Objects.—The pensioning of indigent members of the Jewish faith, who shall have attained the age of sixty years, by making them a permanent allowance not exceeding 5s. per week. P.—GILBERT E. SAMUEL.
Ts.—M. H. SOLOMON and ARTHUR L. LAZARUS.
H. Sec.—EDWARD A. JOSEPH, 10, Frognal-lane, N.W.
Sec.—WALTER G. JOSEPH. Ad.—140, Leadenhall-street, E.C.
In., 1912.—£1,088. Ex.—£1,462. No. of Pensioners, 120.
Meetings held at the Great Synagogue Chambers, St. James'-place, Aldgate.

Almshouses.

A. L. Moses and Henry Solomon Almshouses, Devonshire-st., Mile End.
Twelve tenements. Founded by the late Lyon Moses (in 1838) and the late Henry Solomon, and administered by the Jewish Board of Guardians.

Almshouses of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation. (Founded 1703.) Barrow's-buildings, Devonshire-street, Mile End.
With these Almshouses are now amalgamated the Montefiore Almshouses (founded by Sir Moses Montefiore, Bart.), the Pacifico Almshouses (founded by Dr. Emanuel Pacifico), and the Barrow's Almshouses (founded by Joseph Barrow). They were all removed to a new set of buildings erected in Devonshire-street, Mile End, on the site of Barrow's Almshouses, and opened in 1894. They are administered by the Wardens of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation.

Jacob Henry Moses Almshouses, Lincoln-street, Bow.
Founded in 1862 by Jacob Henry Moses, in memory of Rebecca Marianna, his wife, for ten women. Administered by the Jewish Board of Guardians.

Joel Emanuel Almshouses, Egerton-road, Clapton.
Administered (under the Charity Commission) by four Trustees, appointe under the will of the Founder. Ch. of Trustees.—LAURIE MAGNUS.
Clerk.—M. STEPHANY, Office of the Jewish Board of Guardians.

Salomons Almshouses, Brady-street, Mile End, E.
Founded by the late Levy Salomons, in 1862, and administered by the United Synagogue for the benefit of the congregational poor. (Permanently closed owing to insanitary condition of buildings. Accommodation for inmates provided elsewhere.)

Association for the Protection of Girls and Women. (Founded 1885.)
59, Mansell-street, Aldgate, E. (removed from Baker-street).
P.—Lady ROTHSCHILD. T.—Mrs. F. B. HALFORD.
H. Secs.—Lady BATTERSEA and A. R. MORO.
Sec.—S. COHEN. Ass. Sec.—Mrs. R. HARRISON.
Sec., Homes and Visiting Committee—Miss L. DENHOF.
Rescue Home.—Charcroft House, Shepherd's Bush, W.
Lodging House.—Sara Pyke House, 45, Great Prescott-street, E.
Domestic Training Homes.—32, Highbury-grove, N., and Montefiore House, Stamford Hill, N.
In., 1912.—3,301 7s. 10d. Ex.—£2,103 16s. 8d.

Baroness De Hirsch Convalescent Home. (Opened Dec., 1898) For Men, Women and Children. P.—Mrs. Bischoffsheim.
H. Sec.—Julian G. Lousada, 16, Old Broad-street, E.C.
Sec.—Sidney I. Abrahams, 83, Downs-road, Lower Clapton, N.E.
Medical Officer.—Dr. Anghel Gaster.
Ad.—Tudor House, Hampstead Heath.
In., 1912.—£1,868 2s. 8d. Ex.—£1,974 7s. 0d.
Number of Patients admitted, 1912.—622.

Beth Holim Hospital, in connection with the Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Congregation. Founded 1747.
Objects.—(*a*) For Sick Poor; (*b*) for Lying-in Women; (*c*) Asylum for the Aged. T.—E. L. Mocatta. Sec.—Paul Goodman.
Ad.—253, Mile End-road, E. In., 1912.—£1,046. Ex.—£974.

Board of Guardians for the Relief of the Jewish Poor. Founded 1859.
P.—Leonard L. Cohen.
V.-Ps.—Arthur Stiebel and Arthur E. Franklin.
Ts.—Leopold de Rothschild and Gerald G. Samuel.
H. Secs.—Ernest Morley and P. S. Waley.
Hon. Solicitor.—Algernon E. Sydney.
Sec.—M. Stephany. Ad.—125-129, Middlesex-st., Bishopsgate-st., E.
In., 1912.—£70,462 (includes legacies). Ex.—£69,521.

Subsidiary Committees:

Almshouses Committee. Ch.—James H. Solomon.

Committee for Conducting the Workrooms.
P.—Mrs. L. Lucas. H. Sec.—Mrs. R. Waley Cohen.

District Canvassing Committee. Ch.—I. J. Rozelaar.

Daneswood Sanatorium After-Care Committee. (A conjoint committee of the Board and Jewish Convalescent Homes.) Ch.—Mrs. S. S. Joseph.

Emigration Committee.
Ch.—O. E. d'Avigdor-Goldsmid. H. Sec.—J. A. Franklin.

Fixed Allowance Committee.—Ch.—Sidney Rosenfeld.

Industrial Committee, to apprentice lads, supply tools, etc. (Rota meets every Monday at 4.30.) Ch.—Frank Morley. H. Sec.—G. M. Lazarus.

Ladies' Conjoint Visiting Committee.—P.—Mrs. L. Lucas.
T.—Mrs. Leopold Seligman. H. Sec.—Miss Hyam.

Ladies' Clothing Committee.
P.—Mrs. Richard Sonnenthal.

Loan Committee.
Ch.—J. M. Ansell. H. Secs.—H. C. Sydney and S. Stephany.

Jewish Boarding-Out Committee.
Ch.—H. R. Levinsohn. H. Sec.—M. Stephany

Russo-Jewish and Jewish Board of Guardians Conjoint Committee. (Rota meets every Monday at 4.) Ch.—

Health Committee (to ensure Sanitary Acts being enforced).
Ch.—Arthur Stiebel. H. Sec.—Miss H. Cowen.

Visiting Committee.—Ch.—C. E. Sebag-Montefiore. H. Sec.—Mrs. L. Model.

Board of Guardians East End Aid Society. Founded 1902.
Contribution, 1912, £179 14s. 6d. P.—Rev. J. F. STERN.
T.—S. KARET. Sec.—H. HART, 221, Amhurst-road, Hackney, N.E.

Board of Guardians North London Aid Society.
P.—I. GOLDSTON. T.—A. A. FELSENSTEIN.
H. Secs.—MEYER STEPHANY and Miss ALICE SCHWERSEE.
Contribution, 1912, £110. Number of members, 340.

Board of Guardians West Central Aid Society.
P.—Rev. MICHAEL ADLER, B.A. T.—J. S. GOLDSTEN.
H. Secs.—G. LYONS and E. GOLDSTEN.
Contribution, 1912, £42.

Brick Lane Talmud Torah Malbish Arumim Society.
P.—Mrs. A. FELDMAN. T.—Mrs. WINIK.

Brompton Hospital Aid Society. Founded 1906.
P.—G. A. COHEN. Ch.—Rev. L. GEFFEN. T.—M. P. GOODMAN.
H. Secs.—RALPH MOSES and RALPH P. SYMONS.

Cannon Street Road Synagogue Benevolent Society. (Founded 1911.)
P.—H. MENDELOWILD. T.—I. SIGLER. H. Sec.—A. LIPSHITZ.

Children's Country Holidays Fund, Jewish Branch. Founded 1889.
Object.—To enable Jewish children, selected from various Board and Jewish schools, to participate in the benefits of the Children's Country Holidays Fund, by providing Kosher meat, superintendence, etc.
P.—E. L. FRANKLIN. T.—Hon. LIONEL S. MONTAGU.
Sec.—J. BERNBERG. Ad.—14, Linthorpe-road, Stamford-hill, N.
In., 1912.—£971 6s. 3d. Ex., £1,159 1s. 6d.
Number of children sent to the country in 1912—3,413, as against 3,344 in 1911.

City of London Benevolent Society for Assisting Widows of the Jewish Faith. Founded 1867.
Ob.—To assist Widows for the term of thirteen weeks with 5s. a week, and £1 at the expiration of that time. P.—Rev. S. CONQUY. T.—B. HARRIS.
Ad.—2, Heneage-lane, Bevis Marks, E.C.

Committee of East End Workers. Headquarters, Beth Hamedrash and Jewish Institute, Mulberry-street, Commercial-road. Founded 1903, by the Overseers of the Poor of the United Synagogue, by which body the expenses of maintenance are defrayed.) New Chairman appointed annually. H. Sec.—Rev. Dayan A. FELDMAN, B.A.
Days and hours of attendance of Ministers for giving advice to applicants; Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, 10 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. and Monday and Thursday evenings, 7.30 to 9.30 p.m.
No. of cases dealt with: 1912, 1,871; 1911, 2,282; 1910, 2,515; 1909, 2,868.

Committee of Ministers. Ob.—General communal work.
H. Sec.—Rev. MICHAEL ADLER, B.A.

Convalescent Home for Children, Brighton.
P.—Mrs. BISCHOFFSHEIM. T.—W. L. SELIGMAN.
H. Secs.—GEORGE S. JOSEPH, 23, Clanricarde-gardens, W., Miss R. JACOB, 10a, Clifton-villas, Maida Hill, W., and H. R. LEVINSOHN, 4, Wymering-mansions, Elgin-avenue, W.
Ad.—Milton Hall, Montpelier-road, Brighton.
In., 1912.—£1,939 8s. 0d. Ex.—£1,952 3s. 11d. No. of patients, 1912, 281.

Daneswood Sanatorium for Jewish Consumptives. Woburn Sands.
(For Honorary Officers see above).
In., 1912.—£3,253 13s. 3d. Ex.—£3,297 2s. 6d.
No. of patients, 90 (63 men, 27 women).
(For After-Care Committee, see under the head of Jewish Board of Guardians.)

David L. Jacobs Holiday House, Roseneath, St. Peters Park-road, Broadstairs. P.—Mrs. ARTHUR SEBAG-MONTEFIORE.
T.—Mrs. M. A. GREEN. H. Sec.—Miss SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, 2, Palace-houses, W.
In., 1912-13.—£469 1s. 6d. Ex.—£446 17s. 6d.
No. of visitors, 225.

Day Nursery for Jewish Infants, 23, New-road, Whitechapel, E.
Total attendances, 1910, 6,514. Fees, 2d. per day.
P.—Lady ROTHSCHILD. T.—Hon. Mrs. H. D'ARCY HART.
As. T.—Mrs. H. HAYMAN.
H. Sec.—Mrs. FELIX A. DAVIS, 12, Upper Hamilton-terrace, N.W.
In., 1912.—£556 17s. 6d. Ex.—£710 4s. 8d. Amount of parents' payments, 1912.—£83 15s. 9d.

Deaf and Dumb Home. (See Metropolitan Schools.)

Deaf and Dumb Aid Society. Founded 1902.
P.—DONALD H. COHEN. T.—M. CASH. H. Sec.—S. MICHAELS.
Ad.—"Hazlemere," 92, Chicklade-road, Cricklewood, N.W.

Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society. (Administered by the Visitation Committee of the United Synagogue.) Administrator.—S. REHFISCH.
Ad.—1-3, St. James -pl., Aldgate. In., 1912.—£386 4s. 2d. Ex.. £419 6s. 6d.
No. of cases assisted in 1912, 144; 1911, 148; 1910, 177; 1909, 170.

Domestic Training Home Branch of the Jewish Ladies' Association, 32, Highbury-grove, N. Founded May 1st, 1894.
Ob.—To train Jewish girls for domestic service.
P.—Mrs. WALTER LEVY. T.—Mrs. J. D. MOSS.
H. Sec.—Mrs. HILLIER HOLT. Matron.—Miss DANZIGER.
In., 1912.—£993 8s. 5d. Ex.—£754 17s. 7d.

East End Bread, Meat and Coal Society. Founded 1896.
P.—MICHAEL JOSEPH. T.—SAMUEL GOLDHILL.
H. Sec.—BERNARD DE SMITH. Ad.—45, Bancroft-road, Mile End.
In., 1911-12.—£160 5s. 0d. Ex.—£160 0s. 6d.
No. of shilling tickets distribued 5,130.

East London Ministers' Fund.
Ob.—The increase of the number of Ministers in East London.
T. and H. Sec.—Rev. J. F. STERN. First Incumbent.—Rev. M. BRAUN, B.A.
In., 1913.—£97. Ex.—£100.

East London Orphan Aid Society. (Founded 1890.)
Ob.—Augmenting, by small weekly subscriptions, the funds of the Jews Hospital and Orphan Asylum, West Norwood.
P.—(Vacant). T.—J. A. SAMUEL. H. Sec.—ELIAS BLOOMFIELD.
Col.—L. COHEN, 8, Grafton-street, Mile End, E.
Ad.—Synagogue-chambers, Rectory-square, Stepney, E.
In., 1911.—£398 handed over, less working expenses, to the Jews' Hospital at Norwood. Balance-sheet issued annually.

Education Aid Society. (Founded 1896; re-organised 1907).
Ob.—To assist talented young Jews and Jewesses with University or Art Education. Ch.—R. WALEY COHEN. T.—E. H. SCHIFF.
H. Sec.—R. M. SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, L.C.C.
Ad.—36, Dorset-street, Baker-street, W.

Emigration Society. (Founded 1852.)
Ob.—To assist Emigrants going abroad in search of employment.
P.—Leopold de Rothschild, C.V.O. T.—Gaston Foa.
Sec.—Hyam Marks, F.R.G.S. Ad.—20, Bucklersbury, London, E.C.
In., 1912.—£763 5s. 10d. Ex.—£722 7s. 5d.

"Emily Harris" Home. 32, Alfred-place, W.C. (Founded 1901.)
Ob.—A home for friendless Jewish working girls.
P.—Ellen Lady Swaythling. T.—Hon. Marian Montagu.
H. Sec.—Mrs. Eichholz, 42, Addison-gardens, W.
Number of residents, 41. The charge for board and lodging is 8s. 6d. to 9s. per week. In addition there is a large dining-room where dinners can be supplied to Jewish working girls at a cost of 5d. per head.
In. 1912.—£2,312 11s. 11d. Ex.—1,666 12s. 11d.

Excelsior Relief and Loan Fund. (Established 1862.)
P.—Frank P. Levi. T.—Mrs. Keyzor.
H. Sec.—Miss Levi, 7, Lanark-villas, Maida Vale, W.

German Hospital Kosher Kitchen.
H.-P.—H. Landau. Ch.—L. Felsenstein. T.—Jacob Schwarzschild.
H. Sec.—I. Landau, 1, Carysfort-road, Stoke Newington, N.

Grocery Re ief Fund. Established 1890.
Ob.—Distributing grocery and soap to the poor during the winter months.
P. and Founder.—Mrs. Herman Tuck, 90, Highbury New Park, N.
H. Sec.—Mrs. M. Kaiser, 18, Cobham-road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
T.—Mrs. Leopold Loewenstein, 104, Highbury New Park, N.
Distributions at New King's Hall, Commercial-road, E.
In., 1912-13.—£1,021 9s. 8d. Ex—£963 3s. 1d.

Hackney Jewish Ladies' Society. (Founded 1897.)
Ob.—To relieve the Jewish poor of the district.
P.—Mrs. G. Isaacs. T.—Mrs. Nissenbaum.
H. Sec.—Mrs. J. J. Schnitzer, 11, Cotesbach-road.
In. and Ex., 1912.—£300.

Hebrew Society for Brotherly Help, 21, Stepney-green, E.
P.—M. Raphael. T.—Levy. H. Secs.—F. S. Cohen and A. Mundy.

Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables. (Founded 1889).
Ob.—The Care, Maintenance, and Medical Treatment of persons of the Jewish Faith, resident in the United Kingdom, permanently disabled by chronic disease, accident, or deformity.
P.—Sir Stuart M. Samuel, Bart., M.P.
Ts.—Charles D. Seligman and Salmy Japhet.
Ch. House Committee.—J. M. Ansell. Matron.—Miss Olga Philipp.
Sec.—B. H. Segal. Ad.—High-road, South Tottenham.
In., 1912.—£4,231 6s. 7d. Ex.—£3,845 13s. 9d.

Home for Incurables, East London Aid Society.
P.—Isaac Levy T.—Herbert B. Marks and Lewis Schneiders.
H. Sec.—Albert L. London, 34, Stoney-lane, E.C.

Home for Incurables, North-West London Aid Society.
P.—Edward J. Duveen. T.—Alfred Isaacs.
H. Sec.—Miss Millie Isaacs, 105, Brondesbury-road, N.W.

Home for Aged Jews (being the United Institutions formerly known as the Hand-in-Hand Asylum, Widows' Home, and Jewish Home respectively), "Ferndale," 105, Nightingale-lane, Wandsworth Common, S.W.
P.—E. L. Franklin. Ts.—H. M. Harris and Moss Harris.
Sec.—Maurice Myers. In., 1912.—£2,811. Ex.—£3,450.

Home for Aged Jews' Aid Society.
P.—Ernst H. Schiff. T.—M. Cash. H. Sec.—M. Vanleer.

Honen Dalim, Menahem Abelim, Hebrat Yetomot and Hebrat Moalim. Founded 1724.
Objects.—(*a*) to grant pecuniary aid to poor lying-in women; (*b*) to grant an allowance to persons in mourning; (*c*) to grant a marriage portion annually to one or more fatherless girls.
T.—Edmund Sebag-Montefiore. Sec.—Paul Goodman.
Ad.—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, Bevis Marks, E.C.
In., 1912.—£148. Ex.—£193.

Indigent Blind Society. (Founded 5579—1819.)
Grants a pension of 10s. per week to Jewish applicants for relief.
P.—Sir George Faudel-Phillips, Bart., G.C.I.E.
Ts.—Jerrold N. Joseph and William P. Higham.
Sec.—Henry H. Hyams, 8, Duke-street, Aldgate, E.C.
In., 1912.—£1,845. Ex.—£2,163. Present number of pensioners, 90.

Initiation Society. Founded 1745.
P. and T.—Right Hon. Lord Swaythling.
Sec.—M. Abrahams, 44, Burma-road, N.
Med. Officer.—Dr. J. Snowman, 11, Shoot-up-hill, N.W.
Office.—23, Shepherd-street, Spitalfields, E.
In., 1912, £529 1s. 8d. Ex.—£403 3s. 10d.

Jewish Children's Dinner Association. Founded 1883.
Object.—To provide dinners for poor Jewish children attending L.C.C. schools. P.—Mrs. A. Eichholz. T.—George G. Jacob.
Ad.—17, Butler-street, Spitalfields, E., Hall of Victoria Boys' Club, and various Halls.
In., 1912.—£1,980 17s. 2d. Ex.—£2,433 2s. 6d.
Number of meals given 1912, 305,554, as against 1911 366,096.

Jewish Schools' Boot Fund. Founded 1889.
Object.—To supply needy Jewish children attending Provided and non-Provided schools with boots.
P.—Mrs. George A. Cohen, 71, Portland-place, W.
T.—Miss B. J. Phillips, 48, Inverness-terrace, W.
H. Sec.—Mrs. Val Myer, 33, Campden Hill-road, W.
In., 1912.—£515 11s. 2d. Ex.—£535 14s. 0d.
Number of pairs of boots distributed, 2,691.

Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum (see Metropolitan Schools).

Jews' Temporary Shelter. Founded 1885.
P.—H. Landau. V. P. and C. of Ex.—Otto Schiff.
Ts.—J. Schwarzschild and Lewis Deyong. Sec.—Abraham Mundy.
Supt. and Matron.—Mr. and Mrs. A. Michaelson.
Ad.—82, Leman-street, Whitechapel, E.
In., 1911-12.—£2,615 0s. 5½d. Ex., £2,634 3s. 2½d. Number of inmates, 1,667.

Keeling Jewish Clergy Endowment Fund. Endowed by the late Henry Levy Keeling, in memory of his wife, Sophia Keeling.
Object.—To form a Fund for augmenting the annual stipends of such Ministers of Jewish Synagogues in Great Britain or Ireland (other than Synag gues in London, Manchester, Liverpool or Birmingham) as, in the opinion of the Council, may require an increase of their stipends, and as the Council may select. P.—The Chief Rabbi.
T.—Neville D. Cohen. H. Sec.—Rev. A. A. Green.
In. and Ex.—£270.

Ladies' Benevolent Institution.
Ob.—Clothing and otherwise relieving Jewish lying-in married women at their own houses. T.—Lady ROTHSCHILD.
H. Secs.—Mrs. JAMES H. SOLOMON, 14, Kensington Palace-gardens, and Mrs. L. LUCAS, 11, Westbourne-terrace, W.
Collector and Administrator.—Mrs. LEVY, Victoria House, Middlesex-street, E. In., 1912.—£1,153 1s. 6d. Ex.—£958 15s. 4d.

Ladies' Clothing Association. (Founded November, 1892.)
Ob.—To supply articles of Clothing to various Schools, Charitable Institutions, and Visiting Committees for distribution among the needy.
P.—Mrs. LEOPOLD DE ROTHSCHILD.
H. Sec.—Mrs. ARTHUR STIEBEL, 1, Sussex-place, Hyde Park, W.
Number of garments collected, 1912, 19385; 1911, 18,703; 1910, 17,888.

Ladies' West End Charity. (Founded 1842.)
T.—Mrs. L. LUCAS, 11, Westbourne-terrace, W., to whom subscriptions and donations are sent. H. Sec.—Baroness DE GOLDSMID E DA PALMEIRA.
District Visitor.—Miss L. ABRAHAMS, 2, Lesbia-road, Clapton, N., to whom gifts of clothing are sent. In., 1912.—£299 16s. 2d. Ex.—£315 10s.

Lion Hospital Aid Society. (Founded 1898.)
Ob.—To grant letters of recommendation for the various metropolitan hospitals to the poor. To grant free surgical instruments.
P.—S. H. WAGNER. V.-P.—I. ARON. T.—M. J. MYERS.
Sec.—J. STRELITSKIE. Ad.—130, Houndsditch, E.C.
In., 1912-13.—£806 14s. 8d. Ex.—£802 14s. 3d.

Location and Information Bureau of the Russo-Jewish Committee. (Founded 1892.)
Ob.—To afford organised means whereby Russo-Jewish refugees in London could obtain aid and information as to how and where to get work and where to reside. Administrator.—J. E. BLANK.
Ad.—Club Rooms, 17, Leman-street, E. Number of cases dealt with, 258.
In.—From the Russo-Jewish Committee. Ex., 1912.—£985 12s. 10d.

London Jewish Hospital Association. For founding a Jewish Hospital in the East of London. 41, Stepney Green.
P.—I. BERLINER. V.-Ps.—Mrs. A. LIEBSTER and E. B. Kapp. T.—Dr. A. GASTER. Sec.—N. JACOBOWICZ. Paid for Freehold Propepty £5,400.
Building commenced:
In., 1912—£2,069 17s. 3½d. Ex.—£536 8s. 10½d.

London Committee of the Jerusalem Central Library. (Founded 1902)
Ob.—To assist in supporting the Jerusalem Central Library, and in particular to help in providing a building fund.
Ch.—(Vacant.) T.—JOSEPH PRAG, J.P.
H. Sec.—ISRAEL ABRAHAMS, 11, St. Barnabas-road, Cambridge.

Lying-in Charity Society, 8, Great Alie-street, E. (Established 1885.)
P.—Mrs. J. LETOWITCH. T.—Mrs. N. DELMONTE.
Sec.—J. NAPPER, 37, Gore-road, Victoria-park, N.E.

Mahasim Tobim. (Founded 1749.)
Ob.—To apprentice, to lend money to the industrious without interest, and to assist boys in leaving this country. P. and T.—JOSHUA M. LEVY.
Sec.—PAUL GOODMAN. Ad.—Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, E.C.
In., 1912—£167 16s. Ex.—£143 9s. 6d.

Marriage Portion Society, for Assisting Young Men and Virtuous Girls of the Jewish Faith. (Founded 1850.) 2, Heneage-lane, E.C.
Supported by Voluntary Subscriptions. Subscribers, 150.
Dowry Allowed.—£25. £1 1s. marriage fee, and an allowance not exceeding 2s. 6d. to offer in Synagogue the Sabbath prior to the marriage.
Ages of Candidates.—From 18 to 35 years.
P.—J. SAMPEL. Sec.—RAPHAEL HART.

Meshivath Nephesh. (Established A.M. 5540-1779.)
Ob.—To distribute bread, meat and coal amongst the Jewish poor, during the winter season. P.—MEYER A. SPIELMANN. V.-Ps.—SAMUEL O. LAZARUS and PHILIP S. WALEY. H. Sec.—EDWARD A. JOSEPH.
Ts.—ARTHUR L. LAZARUS and HAROLD L. Q. HENRIQUES.
Sec.—HENRY H. HYAMS, 8, Duke-street, Aldgate, E.C.
In., 1912-13.—£1,90*l*. Ex.—£1,856.

Metropolitan Promoters of Charity. (Founded 1860.)
Ob.—Relieving the poor and necessitous by distribution of bread and fuel tickets during the winter. P.—A. M. WARTSKI. T.—J. DE YONG.
Sec.—JOSEPH AMSTELL, 102, Kyverdale-road, Stoke Newington, N.
In., 1912 13.—£533 11s. Ex.—£513 8s.

North Eastern Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society. Wellington-road Synagogue Chambers. P.—Mrs. C. SPERBER. T.—Mrs. V. MYERS.
H. Sec.—Mrs. R. H. CROOK, 29, Northfield-road, Stamford Hill.

Notting Hill Jewish Aid Society.
Ob.—Granting of immediate relief in urgent cases.
P.—JERROLD N. JOSEPH. T.—L. KADISH.
H. Sec.—Rev. H. CAPLAN, 19, Cambridge-gardens, North Kensington.

Notting Hill Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. J. RAYMAN. T.—Mrs. P. ROSENFELD. H. Sec.—Miss R. CAPLAN.

Notting Hill Sick Visiting Society.
P.—E. WOOLF. H. Sec.—R. COHEN, 28, Sutherland-ave., W.

Promoters of Charity. Founded 1840.
Ob.—For distributing bread, meat and coals during the winter.
P.—HUMPHREY J. PHILLIPS. T.—DANIEL ANGEL, 30, Bloomsbury-street, Bedford-square, W.C. Sec.—B. S. BOAS, 4, Manor-pl., Amhurst-rd., N.E.
In., 1912-13.—£1,428 4s. 4d. Ex.—£946 0s. 0d.

Provincial Ministers' Fund. Founded 1884.
Ob.—To assist small provincial congregations in providing a sufficient income for ministers qualified to teach and preach in the English language. P.—The CHIEF RABBI. T.—NEVILLE D. COHEN.
H. Sec.—Rev. A. A. GREEN. In. and Ex.—About £350 yearly.
Meetings are held at 60, Old Broad-street, E.C.

Russo-Jewish Committee. Founded 1882.
Ob.—The relief of Russo-Jewish refugees. P.—Lord ROTHSCHILD.
V.-P.—CLAUDE G. MONTEFIORE. T.—Lord SWAYTHLING.
H. Secs.—OTTO SCHIFF and Miss RUTH M. DAVIS.
Ch. Exec.—CLAUDE G. MONTEFIORE. Office Ad.—17. Leman-street, E.
Funds.—Collected in 1882, 1891 and 1906, mainly distributed through the Conjoint Committee of the Jewish Board of Guardians and the Russo-Jewish Committee (*q.v.*), and Information and Location Bureau (*q.v.*)

Sabbath Meals Society. Founded 1869. 11, Newick-road, Clapton, N.E.
P.—S. TRENNER. T.—MARK MOSES. Sec.—H. SHMITH. In., 1912.—£160.
No. of meals, 4,033, supplied to 961 persons at a cost of £134.

Samuel Lewis Seaside Convalescent Home, Walton-on-the-Naze.
Chairman of Committee of Adimnistration.—Miss HANNAH F. COHEN.
In., 1912.—£3,477 10s. 5d. Ex.—£3,263 16s. 4d.
No. of patients treated, 347 males, 418 females.

Sick-Room Helps Society and Nurses' Home.
Ob.—To nurse the sick poor in their own homes and to place attendants in the homes of the poor during illness and at confinement. P.—Lady SAMUEL. Ts.—ARTHUR L. LAZARUS and OTTO SCHIFF.
H. Sec.—Mrs. MODEL, 105, Fellows-road, N.W.
Supt.—Mrs. S. LEVY.
Maternity Home.—24, Underwood-street, E.
In., 1912.—£4,368 18s. 1d. Ex.—£4,260 0s. 4d.

Sir Moses Montefiore Testimonial Fund.
Founded October, 1874, on the retirement of Sir Moses Montefiore from the presidency of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, in recognition of his public services. A sum of over £12,000 was collected, and devoted, by Sir Moses' wish, to public works for the improvement of the condition of the Jews in the Holy Land. Ch.—Right Hon. ARTHUR COHEN, K.C. Ts.—JAMES CASTELLO and H. S. HARRIS.
Joint H. Secs.—H. S. HARRIS and HERBERT M. ADLER.
Sec.—H. V. BECK. Ad.—63, Coleman-street, E.C.

Soup Kitchen for the Jewish Poor, Butler-street, Spitalfields.
Ob.—To provide (*a*) soup and bread during winter months; (*b*) grocery and potatoes during Passover.
P.—Sir CHARLES S. HENRY, Bart., M.P.,
T.—GUSTAVE TUCK. H. Sec.—BARRENT S. ELLIS.
Sec.—J. H. SCHNEIDERMAN, B.A. Supt.—I. L. DEFRIES.
In., 1912-13.—Soup Kitchen, £2,137 1s. 11d.; Passover Relief Fund, £429 0s. 10d.; Ex.—Soup Kitchen, £2,304 10s. 1d.; Passover Relief Fund, £494 13s. 7d. No. of distributions, 90.
No. of families relieved, 824.

South London Jewish Local Charity, Borough Synagogue-chambers.
P.—D. BARNARD. T.—M. CHAPMAN. H. Sec.—ALF. I. LOGETTE.

Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Board of Guardians. (Founded 1837.)
Heneage-lane, Bevis-marks, E.C.
P.—M. A. N. LINDO. V.P.—EDWARD L. MOCATTA.
T.—DAVID NUNES DA COSTA. H. Sec.—Rev. S. J. ROCO.
Clerk and Investigating Officer.—JUDAH PIZA.
In., 1912.—£3,338 16s. 10d. Ex., £3,253 18s. 0d.

Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Orphan Society. Lauderdale-road, Maida Vale, W. Founded 1703
Ob.—Educating, Clothing, Maintaining and Apprenticing Orphan Children of the Congregation. P.—M. A. N. LINDO. T.—DAVID NUNES DA COSTA.
Sec.—PAUL GOODMAN, Vestry Offices, Heneage-lane, E.C.
In., 1912.—£651. Ex. £610. No. of children—11 boys, 5 girls.

Tradesmen's Benevolent Society. (Founded 1858).
P.—E. S. WILKS. T.—L. M. MYERS, C.C.
Sec.—HENRY HARRIS. Ad.—22, Great Prescott-street, E.
Disbursements, 1912.—£350.

West Central Benevolent Society. P.—J. M. KLEINFELD. T.—I. HIMMELMAN.
S.—S. GOLDSTEIN, 35, Broad-st., Golden sq., W.
In., 1912.—£286 6s. 7d. Ex.—£225 10s. 1d.

Western Jewish Philanthropic Society. (Founded 1827.)
Ob.—Relief of the poor. To grant loans to tradesmen without interest.
P.—Daniel Angel. H.T.—J. M. Ansell.
Sec.—Alec Abrahams, 773, Fulham-road, S.W.
Ad.—Synagogue-chambers, St. Alban's-place, St. James', S.W.
In., 1912.—£118 17s. 2d. Ex.—£139 7s. 6d.

West End Orphan Aid Society.
P.—Joe Stone. V.P.—E. Klerman.
T.—S. Levy. H. Sec.—W. Carrier, 36, Broad-street, W.
No. of Members, 250.

West London Loyal Philanthropic Society.
Ob.—To aid the West End Hospitals.
P.—J. Victor. H. Sec.—A. L. Victor, 8, Arthur-street, New Oxford-street, W.C.

LITERARY SOCIETIES AND SOCIAL UNIONS.

Amherst Concert Party.
H. Sec.—H. Romain, 23A, Parkholme-road, Dalston, N.E.

Association of Jewish Students. P.—Rev. Michael Adler, B.A.
H. Sec.—Miss P. Rickards, B.A., 44, Narcissus-road, West Hampstead, N.W.

Association of Talmud Torah Teachers. P.—I. Hershon.
H. Sec.—J. Kahan, 21, Varden-street, Commercial-road, E.

Carlton Society Entertainers. (Founded 1905.)
H. Sec.—Miss Simons, 61, Evering-road, Stoke Newington, N.

Central Concert Company. (Founded 1900.)
Ob.—To provide entertainments at charitable institutions and for benevolent purposes. P.—James A. Samuel. T.—Rudolph Jacobs.
H. Sec.—Lionel Solomon, 86, Petherton-road, Canonbury, N.
Mus. Dir.—A. Prins. Dram. Dir.—Mrs. A. Jacobs.

Comedy Society Entertainers. Dir.—Bernard de Jongh.

Concord Entertainers. H. Sec.—F. H. Lewisohn. 151, Upper Clapton-rd., N.E.

Delphic Dramatic Society. (The Premier Jewish Dramatic Society in London.) P.—Charles Hawtrey. General Sec. and Business Manager.—S. D. Fresco, 4, Wordsworth walk, Golders-green, N.W.

East London Jewish Study Circle. East London Synagogue.
Ch.—Rev. M. Braun. H. Sec.—J. Solomon, 12, Copley-street, E.

Gaiety Entertainers. — Dir.—John Turgill.

Gravel Lane Old Girls' Guild, Gravel-lane School, Houndsditch, E.C.
Membership, 100. H. P.—Lady Samuel. P.—Miss E. Myers.
T.—Miss E. Myers. H. Sec.—Miss A. Embden.

Hammersmith Jewish Literary Society. (Founded 1902.)
P.—Miss Anne Marks. T.—Mrs. S. Rosenbaum.
H. Sec.—Percy L. Marks, M.J.I.; Imperial-blgs., Ludgate-cir., E.C.

Hebrew Speaking Society ("**Dobrei Ibrith.**" affiliated to the Hebrew Culture Organisation). H. Sec.—A. TESSEL, 49, Leigh-road, Westcliff-on-sea.

Jewish Concert Party.
H. Sec.—Miss JENNIE LUSTIG, 41, Mildmay-park, N.

Jewish Historical Society of England. Founded 1893.
P.—ELKAN N. ADLER. T.—GUSTAVE TUCK. H. Sec.—Dr. M. EPSTEIN
Ad.—University College, London, Gower-street, W.C.
In.—1911-12, £207 18s. 4d. Ex.—£249 15s. 4d,

Jewish Religious Education Board Teachers' Association.
P.—MARK GOLDSTEIN. T.—DAVID MOSES.. H. Sec.—I. FEIGENBAUM.

Jews' College Literary Society, Queen-square House, Guilford-st., W.C.
P.—Rev. Dr. ABELSON. H. Sec. and T.—Rev. E. DRUKKER, B.A.

Jews' College Union Society, Queen-square House, Guilford-st., W.C.
H. P.—Dr. SAMUEL DAICHES. P.—S. GROSS.
H. S.—J. ISRAELSTAM.

Leyton and District Jewish Social Union. Membership nearly 100.
H. Sec.—D. PHILLIPS, Essex Hall, High-rd., Leyton.

Literary and Social Union, "Adler Hall," Stepney Parish Schools, Stepney-green, E. P.—H. N. LAZARUS, A.T.I. T.—J. BRODETSKY, B.Sc.
H. Sec.—H. J. CHAIKIN, 72, Brick-lane, Whitechapel, E.

North London Jewish Literary Union, Dalston Synagogue Classrooms, Poet's-road, Canonbury, N. (Founded 1897.) P.—JOSEPH HERSCH.
T.—O. LOEWI. H. Secs.—Miss THERESA GROENEWOUD, 36, Grosvenor-road, Canonbury, N., and Miss M. FLEISCHMANN, 26, Lordship-park, N.

North London Junior Literary and Social Union, Synagogue, Poet's-rd., N.
P.—ALFRED SOLOMONS. T.—P. DANBY. H. Sec.—B ELIAS, 16, Sach-rd., Clapton, N.E.

North-West Jewish Institute, Plympton House, 154, Willesden-lane, N.W. P.—JULIUS SALMON. H. Sec.—ALBERT HESS.

Past Apprentices' League, 3, New-street, Bishopsgate, E.C.
P.—JOSEPH GLUCKSTEIN. T.—P. S. WALEY. H. Sec.—B. H. SEGAL.

Precentors' Association of the United Kingdom.
P.—Rev. E. SPERO. H. Sec.—Rev. G. PRINCE.

Richmond Jewish Literary Society. P.—M. DANGLOWITZ.

Russian-Jewish Academic Circle, 319, Mile End-road, E.
P.—Dr. MARK L. BARET. H. Sec.—Dr. S. KOLBANOVSKY.

Stamford Hill Entertainers. H. Sec.—S. M. ESSEX, 53, Hillside-road, Stamford Hill.

Stamford Hill Social and Literary Society.
Ch.—S. NEWMAN, M.A. H. Secs.—I. KOSMINSNI and Miss M. BLOOM.

Stoke Newington Jewish Literary and Social Society, Synagogue Rooms, Shacklewell-lane, Stoke Newington. P.—Rabbi. HARRIS COHEN.
T.—Dr. I. J. JAFFE. H. S.—E. MORRIS MANOY, 160, Albion-road, Stoke Newington, N.

Union of Anglo-Jewish Preachers.
P.—Rev. M. ADLER, B.A. H. S.—Rabbi HARRIS COHEN.

Union of Proprietors of Chedarim, 30, Green Dragon-st., Whitechapel.
S.—F. SCHRIBBUR.

Union of Jewish Literary Societies. (Founded 1902.)
Obs—(*a*) The diffusion of a knowledge of Jewish Literature, History and Sociology. (*b*) The co-ordination of the work of the Literary Societies in general. (*c*) The formation of new Literary Societies, and the encouragement of the literary side of Jewish Social Clubs. (*d*) The establishment of means by which the literary efforts of the Societies may be organised and utilised in common. (*e*) The provision of literary material and guidance to members of societies desirous of preparing lectures. (*f*) The encouragement of inter-society meetings and debates. (*g*) The promotion of popular Jewish publications. (*h*) The organisation of Summer Meetings for Jewish studies. (*i*) the establishment of a Circulating Library containing works on Jewish history and literature.
P.—Mrs. MEYER A. SPIELMANN T.—CECIL A. FRANKLIN.
Organising Secretary.—MAURICE MYERS, 55, Buckley-rd., Kilburn, N.W.

Victorian Entertaining Society, Stepney Jewish Schools.
P.—DENZIL A. MYER. Ch.—H. SYMONS. Sec.—H. G. CANE.

West End Jewish Literary Society. (Founded 1903.) Vestry Room, New West End Synagogue.
P.—Rev. Dr. HOCHMAN. T.—CECIL A. FRANKLIN.
H. Sec.—Miss LIZZIE Hands, 57, Portsdown-road, W.

Woman Suffrage, Jewish League.
Ob.—A non-political organisation, formed to demand the Parliamentary Franchise for Women on the same terms as it is, or may be, granted to men; and to unite Jewish suffragists of all shades of opinion for religious and educational activities. T.—Mrs. HERBERT COHEN.
H. Sec.—Miss RUTH FRANKLIN, 32, Hyde-park-gardens, W.

Young Hebrew Association, Redman's-road Talmud Torah.
H P.—Rev. Dayan A. FELDMAN, B.A. P.—D. B. STEINBERG, B.Sc., A.I.C.
H. Sec.—S. M. LAZARUS, B.Sc., 8, Varden-street, New-road, E.
H. T.—Miss J. FRANKS.

Young Ladies' Hebrew Speaking Society. P.—Miss D. B. GOLDENBERG.
H. Sec.—Miss J. F. SCHNEIDERMAN, 130, Jamaica-street, E.

Young Men's Jewish Association, 36, Granville-gdns., Shepherd's Bush.
(Founded 1912.) Membership, 200.
P.—HARRY SALMON. T.—HORACE B. SAMUEL. H. Sec.—Mr. M. MARKS.

CLUBS AND ATHLETIC SOCIETIES.

Beatrice Club. For Jewish Working Girls. Founded 1901, by Mr. Moses Davis, in memory of his daughter, Beatrice Davis, 204, Kensington Park-rd., Notting Hill. W. P.—Mrs. HYMAN MONTAGU.
T.—Mrs. GEORGE JOSEPH. H. Sec.—Miss JOSEPH, 4, Addison-gdns., W.

Berner Street and Christian Street Old Boys' Club.
Membership, 40. P.—Miss H. HYAM.
T. &. Sec.—I. CASSENBAUM, 28, Settles-street, E.

Berner Street Old Girls' Club.
P.—H. S. COHEN. T.—A. L. FINGOLD.
H. Sec.—Miss S. ARKANDY, 61, Nelson-street, E.

Brady Street Club for Working Lads, Dorward-street, Whitechapel, E.
Ob.—The establishment of a social and recreational centre for working lads. (Undenominational, but almost entirely attended by Jewish lads.
P.—Lady ROTHSCHILD. T.—ERNEST M. HALLENSTEIN.
H. Sec.—H. L. NATHAN. Membership over 350.

Butler-street Club for Jewish Girls. (Founded 1902.)
P.—Mrs. ARTHUR SASSOON. Ts.—LOUIS DAVIDSON, N. L. DAVIDSON.
Chairman of Executive.—Miss NETTIE ADLER, L.C.C.
H. Sec.—Miss KATIE SOLOMON. Ad.—Butler-street, Spitalfields, E.

Chicksand-street Old Boys' Club. H. Sec.—ISIDORE UNGAR, 23, Spelman-st., Spitalfields.

Commercial Road Talmud Torah Old Boys' Club.
H. P.—H. SOLOMONS. H. Secs.—J. LEFKOWITZ and J. SKLAR. Membership, 60.

Deal-street Old Boys' Club. S.—P. SYMONS.

East End Social Club for the Jewish Deaf, 5, Aldgate-avenue, E.C.
P.—Dr. A. EICHHOLZ. T.—T. M. HAWKSLEY.
H. Sec.—Miss HARRIET DAVIDS, 151, Petherton-road, N.

Great Garden-street Talmud Torah Old Boys' Club.
H. Sec.—MAURICE BENJAMIN.

Hutchison House Club for Working Lads, Camperdown House, Half-moon-passage, Aldgate, E.C. Number of members, 250.
Sub.—Seniors, 2d.; juniors, 1d. weekly, half of which is remitted for regular attendance at evening classes.
P.—LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD, M.P. V.-Ps.—Sir MARCUS SAMUEL, Bart., Sir EDWARD STERN, O. E. D'AVIGDOR-GOLDSMID.
T.—MAX J. BONN. H. Sec.—ELLIS J. A. PAIBA.

Jewish Athletic Association.
P.—HARRY R. LEWIS. H. Sec.—DENZIL A. MYER.
Ch. Sports (Executive) Comm. and Club Section.—FRANK MORLEY.
H. Sec. Club Section.—LEWIS MOSES.
Ch. of Boys' School Section.—F. MILES.
H. Secs. Boys' School Section.—Swimming: M. ZAKTRAGER; Football; E. C. DARE; Cricket: R. AARONSON; Sports: B. BUSKY.
Ch. of Girls' School Section.—Miss A. F. MARKS.
H. Secs. of Girls' School Section.—Miss E. GRITTON and Miss F. JACOBS. Sec.—S. DAVIS, 46, Winchester-avenue, Brondesbury-pk, N.W.

Jewish Club, 4, Southampton-street, W.C.
Ob.—To strengthen the Jewish National movement.
H. Sec.—S. LANDMAN, 4, King's Bench-walk, E.C.

Jewish Lads' Brigade. Headquarters:—Camperdown House, Half-moon-passage, Aldgate, E.C.
Headquarters Staff:—
Brigade Commandant.—Col. Sir F. L. NATHAN.
Chief Staff Officer.—ERNEST M. HALLENSTEIN.
Brigade Quartermaster.—ERNEST M. JOSEPH.
Paymaster.—Hon. GERALD S. MONTAGU.
Principal Medical Officer.—Dr. H. DUTCH.
Brigade Staff Chaplain.—Rev. MICHAEL ADLER.
Sec.—B. M. WOOLF, Camperdown House, Half-moon-passage, Aldgate, E.C.
In. 1912.—£3,569. Ex.—£2,591.

Jews' Free School Old Boys' Club. (Founded 1908.)
H. P.—LEOPOLD DE ROTHSCHID. P.—L. G. BOWMAN, M.A., B.Sc.
T.—M. DAVIS. H. Sec.—A. BERNSTEIN, B.Sc.
Ad.—Middlesex-street, E. Membership, 100.

Kilburn Recreation Club for Working Girls. (Founded May, 1902.)
Headquarters.—235, High-road, Kilburn, N.W.
P.—Mrs. M. A. GREEN. T.—Mrs. A. HYAMS.
H. Sec.—Miss H. HALFORD, 2, Woodchurch-road, N.W.

Leman-street Jewish Working Girls' Club. (Founded 1886.)
P.—Lady MAGNUS. V.-P.—Lady HENRY.
T.—Miss EMILY SAMUEL. H. Sec.—Miss RACHEL HYAM.
Ad.—17. Leman-street, E. Membership, 180.

Maccabæans. (Founded 1891).
Ob.—An Association of Jewish professional men and others whose aim is "social intercourse and co-operation among its members with a view to the promotion of the interests of the Jewish race."
P.—Professor MELDOLA, F.R.S. T.—ARTHUR S. JOSEPH.
H. Sec.—GEORGE SOLOMON, 22, Old-square, W.C.
Meeting Place.—Hotel Great Central.
In. 1912.—£321 2s. 10d. Ex.—£142 18s. 9d.

Netherlands Choral and Dramatic Club, Bell-lane, Spitalfields, E.
P.—S. STRELITSKIE. Sec.—M. BURY.

North London Jewish Club, 240b, Amhurst-road, Hackney, N.E.
P.—OTTO SCHIFF. T.—SIDNEY FRANKLIN.
H. Secs.—B. BERNBERG and E. MORRIS MANOY.

Notting Hill Jewish Lads' Club, 52, Cornwall-road, Westbourne Park, W. (Founded 1908). P.—Mrs. ARTHUR SEBAG-MONTEFIORE.
Ts.—H. J. PHILLIPS and W. F. G. JOSEPH.
H. Sec.—J. B. MOSES, 10, Chepstow-villas, W. Number of Members.—150.

Old Boys' Club. (Founded 1905). 241, Mile End-road, E.
Founded for the purpose of providing a social and athletic club for the past members of the East End Jewish Working Boys' Clubs (Brady-street, Victoria, Stepney, and Hutchison House, which has been affiliated as a constituent club). Membership, 200.
P.—Hon. HARRY LAWSON, M.P. Ch.—ERNEST M. JOSEPH.
T.—MARTIN E. MOSELY. H. Sec.—S. HONIGBAUM.

Old Victorian Club, 15, Fenton-street, Commercial-road, E.
P.—R. MYER. T.—ROBERT B. PYKE. H. Secs.—M. COHEN and S. LYONS.

Oxford and St. George's Lads' Club. (Founded 1913) 125, Cannon-street-road, E. Warden—Basil Q. Henriques.
Ts.—A. and I. Betisha and Montague Gluckstein.

Poplar Jewish Social Club.
T.—Miss H. Walters. H. Sec.— — Zimmerman.

South Western Jewish Social Club, 571, Fulham-road, S.W.

Stepney Jewish Lads' Club, 71, Stepney-green, E.
P.—Rev. J. F. Stern. Ch.—Denzil A. Myer.
T.—Walter H. Samuel. H. Sec.—Samuel Amstell, 28, Forburg-rd., N.
Open to Jewish lads living in the district who have left school, and are over 14 and under 19 years of age. In addition to the ordinary features of Jewish Lads' Clubs, there is a Savings Bank, an Orchestra, First Aid and Technical Classes. Number of Members, October, 1913.—267.
In., 1912.—£152 15s. 1d. Ex.—£3 5 5s. 4d.

Victoria Working Boys' Club, (Founded 1901). Comprising also a Children's Club and an "Old Boys'" League, with branches in London, Manitoba, Toronto and New York. Fordham-st., New-rd., Whitechapel.
P.—O. E. d'Avigdor Goldsmid. T.—N. S. Lucas. Ch.—R. W. Cohen.
H. Sec.—Charles E. Sebag Montefiore, 35, Palace-court, Bayswater, W.
No. of Members: Boys, 360; Old Boys' League, 125; Children, 150.

West Central Jewish Girls' Club and Institute. (Founded 1887).
Ob.—(1) To provide evening continuation classes for working girls living in West Central district. (2) To provide amusement and recreation with a view to discourage girls from harmful amusements. (3) To encourage social intercourse between women of education and varied occupation.
P.—Ellen Lady Swaythling. T.—Miss Delgado.
H. Sec.—Hon. Lily H. Montagu. Ad.—31, Alfred-place, Tottenham Court-road. Ex. 1913.—£1,354 1s. 11d. Number of Members.—563.

West Central Jewish Working Lads' Club, 38, Fitzroy-square, W.
P.—C. G. Montefiore. V. P.—P. S. Waley.
T.—W. L. Seligman. H. Sec.—Sir H. B. Cohen, Bart.
H. Sec. of Managing Com.—Arthur Solomon. Ad.—38, Fitzroy-square, W.
In. 1912.—£581 2s. 8d. Ex.—£621 19s. 1d.

West Central Jewish Working Men's Club, 113A, Tottenham-court-road.
P.—Anthony de Rothschild. H. Sec.—I. M. Rosenberg.

Wood Green Jewish Social Club. T.—Rev. S. H. Michaelson.
H. Sec.—L. A. Jackson, 597, Green Lanes, Harringay, N.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

Anglo-Levantine Banking Company, Limited.

This company is carrying on banking business in Turkey. The nominal capital is £100,000, divided into 100,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each. The paid-up capital was on October 27th, 1913, £25,038.
Manager.—T. HIRSCH. Sec.—H. NEUMANN, Brook House, Walbrook, E.C.

Anglo-Palestine Company, Limited.

This Company is carrying on business in the Orient, especially in Palestine. The nominal capital is £100,000, divided into 100,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each. The paid-up capital was on October 27th, 1913, £99,330.
Manager.—T. HIRSCH. Sec.—H. NEUMANN, Brook House, Walbrook, E.C.

our per Cent. Industrial Dwellings Company, Limited. Founded 1885.

Ob.—To provide the Industrial Classes with Commodious and Healthy Dwellings—maximum accommodation at minimum rent, compatible with yielding of a net four per cent. per annum dividend upon Invesment of the paid-up Capital of the Company.
Ch. of Directors.—The Right Hon. Lord ROTHSCHILD.
Sec.—P. ORNSTIEN. Ast. Sec.—E. P. ORNSTIEN.
Ad.—St. James's-place, Aldgate, E.C.
In., 1912.—£29,869. Gen. Ex.—£10,267.
Dwellings.—Thrawl-street, Spitalfields; Brady-street, Whitechapel; Flower and Dean-street, E.; Stepney-green; New Church-road, Camberwell; Stoke Newington Estate; Navarino Mansions, Dalston-lane; Mocatta House, Brady-street, Whitechapel; giving accommodation for about 6,600 inhabitants.

Jewish Colonial Trust.

The Jewish Colonial Trust (Juedische Colonial Bank), Limited, is the financial instrument of the Zionist movement.
The nominal Capital is £2,000,000, divided into 1,999,900 Ordinary Shares of £1 each, and 100 Founders' Shares of £1 each. The paid-up Capital of the Company was on October 27th, 1913, £259,798, including £100, the value of the Founders' Shares. Manager.—T. HIRSCH.
Sec.—H. NEUMANN, Brook House, Walbrook, E.C.

Jewish National Fund, Limited.

Ob.—To acquire land in Palestine, Syria, any other parts of Turkey in Asia and the Peninsula of Sinai for the purpose of settling Jews on such lands. The funds of the association are subscribed by voluntary contributions, and amounted on September 30th, 1913, to £185,012.
Sec.—H. NEUMANN, Brook House, Walbrook, E.C.

Palestine Land Development Company, Limited.

This Company is engaged in buying, selling and developing land in Palestine for the purpose of settling Jewish agriculturists in that country. The nominal capital is £50,000, divided into 200 Founders' Shares of £50 each and 40,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each. The paid-up capital was on October 27th, 1913, £17,177.
Sec.—H. NEUMANN, Brook House, Walbrook, E.C.

ZIONIST SOCIETIES.

English Zionist Federation.

Offices.—450, Mansion House Chambers, E.C.
H. P.—Sir Francis Montefiore, Bart. P.—Joseph Cowen.
T.—S. B. Rubenstein. H. Sec.—Paul Goodman.
Organising Sec.—Maurice Myers.

London Constituent Societies.

B'nei Zion. Sec.—Miss J. Newman, Rookwood, Rookwood-road, N.

"David Wolffsohn" Zionist Benefit Society. Sec.—A. Bassovsky, 109, Gladstone-road, Wimbledon, S.W.

Grand Order "Sons of Jacob." Sec.—M. Gunzberg, 15, Tomlins-grove, Bow.

London Junior Zionists. Sec.—I. Rubenstein, 14, Fore-street, Bishopsgate, E.C.

North London Zionist Society.—Sec.—Miss P. Slowe, 196, Amhurst-road, Hackney, N.E.

Tottenham Evrei Zion. Sec.—M. Tombak, 73, Rangemoor-road, Broadlane, Tottenham, N.

West Central Zionist Society. Sec.—G. Lyons, 32, Riding House-street, Soho, W.

Tikvah Zion. Sec.—A. Bassin, 55, Blythe-street, Bethnal Green, N.E.

Zion Association of East London Zionists, 4, Fulbourne-street, Whitechapel, E.

Zionist Sick Benefit Society. Sec.—M. B. Wasserman, 42, Turner-street, Commercial-road, E

Yabneh Zionist Synagogue. Sec.—M. Lingel, Spelman-Street, Spitalfields, E.

Young Zionist League. Sec.—I. M. Posikoff, 56, Dempsey-street, Stepney, E.

Jewish National Fund Commission for England.

Offices.—"Zion" Hall, 4, Fulbourne-street, Whitechapel, E.
P.—J. D. Jacobs. Sec.—S. Lipschitz.

Joint Zionist Council.
(Composed of Representatives of the E.Z.F., and the Order of Ancient Maccabæans.) Offices.—4, Fulbourne-street, E.
P.—Dr. S. A. Hirsch. T.—B. Grad. Sec.—S. Lipschitz.

London Young Men's Zionist Association. Sunday lectures at the Hall of the Bethnal Green Synagogue.
H.P.—Sir Francis Montefiore, Bart.
H. Secs.—Isaac Freeman and A. Rosenfeld.

Order of Ancient Maccabæans,
H. Sec.—J. Israel, 12, St. Mark's-square, Dalston, N.E.

Palestine Society. P.—Dr. A. Eichholz. T.—A. M. Hyamson.
H. Secs.—Miss A. Stein and Leonard A. Stein, 51, Bassett-road, W.

FRIENDLY AND BENEFIT SOCIETIES.

(METROPOLITAN AND PROVINCIAL BRANCHES.)

Societies marked thus * are approved societies or have separate sections.

Independent Order of B'nai Brith, London (1,663), First Lodge of England.
P.—Dr. J. Snowman. H. Sec.—Coleman P. Hyman.

Achei Tov Benefit Society, 23, Aldgate, E.
Sec.—F. W. Woolf, 37, Shore-road, Hackney, N.E.

***Achei Tsedek Brethren of Justice Friendly Benefit Society**, Duke of Argyle, Little Pultney-street, W.
Sec.—S. Greenberg, 8, Cephas-street, Mile End, E.

***Achei Tsedek Friendly Benefit Society.**
Sec.—D. H. Horowitz, 104, Lower Clapton-road, N.E.

***Ahavath Achim Friendly Society**, "Pewter Platter," White Lion-street, Norton Folgate, E.C. Sec.—H. Horwitz, 104, Clapton-road, N.E.

***Ancient Order of Foresters.**
COURT "SONS OF ISRAEL," 14, Whitechapel-road, E.
Sec.—E. Bloomfield, 68, Grove-road, E.
COURT "SOLOMON'S TEMPLE," 14, Whitechapel-road, E.
Sec.—E. Bloomfield, 68, Grove-road, E.
COURT "SHIELD OF DAVID," "Black Swan," Hanbury-street, E.
Sec.—I. Solomons, 140, Amhurst-road, N.E.
COURT "EMPRESS VICTORIA," 10, Great Prescott-street, E.
Sec.—S. M. Lewis, 39, Navarino-road, Dalston.
The "SONS OF ISRAEL" JUVENILE COURT OF FORESTERS, 37, New-road, E.
Sec.—Samuel Gilder.
COURT "SONS OF ABRAHAM," New King's Hall, Commercial-road, E.
Sec.—S. De Smith, 93, St. Thomas-road, South Hackney.

***Ancient Order of Zion Friendly Society.**
LOVERS OF ISRAEL LODGE, No. 1, "Earl Grey," Mile End, E.
Sec.—L. Lipshitz, 40, Tantalum-road, S.W.

Attendants on the Sick Benefit and Divisional Society, 49, Whitechapel-road. Sec.—B. Natkiel.

***Bayswater and Notting Hill Sick Benefit Fociety.**
Sec.—E. Moss, 273, Ladbrook-grove, Notting Hill, W.

Brethren of Wilna Benevolent Society.
Sec.—M. Hyam, 25, Wilkes-street, E.

British United Order of Odd Fellows Friendly Society.
MORRIS OLIPHANT LODGE, 398, "Horse and Groom," Church-lane, E.
Sec.—S. Greenberg, 8, Cephas-street, Mile End, E.

Chanting Psalms and Visiting the Sick Society, Cannon-street-road Synagogue. Sec.—L. Lefkovitz.

Chevra Bikur Cholim, 42, Lucas-street, Commercial-road, E.
Hon. Sec.—J. Tencer.

Chevra Torah Senefit Society, 20, Booth-street, E.
Sec.—S. Lipshitz, 117, Hanbury-street, E.

Chevra Tehillim-Achim Desuwalk.
Sec.—M. Hyams.

Chevrath Tehillim u-Mishmorim.
Sec.—I. Kaliski, 18, Princelet-street, Spitalfields, E.

Chevra Tehillim, Fieldgate-street Synagogue.
Sec.—L. Morris.

Cigar Makers' Mutual Confined, Mourning and Benefit Society, Netherlands Club, Bell-lane, E.
Sec.—R. Palache, 286, Commercial-road, E.

Cigarette Makers' and Tobacco Cutters' Benefit Society, "Man in the Moon," Plough-street, Commercial-road, E.
Sec.—H. H. Lubritsky.

***City of London Jewish Tradesmen's Benefit Society,** "Duke of Clarence," Commercial-road, E.
Sec.—S. Heiser, 41, Pembury-road, Clapton, N.E.

Continual Light Friendly Society, "Old George," Whitechapel, E.

***Covenant of Abraham Sick and Benefit Society,** "Royal Oak," Whitechapel-road, E.
Sec.—H. Herman.

***Cracow Benefit Society,** "Bee Hive, Christian-street, E.
Sec.—S. Heiser, 41, Pembury-road, N.E.

***Daughters of Israel Benefit Society**, 4, Great Prescott-street.
Sec.—J. Woolfson, 58, Artillery-lane, E.

***Denenburger Benefit Society**, 59, Brick-lane, E.
Sec.—I. Rosenberg.

***Diamond Jubilee Dividing Benefit Society**, 59, Brick-lane, E.
Sec.—P. J. Moss, 26, Sidney-street, Mile End, E.

***Dr. Herzl and Sons of Jerusalem Friendly Benefit Society**, 49, Brick-lane, Spitalfields, E.
Sec.—I. Dainow, 141, Cannon-street-road, E.

***Dr. Herzl Friendly Benefit Society.**—70, Synagogue Hall, Cannon-street-road, E. Sec.—H. Kintzler, 34, Scarboro-street, E.

***East London Jewish Benefit and Divisional Society,** Cannon-street-road Synagogue. Sec.—I. Abrahams, 1, Pembury-place, N.E.

East London Jewish Females' Confined, Mourning and Burial Society "Box Tree," Gravel-lane, E.C.
Sec.—L. Lesser, Junr., 4, Bancroft-road, E.

East London Medical Society. Sec.—G. Monnickendam, 48, Great Prescot-street, Goodman's-fields, E.

Evelina de Rothschild Jewish Females' Confined Mourning and Burial Society, Netherlands Club, Bell-lane.
Sec.—B. Messias, 30, Stayner's-road, Mile End.

***Gitomir and Talner Divisional and Sick Benefit Society,** "White Hart," Little Pearl-street, Spitalfields, E.
Sec.—I. Kutner, 305, Amhurst-road, N.

***Grand Order of Israel.**—Grand Lodge Office, 144, Commercial-street, E. Grand S.—A. Harris, 311. Amhurst-road, Stoke Newington.

THE DIAMOND JUBILEE LODGE, No. 1, Cannon-street-road Synagogue. Sec.—J. Napper, 37, Gore-road, Hackney, N.E.

QUEEN VICTORIA LODGE, No. 2. Cannon-street-road Synagogue-chambers. Sec.—M. Goldman, 4, Mossford-street, Burdett-road, E.

"SIR FRANCIS MONTEFIORE" LODGE, No. 3, 83, Bedford-street, E. Sec.—M. Cohen, 40, Crispin-street, Spitalfields, E.

BROTHERS OF JOSEPH LODGE, No. 4, "Nag's Head, Whitechapel-road, E. Sec.—S. Spurling, 75, Dempsey-street, Stepney, E.

DUKE OF EDINBURGH LODGE, No. 5, "The Rose and Crown," Dean-street, Soho, W. Sec.—W. Carrier, 36, Broad-street, Golden-square, W.

PRINCE OF WALES LODGE, No. 6, "Horse and Groom," 21, Church-lane, E. Sec.—I. Kutner, 333, Amhurst-road, Stoke Newington.

PRINCE HENRY OF BATTENBERG LODGE, No. 7, Working Lads' Institute, Whitechapel. E. Sec.—M. Cohen, 6, Eastbury-road, Stepney, E.

PRINCESS OF WALES LODGE, No. 8, Cannon-street-road Synagogue. Sec.—J. Perrick, 93, Jamaica-street, Stepney, E.

DUKE OF CONNAUGHT LODGE, No. 9, "King's Arms," Meanwood-road, Leeds. Sec.—A. Cohen, 2, Hampshire-terrace.

DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE LODGE, No. 10, 279, Whitechapel-road, E. Sec.—I. Kutner, 333, Amhurst-road, Stoke Newington.

COLONEL GOLDSMID LODGE, No. 11, Sephardic Synagogue, Philpot-street, E. Sec.—J. Silverman, 16, Louisa-gardens Stepney, E.

DR. HERZL LODGE, No. 12, Grand National Hall, Main-street, Glasgow. Sec.—I. Rosenberg, 79, Cartride-street, Langside.

KING EDWARD THE SEVENTH LODGE, No. 13, Hope Park Hall, Edinburgh. Sec.—M. J. Press, 8, Montague-street.

DUKE OF NORTHUMBERLAND LODGE, No. 14, Temperance Institute, Rutherford-street, Newcastle-on-tyne. Sec.—M. Feldman, 59, Cromwell-street.

HENRY ANGEL LODGE, No. 15, Sephardic Synagogue, Philpot-street, E. Sec.—L. Shavelson, 25, Colveston-crescent, Dalston.

HERMANN LANDAU LODGE, No. 16, Stepney Jewish Schools. Sec.—J. Kutner, 6, Nottingham-place, Commercial-road, E.

QUEEN ALEXANDRA LODGE, No. 17, "St. Mary's Distillery," 5, Whitechapel-road, E. Sec.—J. Kutner, 6, Nottingham-place, Commercial-road, E.

LORD ROTHSCHILD LODGE, No. 18, 45, South Portland-street, Glasgow. Sec.—D. Davis, 95, George-street, Glasgow.

BROTHERLY HELP LODGE, No. 19, "White Horse Hotel," Carr-lane, Hull. Sec.—I. M. Musick, 30, Myton-street, Hull.

DAVID DAVIS LODGE, No. 20, "Criterion," Hurst-street Birmingham. Sec.—J. Hart, 148, Mary-street, Ballsall Heath.

SAMUEL GINZBURG LODGE, No. 22, "Old Red Lion," 217, Whitechapel-rd., E. Sec.—I. Marks, 83, King Edward-road, N.E.

EAST CENTRAL LODGE, No. 23, "Horse and Groom," Church-lane, E. Sec.—J. Kutner, 6, Nottingham-place, Commercial-road, E.

BARON HIRSCH LODGE, No. 24, Brunswick Hotel, Camp-road, Leeds. Sec.—A. Cohen, 2, Hampshire-terrace, Leeds.

REV. LEON MALHAM LODGE, No. 25, "Queen's Head," Whitechapel, E. Sec.—J. Silverman, 16, Louisa-gardens, Stepney, E.

HARRIS GOODMAN LODGE, No. 26, "Duke's Head," 181, Whitechapel-road, E. Sec.—J. Silverman, 16, Louisa-gardens, Stepney, E.

DR. MAX NORDAU LODGE, No. 27, 57, Lombard-street, West, Dublin. Sec.—B. J. Fox, 39, Leinster-road, Rathmines.

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DR. HERMAN ADLER LODGE, No. 32, Star Hotel, Wellington-st., Woolwich. Sec.—I. C. Levy, 65, Wellington-street, Woolwich.
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SIR ADOLPH TUCK LODGE, No. 59.
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Hackney Hebrew Tontine and Benefit Society, King's Hall, Commercial-road, E.

***Hearts of Israel Friendly Benefit Society,** Zion Hall, Fulbourne-street, E. Sec.—I. Kutner, 305, Amhurst-road, Stoke Newington.

Hebrath Tehillim Bikur Holim ve-Avelim. Held Philpot-street Synagogue. Sec.—I. Kaliski.

***Hebrew Austrian Friendly Benefit Society,** Zion Hall, Fulbourne-street E. Sec.—J. Napper, 37, Gore-road, Victoria Park, N.E.

Hebrew Brothers of Great Britain Dividing Benefit Society, "Osborne Arms," Heneage-street, Brick-lane, E.
Sec.—F. Warschausky, 14, Kingsland-road, N.E.

Hebrew Imperial Friendly Society, "Sir Walter Raleigh," New-street, Houndsditch.

***Hebrew Friend-in-Need Divisional Benefit Society,** "Black Eagle," 140, Brick-lane, E. Sec.—I. Solomons, 140, Amhurst-road, N.

Hebrew Mutual Sick and Benefit Society.
Sec.—A. Kotkin, 100, Columbia-road, Bethnal Green, E.

***Hebrew New Year Benefit and Divisional Society,** "The York Minster," Foley-street, Oxford-street, W.
Sec.—P. Harris, 16, High-street, Bloomsbury.

***Hebrew Order of Druids Friendly Society.**
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General Sec.—Frank W. Woolf, 37, Shore-rd., Victoria Park, N.E.
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Sec.—F. W. Woolf, 37, Shore-road, Victoria Park, N.E.
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Sec.—J. Levy, 138, Antill-road, Bow, E.
MONTAGUE AND PLINSKER LODGE, No. 3, Bedford Arms, Bedford-street.
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Sec.—W. Isaacs, 52, Beumont-square, Stepney, E.
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MAURICE APPLEBAUM LODGE, No. 12, Philpot-street Synagogue.
Sec.—N. Barnett, 11, Alderney-road, E.
LOUIS WOLFF LODGE, Sunderland, No. 15, "The Rink" Hotel, Hudson-road. Sec.—S. Goldberg, 159, High-street.
STAR OF ISRAEL LODGE, Middlesbro', No. 17, Temperance Hall, Middlesbro'. Sec.—I. Wood, 52, Cannon-street.
FREDERICK DAVID MOCATTA LODGE, No. 24, 55, Walworth-road, S.E.
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SONS OF DOBRIN LODGE, No. 29.
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HULL HEBREW SELF HELP LODGE, No. 30, Hull.
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Sec.—H. Rosenberg, 9, Marsland-street, South Hightown.

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***Jewish Brethren of the City Friendly Society.**
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***Jewish Cabinet Makers' Dividing Benefit Society**, "Black Eagle," 140, Brick-lane, E. Sec.—N. Cooper, 44, Northbrook-road, Ilford.

***Jewish Divisional Sick and Benefit Society**, Netherlands Club Bell-lane, E. Sec.—J. Posener, 12, Rockmead-road, Victoria Park, E.

Jewish Independent Birmingham Benefit Society.
Sec.—I. L. Woolfson, 58, Artillery-lane, E.

Jewish Mutual Benefit Fund, "Nag's Head," Houndsditch, E.

***Jubilee International Sick and Benefit Society**, Netherlands Club.
Sec.—B. Natkiel, 5, North Block, Stoney-lane, E.C.

***Junior Achei Tov Friendly Society.**
Sec.—Miss Dorothy Woolf, 37, Shore-road, Hackney, N.E.

***Kailor and Sandonmirsky, Friendly Benefit Society.**
Sec.—B. Wasserman, 42, Tower-street, E.

Kindness and Truth Burial and Confined Mourning Society.
Sec.—John Van Coevorden, 42, King Edward-road, N.E.

***"King David" Sick Benefit Society**, Artillery-lane Synagogue.
Sec.—B. Cohen, 30, Wellesley-street, Mile End, E.

***Kutner Friendly Divisional Society**, Synagogue Chambers, Cannon-street-road, E. Sec.—H. Kintzler, 34, Scarborough-street, E.

Lady Evelina de Rothschild Jewish Female Confined Mourning and Burial Society, Netherlands Club, Bell-lane E.

***Lomzer Friendly Benefit Society**, "Three Crowns," Dunk-street.
Sec.—B. Wasserman, 42, Turner-street, E.

London Confined Mourning Society.
Sec.—V. M Nathan.

***London Hebrew Benefit and Divisional Society**, "Nag's Head," Houndsditch, E. Sec.—R. Symons, 105, Amhurst-road, N.E.

London Hebrew Coronation Divisional and Sick Benefit Society, "Nag's Head," 19, Whitechapel-road, E.

***London Hebrew Tontine Benefit Society**, "White Horse Tavern," Commercial-st., E. Sec.—I. Solomons, 140, Amhurst-rd., N.E.

Lord Swaythling Friendly Society.
Sec.—E. P. Mishon, 24, Cressy Houses, Stepney, E.

***Lovers of Justice and Peace Benefit Society.** (Founded 1823), "Green Man," Mansell-street, Aldgate, E.
Sec.—I. Dainow, 141, Cannon-street-road, E.

Loyal and Independent Lodge of Goodfellows, No. 1, "Box Tree," Gravel-lane, Houndsditch, E. Sec.—L. Lesser, junr., 4, Bancroft-road, E.

Loyal and Independent Lodge of Goodfellows, No. 2, "Sir Walter Raleigh," New-street, Houndsditch.
Sec.—Lawrence Levy, 1, Coborn-street, Bow, E.

***Manasseh Ben Israel Brotherly Benefit Society**, "Earl St. Vincent," Philpot-street, E. Sec.—M. B. Wasserman, 42, Turner-street, E.

Manchester Unity of Oddfellows (The Jewish Lodge), 31, Duke-street, Aldgate, E.
LOYAL WOMEN'S LODGE, Butler-street Club.

Metropolitan Jewish Confined Mourning and Burial Society (400), 29, Duke-street, Aldgate, E. Sec.—Moss Van Leer.

Mocatta Confined Mourning Benefit Society.
Sec.—L. Solomons, 132, St. George's-street, E.

Netherlands Jewish Confined Mourning and Benefit Society, Netherlands Club, Bell-lane.

Netherlands Mutual Loan and Benefit Society, Netherlands Club, Bell-lane, E.

***New Century Hebrew Benefit and Divisional Society,** "Princess of Hesse," Fieldgate-street, E. Sec.—

North-Western Hebrew Friendly Society.
Sec.—S. Greenberg, 8, Cephas-street, Mile End, E.

***Order "Achei Ameth"** Grand Lodge Offices, 31, Aldgate High-street, E.C. Grand Sec.—Bernard Cohen.

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Sec.—H. Kintzler, 34, Scarborough-street, Goodmans Fields, E.

Brothers of Ozorkow Lodge, No. 2.
Sec.—I. Kutner, 305, Amhurst-road, Stoke Newington, N.

Dr. Theodor Herzl Lodge, No. 3.
Sec.—S. Nathan, 6, Stepney Green Dwellings, Stepney, E.

Sir Samuel Montagu Lodge, No. 4.
Sec.—M. B. Fidlan, 23, Chaucer-road, Forest Gate, E.

Pride of Israel Lodge, No. 5.
Sec.—L. Lewis, 29, Clark-street, Stepney, E.

Hebrew Roumanian Lodge, No. 6.
Sec.—D. H. Horowitz, 104, Lower Clapton-road, N.E.

King David Lodge, No. 7.
Sec.—B, Cohen, 30, Wellesley-street, Stepney, E.

Rev. Dr. M. Gaster Lodge, No. 8.
Sec.—D. H. Horowitz, 104, Lower Clapton-road, N.E.

Sir Marcus Samuel Lodge, No. 9.
Sec.—I. C. Levy, 65, Wellington-street, Woolwich.

Ahavath Achim Lodge, No. 10.
Sec.—D. H. Horowitz, 104, Lower Clapton-road, N.E.

Israel Zangwill Lodge, No. 11.
Sec.—D. H. Horowitz, 104, Lower Clapton-road, N.E.

United Lodge, No 13.
Sec.—L. Lewis, 29, Clark-street, Stepney, E.

Bertram Straus Lodge, No. 15.
Sec.—E. Bloomfield, 34, Addington-road, Bow, E.

Daughters of Zion Lodge, No. 19.
Sec.—M. E. Waldman, 22, Gore-road, Victoria Park, N.E.

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Sec.—M. A. Tauber, 13, Mile-end-road, E.

Rev. Dr. Salomon Lodge, No. 21.
Sec.—H. Topperman, 101, Stocks-street, Cheetham, Manchester.

Central Lodge, No. 22.
Sec.—D. H. Horowitz, 104, Lower Clapton-road, N.E.

Ben Newman Lodge, No. 23.
Sec.—I. Feit, 142, Latimer-street, Birmingham.

South Essex Lodge, No. 24.
Sec.—Ch. Solomons, 245, Green-street, Upton Park, E.

Samuel Marks Lodge, No. 25.
Sec.—A. Alexander, 20, Garnett-street, Hightown, Manchester.

Rev. Alfred S. Adler Lodge, No. 26.
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KING SAUL LODGE, No. 3.
Sec.—I. Solomons, 140, Amhurst-road, Hackney, N.E.

BARON HIRSCH LODGE, No. 4.
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SIR MOSES MONTEFIORE LODGE, No. 5, "Horse and Groom," Church Lane, E. Sec.—J. Levy, 138, Antill-road, Bow, E.

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Sec.—M. Jacobs, 48, Choir-street, Broughton.

MAX FISHER LODGE, No. 15, "Three Nuns," Aldgate, E.
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Sec.—M. Tiktin, 117, Tudor-road.

I. ZANGWILL LODGE, No. 21, Swansea, Siddals-buildings, Alexandra-road.
Sec.—A. Barer, 12, New Orchard-street.

AARON JOSEPH JACOBS LODGE, No. 22, Newport, Synagogue Chambers, Francis-street. Sec.—L. S. Goldstein, 130, Commercial-road, Newport.

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Sec.—N. Isaacs, 29, Bancroft-road, E.

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Sec.—Rev. I. Aarons, 35, Bethesda-street, Merthyr.

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MICHAEL SIMONS LODGE, No. 28, Glasgow, Herzl Zionist Institute, 137, Stockwell-street. Sec.—Jacob Fink, 77, Portugal-street.

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Zionist Lodge, No. 42, "Earl Grey," Mile End, E. Sec.—M. B. Wasserman, 42, Turner-street, Commercial-road, E.

United Brethren Lodge, No. 43, Delmonte's Assembly Rooms, Great Alie-street, E. Sec.—L. Solomons, 102, St. George's-street, E.

United Brotherhood Lodge, No. 44, Netherlands Club, Bell-lane, E. Sec.—B. Messias, 30, Stayners-road, Mile End, E.

Austro-Hungarian Lodge, No. 45, 5, Waterloo-road, Manchester. Sec.—J. B. Newgrosh, 77, Wellington-street.

Montagu Lord Swaythling Lodge, No. 46, Birmingham. Sec.—C. Davis, 35, Lee Bank-road.

Grove House Lads' Club Lodge, No. , Manchester. Sec.—M. Jacobs, 48, Choir-street.

Jewish Mutual Birmingham Lodge, 51, The "Black House," Leman-Street, Whitechapel. Sec.—Charles Franks, 34, Addington-road, Bow, E.

King Joseph Lodge, No. The King's Hall, Commercial-road. Sec.—M. Hyams, 158, Jamaica-street, E.

Tree of Life Lodge, No. The "Queen's Head," 317, Whitechapel-rd., E. Sec.—N. Lyons, 53, Sandringham-road, N.E.

Empress Frederick Lodge, No. The "Rising Sun," Sidney-street, E. Sec.—M. Cohen, 39, Sandringham-road, Dalston.

Sir Marcus Samuel Lodge, No. 746, Romford-road, Manor Park, E. Sec.—W. Israelowitch, 79, Hanbury-street, E.

Solomon Karet Lodge, No. Sec.—N. Lyons, 22, Grafton-street, E.

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King's Lodge, No. Sec.—N. Lyons, 22, Grafton-street, E.

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Walter Weinberg Lodge, No. "Red Lion and Spread Eagle," 94, High-street, Whitechapel. Sec.—N. Lyons, 22, Grafton-street, E.

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Wilna Lodge, No. "Osborn Arms," Heneage-street, E. Sec.—M. Hyams, 158, Jamaica-street, Stepney, E.

London Jewish Women's Lodge, No. , 140, High-street, Shoreditch.
Sec.—

Manchester Jewish Women's Lodge, No. , Achei 'Brith Hall Teneriffe-street. Sec.—M. Jacobs, 48, Choir-street.

Liverpool Jewish Women and Girl Workers Lodge, No.
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Mount Hermon Beacon, No. 2, Liverpool.
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Mount Lebanon Beacon, No. 3, Talmud Torah School, Bent-street Cheetham, Manchester.
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Ezra Beacon, No. 4, Stoke Newington Synagogue Classrooms, Shackle well-lane, London, N.E.
Sec.—H. J. Rabbinowicz, 289, Amhurst-road, Stoke Newington, N.

Rabbi Jehoudah Halevi Beacon, No. 5.
Sec.—H. J. Lazarus, 4, Cromwell-street, Merthyr Tydvil.

Jochanan Ha-Machbi Beacon, No. 6, Belfast.
Sec.—S. J. Myers, 18, Fleetwood-street.

Mount Zeisim Beacon, No. 7, Grimsby.
Sec.—S. Kalson, 70, Elliston-street, New Cleethorpes.

Mount Sinai Beacon, No. 8, 20A, St. Alban-street, Leeds.
Sec.—H. Feldman, 12, Green-street, Cherry-row.

Mount Horeb Beacon, No. 9, Talmud Torah Schools, Bent-street Cheetham, Manchester.
Sec.—J. Jacobson, 66, Bell-street, Cheetham.

Mount Carmel Beacon, No. 10, Dublin.
Sec.—H. Buchhalter, 26, St. Kevin's-road, S.C.R., Dublin.

Don Isaac Abarbanel Beacon, No. 11, Manchester.
Sec.—B. Cohen, 14, Merryfield-street, Cheetham.

Leo Pinsker Beacon, No. 12, Glasgow.
Sec.—A. Zegleman, 68, Abbotsford-place.

Masoda Beacon, No. 13, Leeds.
Sec.—B. Dover, 14, Ruby-street, Newtown, Leeds.

Mattathias Beacon, No. 14, Knowlsley Hotel, Cheetham, Manchester.
Sec.—I. Weinberg, 22, Cragie-street, Cheetham.

Judas Maccabeus Beacon, No. 15, Glasgow.
Sec.—B. Halpern, 10, Cavendish-street.

Mount Pisgah Beacon, No. 16, Sunderland.
Sec.—E. S. Pearlmann, 8, Northcote-avenue.

Simon Maccabæus Beacon, No. 17, Sheffield.
Sec.—L. Abrahams. 286, Shalesmoor.

Mount Ephraim Beacon, No. 18, 47, Castle-gate, Nottingham.
Sec.—A. Lassman, 41, Goosegate.

Theodore Herzl Beacon, No. 19, Beth Hamedrash, 18, Wrottesley-street, Birmingham.
Sec.—E. E. Herman, 32, Lee Bank-road.

MOUNT MORIAH BEACON, No. 20, Central Hall, 18, Nicholson-street, Edinburgh. Sec.—J. L. Lucas, 4, East Preston-street.

MOUNT GILEAD BEACON, No. 21, Temperance Institute, Rutherford-street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Sec.—H. Gatoff, 47, Elswick-avenue.

BAR COCHBAR BEACON, No. 22, Cardiff.
Sec.—H. Zeligmann, 28, Court-road.

RABBI AKIBA BEACON, No. 23, Swansea.
Sec.—M. Solomon, 28, The Grove, Upland.

MODIM, No. 24, Manchester.
Sec.—B. Cohen, 14, Merryfield-street, Cheetham.

BNAI JACOB, No. 25, Glasgow.
Sec.—Lewis Wober, 24, Nicholson-street.

MIZPAH BEACON, No. 26, Manchester.
Sec.—H. Levy, 41, Pemberton-street, Hightown.

MOUNT TABOR BEACON, No. 27, London.
Sec.—I. Kutner, 6, Nottingham-place, Commercial-road, E.

ERETZ YISROEL BEACON, No. 28, Liverpool.
Sec.—Alex Epstein, 102, Harrowby-street.

JERUSALEM BEACON, No. 29, Jerusalem, Palestine.
Sec.—S. Raffalovitch, Carmel, Oriental.

***Peace and Prosperity Hebrew Divisional Society,** "The George," Mansell-street, E. Sec.—Solomon Klein, 23-5, Bell-lane.

***Plotzkar Relief and Sick Benefit Society,** 45, Commercial-road, E. Sec.—H. Kintzler, 34, Scarbrough-street, E.

Podibnitzer Sick Benefit Society, 113, Cannon-street Road.

Portuguese Provident Burial Society,
Sec.—R. Hart, 16, Peter's-road, E.

***Pride of Israel Friendly Benefit Society,** Redman's Road Talmud Torah,
Sec.—P. Myers, 119, Brady Street Buildings, E.

***Propitious Friendly Sick Society,** Delmontes Assembly Rooms, 5, Great Alie-street, E. Sec.—A. Winkel.

Provident Female Confined, Mourning and Burial Society, "Green Man," Mansell-street, E. Sec.—Isaac Goldston, 9, Hunt-place, E.

Queen Victoria Jubilee Sick Benefit and Divisional Society, Vine-court Synagogue, Whitechapel, E.
Sec.—H. Richland, 15, Lincoln-street, Bow.

Sachwaaller "Friend-in-Need" Benefit Society, "Roebuck," Cannon-street-road. Sec.—W. Isaacs, 52, Beaumont Square, E.

***Shedlitzer, and "Truth and Faith" Sick Benefit Society.**
Sec.—E. Goldman, 140, Brick-lane, E.

***Shepherd's Bush Benefit and Friendly Divisional Society,** "Bush Hotel," Goldhawk-road, W.
Sec.—A. Michelson, 24, Cambridge-gardens, Notting-hill, W.

***Sir Moses Montefiore Friendly Society** 279, Whitechapel-road, E.
Sec.—M. F. Vangelder, 78, Sandringham-road, N.E.

Sir Redvers Buller Friendly Benefit Society "Bricklayers' Arms," Settle-street, E. Sec.—V. Markovitch.

Sochetchower Sick Benefit and Divisional Society, "Bee Hive," Christian-street, E.
Sec.—I. Marks, 83, King Edward-road, Hackney, N.E.

Society Sisterhood, 9, Great Alie-street, E.
Sec.—J. Houtman, 49, Turner-street, E.

Soho Hebrew Friendly Labour Loan Society, 8, D'arblay-street, Berwick-street, W. Sec.—F. W. Woolf, 37, Shore-street, Hackney, N.E.

***Soho Hebrew New Year Benefit and Divisional Society,** "Rose and Crown," 85, Dean-street, Soho, W.
Sec.—S. Goldstein, 35, Broad-street, Golden-square, W.

***Sons of Covenant Tontine Benefit Society,** Princelet Street, Synagogue. S.—F. W. Woolf, 37, Shore-road, Hackney, N.E.

***Sons of the Covenant of Abraham,** "Cock Tavern," High-street, Whitechapel, E. S.—J. Jacobs.

***Sons of Dobrin,**
Sec.—S. Isaacs, 19, Chadwick-road, Leytonstone.

Sons of Israel Juvenile Foresters' Friendly Society, Netherlands Choral and Dramatic Club, Bell-lane. Sec.—S. Gilder.

***Sons of Riga Friendly, Sick Benefit and Divisional Society,**
Sec.—S. Isaacs, 341, Commercial-road, E.

South Hackney Jewish Burial Society, Synagogue-chambers, Devonshire-road, N.E. H. S.—John Cohen.

Spanish and Portuguese Abel Provident Burial Society.
Sec.—Raphael Hart, 16, St. Peter's-road, E.

Star of Moses and Britchauer Friendly Benefit Society, "Royal Oak," Vine-court, Whitechapel, E.
Sec.—A. Tanker, 13, Mile End-road, E.

Tent of Righteousness Friendly Society, "Elephant and Castle" Hotel, Sec.—Elias L. Solomon.

"Tree of Life" Mourning Benefit Society, 57, Mansell-street, E.
Sec.—A. Prins, 111, Brunswick-buildings, Aldgate, E.

***Union of Peace Benefit and Divisional Society,** Cannon-street-road Synagogue, Commercial-road, E.
Sec.—I. Abrahams, 1, Pembury-place, Clapton, N.E.

United Brethren of Israel Benefit and Divisional Society, 49, Brick-lane,
Sec.—E. Blue.

***Warsaw Sick Benefit and Divisional Society,** Warsaw Synagogue, 37A, Gun-street, Brushfield.street, E.
Sec.—E. Blue, 31, Finch-street, E.

***West Central Hebrew Tontine and Benefit Society,** "Red Lion and Ball," 62, Red Lion-street, W.C.
Sec.—F. W. Woolf, 37, Shore-road, Hackney, E.

West End Mutual Society, St. Anne's Schools, Dean-street, W.
Sec.—B. A. Fersht, 56, Marchant-street, Russell-square, W.C.

***West End Radom Hebrew Benefit Society.**
Sec.—S. Goldstein, 35, Broad-street, Golden-square, W.

*West London Hebrew Loyal United Bethren, "Bath House," Dean-street, Soho, W.
Sec.—B. A. Fersht, 56, Marchmont-street, Russell-square, W.C.

*West London Benefit and Divisional Society "Newcastle-on-Tyne," Broad-street, W.
Sec.—W. Carrier, 36, Broad-street, Golden-square, W.

*Western Great Warsaw Friendly Society, "The York Minister," Foley-street, W. Sec.—S. Greenberg, 8, Cephes-street, E.

Witebsker Divisional Benefit Society, 59, Brick-lane, E.
Sec.—A. Rosbury.

JEWISH LABOUR AND TRADES UNIONS

(METROPOLITAN.)

Amalgamated Society of Tailors, 345, Commercial-road, E.

Independent Mantle Makers' Union, 12, Colchester-street, Commercial-road, E. Sec.—Mr. Caplan.

Independent Machinists, Pressers and Tailors' Union, Jane-street, Commercial-road, E.

Independent Cabinet Makers' Union, 4, Wilkes-street, Spitalfields.

International Mantle Makers' Union (A.S.T.), 345, Commercial-road, E.

Master Ladies Tailors' and Mantle Makers' Organisation, 43, Fieldgate-street, Whitechapel, E. Sec.—F. W. Woolf, 37, Shore-rd., Hackney, N.E.

Jewish Master Tailors Federation. Sec. W. Isaacs, 52, Beaumont-square, E. BRANCHES.—London: Sec.—W. Isaacs, 52, Beaumont-sq., E. Birmingham: Sec.—S. Hart, 52, Spring Hill. Leeds: Sec. J. Davis, 2, Cross Harrison-st. Liverpool: Sec.—M. Rosenstein, 7, Great Orford-st. Manchester: Sec.—M. Mark, 18, Elizabeth-st. Cardiff: Sec.—H. Solomon, 293, Cowbridge-rd. Glasgow: Sec.—A. Bloom, 52, Tassie-st., Shawlands. Swansea: Sec.—A. Levi, Marine House, Mariner-street.

London Jewish Bakers' Union, 52, Walden-street, New-road, E. Sec.—Isaac Sharp.

Licensed Jewish Master Butchers' Protection Association, "Horse and Groom" Hotel, 21, Church-lane, E. Sec.—E. Goldman.

Stepney Grocers' and Provision Dealers' Association. Sec.—L. Lefcowitch, 62, Philpot-street, Commercial-road, E.

Vest Coat Makers' Union, St. Mary's Distillery, Whitechapel-road, E.

Whitechapel and Spitalfields Costermongers' and Streetsellers' Union. P.—A. Vallentine, 44, Dock-street, E.

PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

ABERAVON.

Hebrew Congregation, 38, Mansell-street, Port Talbot.
R.—Rev. I. Rabbinowitz. P.—A. Factor.
Sec.-T —N. Stern.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

ABERDARE. Jewish population, 20 families.

Synagogue, 19A, Seymour-street. M.—Rev. M. Domnitz.
P.—S. Robins. T.—M. Levitt. H. Sec.—Nat Robins.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

ABERDEEN. Jewish population, 23 families.

Synagogue, 34, Marischal-street. (Founded 1893.) Seatholders, 20.
P.—Thomas Gershon. T.—Louis Bittiner
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

ABERTILLERY. Jewish population, 100.

Synagogue, 2, Newall-street.
R.—Rev. D. Hornstein. P.—J. Simons.
T.—J. Falkman. Sec.—L. Fletcher, 45, Queen-street
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Synagogue Classes, 15 boys, 10 girls. Te.—Rev. D. Hornstein.

ALDERSHOT. Jewish population, 52—not including soldiers.

Synagogue, Hospital Hill.
P.—N. Solomon. Visiting Minister.—S. Plaskow.

AYR.

Synagogue, 45, Kyrle-street.
M.—Rev. Isaac Katz. P. and H. Sec.—David Zive.

BANGOR. Jewish population, 70.

Synagogue, Arvonia-buildings, High-street. Seatholders, 20.
M.—Rev. D. I. Devons. P.—Isidore Wartski.
H. Sec.—Alec Barnett.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.
Annual Income.—About £100.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

School. Te.—Rev. D. I. Devons. Pupils, 24.

Literary Society. P.—Isidore Wartski. H. Sec.—Rev. D. I. Devons.

Study Circle. Leader.—Rev. D. I. Devons.

BARNSLEY.

Synagogue, 82, Castlereagh-street.
P.—B. Prosser. T.—A. M. Glass. Sec.—M. Feldmann.

BARROW-IN-FURNESS. Jewish population, 47.

Synagogue, Abbey-road. (Founded 1900.) Seatholders, 9.
P.—Barnet Fisher. T.—A. Moscow. H. Sec.—H. Glicksman.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—H. R. Davidson. H. Sec.—Mr. R. Woolfe.

Mutual Aid Society.
P.—B. Fisher. T.—S. Davidson. H. Sec.—L. Moscow.

BARRY DOCK.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1909.)
P.—J. Janner. T.—S. Freedman. H. Sec.—B. Janner.

BASINGSTOKE.

Hebrew Congregation. (Services held in Flaxfield College.)
P.—R. Polka. Ws.—M. Posner and B. Posner.

BELFAST. Jewish population, about 1,200.

Synagogue, Annesley-street, Carlisle-circus. (Constructed 1904.)
Members, 90. Seatholders, 100. M. and Sec.—Rabbi J. Rosenzweig.
Rs.—Revs. S. Myrowitz and S. D. Barnett.
P.—Sir Otto Jaffe, LL.D., J.P. T.—D. Levenson.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.

Charities.

Board of Guardians. P.—L. Berwitz.
H. Sec.—D. Cohen. T.—S. Freeman, J.P.

Hebrew Benevolent Loan Society.
P.—Jacob Berwitz. H. Sec.—W. Aronstam.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. (Founded 1896.)
P.—Mrs. L. Berwitz. H. Sec.—Miss N. Cohen.

Hachnosas Orechim Society.
P.—H. Fox. T.—G. Weiner. H. Sec.—H. Solomon.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Benei Berith Society.
P.—H. Fox. V.P.—B. Cohen. H. Sec.—A. J. Cohen.

Chevra Kadisha. P.—D. Levinson. Sec.—J. Brown.

Dorshei Zion. P.—J. Berwitz. H. Sec.—H. Rosenzweig.

Hebrew Literary and Social Club. P.—J. H. Elkes. T.—J. Hamill.
H. Secs.—L. Wigoder and H. Maximowsky.

Hebrew Schools. P.—J. H. Elkes. T.—J. Hurwitz.
He.-Ma. and Sec.—Rev. J. Rosenzweig.

Maccabæans Society.
Commander.—L. Berwitz. T.—G. Genn. Sec.—I. Gorfunkle.

BIRKENHEAD. Jewish population about 100.

Synagogue, 94, Chester-street.
P.—D. Belcher. T.—H. Wolfe. R.—Rev. H. Finkelstein.
H. Sec.—H. Jackson, 106, Conway-street.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

BIRMINGHAM. Jewish population, 5,000—6,000.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Singer's-hill. Founded 1855. Seatholders, 699.
M.—Rev. A. COHEN. Emeritus Minister.—Rev. G. J. EMANUEL, B.A.
R.—Rev. J. FINK. P.—I. L. JACOBS. T.—S. M. LEVI.
Sec.—M. BERLYN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.
In., 1912-13.—£3,015 1s. 0d. Ex.—£3,151 7s. 1d.

Beth Hamedrash, Wrottesley-street. Rabbi.—Rev. S. BLOCH.
R.— P.—J. MARKS. V.P.—S. M. WOLFSOHN.
Sec.—M. LOVESTONE, Alexandra-road. T.—I. COTTON.
In., 1912-13—£545 18s. 1d. Ex.—£447 10s. 9d.

Charities.

Aid Society of the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. (Founded 1888.) Ob.—To assist Parent Institution by purchasing Life Governorships. P.—L. A. DIGHT.
V.-P. and H. Sec.—ALEXANDER JOSEPH, 19, Oakfield-road, Cannon Hill.
T. Rev. G. J. EMANUEL, B.A. In., 1912-13.—£129 18s. 11d. Ex. (including £52 10s , for purchase of five Life-Governorships).—£86 18s. 10d.

Country Holidays for Town Children, Birmingham Branch.
P.—Mrs. MONTAGUE DAVIS. District S.—Miss EVA JACOB.
T.—Mrs. VICTOR BLOCH. H. Sec.—Mrs. L. SPIERS, 13. Augustus-road.
Visitor.—Miss EVA JACOB. In.—£67 16s. 4½d. Ex.—£39 8s. 0d.

Hebrew Board of Guardians, Singer's-hill. (Founded 1870.)
Ob.—Relief of the Jewish poor, resident and casual.
P.—A. B. DAVIS. T.—HARRY JOSEPH.
H. Sec.—LIONEL GOODMAN. Sec.—S. JACOBS.
In., 1912-13.—£801 17s. 2d. Ex.—£709 9s. 1d.

Hebrew Educational Aid and Clothing Society, Singer's-hill. Founded 1851.
Obs.—To grant an annual subsidy for the furtherance of Hebrew and religious instruction; to pay the fees and provide books for children willing to attend special classes, secondary or technical schools; to provide clothing once a year and boots twice a year to all deserviug and necessitous children attending the Hebrew School; to supplement the salaries paid to pupil teachers and to assist them in becoming duly qualified teachers; to apprentice boys and girls leaving the school and pay premiums for their learning trades; and to undertake any duties that can assist the local Jewish poor to a higher education. P.—A. A. JACOBS.
T.—ADOLPH SCOTT. H. Sec.—P. ABRAHAMS. Sec.—M. BERLYN.
In., 1912-13.—£422 3s. 9d. Ex.—£317 19s. 9½d.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Visiting Society, Singer's-hill.
Obs.—Relief of Sick Women and Children. Care of Women during confinement. Visiting the Homes of the Poor generally.
P.—Mrs. S. ABRAHAMS. T.—Mrs. A. MOSES.
V.P.—Mrs. GEORGE NATHAN. H. Sec.—Mrs. ADOLPH SCOTT, 401, Hagley-rd.
In., 1912-13.—£164 7s. 7d. Ex.—£142 13s. 2d. Managed by Committee of twenty-four ladies.

Hebrew Ladies Boot Fund. P.—Mrs. G. NATHAN.
T.—Mrs. C. M. LEVI. Sec.—Mrs. S. ABRAHAMS, 28, Clarendon-road, Edgbaston. In., 1912.—£31 12s. 8d. Ex.—£25 8s. 6d.

Hebrew Philanthropic Society, Singer's-hill. (Founded 1838.)
Obs.—(*a*) The relief of Indigent Tradesmen; (*b*) Granting Pensions to aged persons; (*c*) Undertaking all cases of deserving people not eligible for consideration by the Board of Guardians.
P.—GEORGE NATHAN. T.—LOUIS CASSELL. Sec.—M. BERLYN.
In., 1912-13.—£420 15s. 9d. Ex.—£463 3s. 11d.

Jewish Charities' Aid Society, Singer's-hill. (Founded 1892.)
Ob.—To make annual grants to the Birmingham Jewish Charities.
P.—Mrs. E. F. BRAHAM. T.—Mrs. FREDERICK NATHAN.
H. Sec.—Mrs. G. BRAHAM.
In.—£55 0s. 1d. Ex.—£52 0s. 0d.

Sabbath Meals Society, Singer's-hill. Ob.—To provide Meals on Sabbaths and Festivals to poor Jews passing through the town. P.—Rev. J. FINK.
H. Sec.—S. JACOBS. In., 1912-13.—£39 3s. 5d. Ex.—£7 10s. 3d.

School Children's Dinner Fund. (Established 1904.)
T.—A. M. BLANCKENSEE. H. Sec.—M. BERLYN.
1912-13, Ex.—£88 12s. 5d.

Schools and Classes.

Hebrew Schools, Singer's Hill and Gough-street. (Founded 5061-1840.)
By the Education Act, 1902, the Birmingham Hebrew School is now transferred to the Local Authority, and is styled the Birmingham Hebrew School. The four Foundation Managers appointed under Section 11 of the Act are Rev. A. Cohen, B.A. (*ex officio*), Messrs. Lionel Spiers, David Davis and A. M. Blanckensee, while the Education Committee has appointed Mr. R. A. Jones as additional Manager. He. Ma.—L. J. LIBGOTT.
There are 473 scholars (viz., mixed school, 330; infants, 143.

Hebrew and Religious Instruction Board, appointed when the Education Act, 1902, came into operation, to superintend the Hebrew and religious instruction of the children attending the Day School and Sabbath and Sunday classes, and to undertake the charge of all matters connected with the advancement of the Hebrew and religious instruction of the children of the community. The Board consists of thirteen members, viz., six appointed by the Council of the Congregation, and six by the Committee of the Hebrew Educational Aid Society, and the Minister of the Congregation *ex officio*. Ch.—ANDREW A. JACOBS.
T.—C. M. LEVI. H. Sec.—Lionel BARNETT. Sec.—M. BERLYN.
In.—1912-13.—£325 10s. Ex.—£300 15s. 8d.

Blucher Street Club, formerly Recreation Classes for Girls. (Founded 1887.)
Ob.—To instil into the minds of Jewish working girls a profitable method of spending their leisure time. To improve their tastes generally.
P.—Mrs. DAVID DAVIS. V.P.—Miss LIZZIE SIMMONS.
T.—Mrs. S. C. GORDON. H. Sec.—Miss MAY JOSEPH, 5, Greenfield-crescent.
In., 1911-12.—£35 3s. 5½d Ex.—£28 12 7½d.

Talmud Torah, Wrottesley-street.
P.—S. M. WOLFSON. T.—J. FREEDMAN. H. Sec.—M. LOVESTONE.
In.—1912-13.—£149 8s. 6d. Ex.—£129 0s. 0d.

Literary and Social Institutions.

Hebrew Schools Old Boys' Association. (Founded 1898.) Members, 150.
Obs.—To promote good fellowship among the former pupils of the Hebrew Schools, and to unite in any movement calculated to advance the interests of the school or its pupils, past or present. P.—M. BERLYN.
Ch. of C.—JOSEPH LEVY. T.—JULIUS BARNETT. H. Sec.—I. LESSAR.

Jewish Lads' Brigade.
Captain.—ARCHIE SOLOMON. Captain unattached.—L. SALAMAN.
Lieutenant.—REGINALD BLOCH. 2nd-Lieutenant.—LEONARD NATHAN.
Hon. Captain.—L. J. LIBGOTT. Chaplain.—Rev. A. COHEN, B.A.
Surgeon-Lieut.—Dr. J. A. BERLYN, M.B., B.S.
President Advisory Committee.—C. M. LEVI.

Jewish Working Men's Club, 59, Bell Barn-road. (Founded 1899.)
Number of members, December, 1912, 228.
Obs.—To afford its members the means of social intercourse and rational recreation. H.P.—B. SILVERSTON, B.A., LL.B.
P.—ALEXANDER JOSEPH. T.—SOLOMON GREEN.
Sec.—F. M. KALISHER.
In., 1911.—£753 5s. 4d. Ex.—£813 5s. 11d.

Jewish Young Men's Association. Headquarters.—Imperial Hotel.
P.—Rabbi ISRAEL I. MATTUCK. Ch.—LIONEL GOODMAN.
T.—A. B. SOLOMON. Headquarters.—Imperial Hotel, Temple-street.
H. Sec.—IVIN SCHATZ, 8, Wheelers-road.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Chevra Bikkur Cholim. (Founded 1899.)
P.—L. BROOKS. T.—S. WESTOWSKI.
Sec.—JOSEPH JACOBS, 293, Bolton-road.

Committee for Superintending the Affairs of the Shechita.
Ch.—B. GOODMAN. T.—J. AHRONSBERG.
Sec.—M. BERLYN, Singer's-hill.
In., 1912-13.—£716 9s. 6d. Ex.—£650 6s. 11d.

Court "Jacob Pride," No. 5,946 A.O.F. (Founded 1874.)
C. R.—HAROLD SAMUELS. T.—SOLOMON MEIDER.
Sec.—J. CARO, P.C.R., 100, Alexandra-road.
Invested Funds.—£2,279 12s. 11½d. Membership, 110.
In., 1912-13.—£366 7s. 5d. Ex.—£249 0s. 2½d.

Grand Order of Israel Friendly Society, DAVID DAVIS LODGE, No. 20. (Founded June 7th, 1903.) Members, 126.
P.—I. DAVIS. T.—S. MEIDER.
Sec.—J. HART, 263, Mary-street, Balsall Heath-road.
Headquarters.—"Criterion," Hurst-street. Meetings are held every alternate Tuesday, 8 p.m. to 11 p.m. Invested Funds.—£332 19s. 9½d.
In., 1912.—£464 10s. 10d. Ex.—£99 7s. 8d.

Jewish Athletic Club. Headquarters.—49, Station-street.
P.—HARRY CASSELL.
Joint Hon.-Ts.—M. ROSENBERG and A. WEYNSCHENK.
H. Sec.—JOSEPH COHEN, 11, New-street.
In.—£166 5s. 4d. Ex.—£161 1s. 3d.

Birmingham International Tailors', Tailoresses', Machinists'. and Pressers' Trade Union, Regd No. 1351. Regd. Office.—15, Hinckley-street.
P.—HYMAN JAFFA. T.—J. JACOBS.
Sec.—H. MORRIS, 38, Victoria-grove, Ashley-street.
In., 1911.—£257 16s. 6½d. Ex.—£127 0s. 5d.

Loyal Independent United Israelites Friendly Society. (Founded 1853.)
This society has invested funds amounting to £1,209 4s. 3d. Membership, 152. P.—J. HART. T.—SOLOMON LEVI.
Sec.—SOLOMON HART, 10, Grant-street, Edgbaston.
In., 1911.—£330 4s. 3d. Ex.—£296 1s. 6d.

Midland Counties Needlework Guild, Montefiore Branch.
(Founded by Mrs. Lionel Spiers in 1888.)
H. Sec.—Mrs. LIONEL SPIERS. Ob.—To make new garments for the poor —two garments or more constitute annual contribution.

Naturalisation Society. (Founded 1897.) H. Sec.—Rev. J. FINK.

Order "Achei Brith" Brethren of the Covenant, Rev. G. J. EMANUEL. LODGE, No. 19, Birmingham. Members, 213.
P.—A. PHILLIPS. T.—I. CASH. Sec.—L. WOOLF, 30, Bristol-street.
Invested Funds.—£514 12s. 10d. Membership, 213.
In., 1912-13.—£392 7s. 3½d. Ex.—£307 2s. 0d.

Order of the Covenant and Shield of Abraham. MONTAGU LORD SWAYTHLING LODGE, No. 46.
P.—L. S. ABRAHAMSON. T.—B. BERMAN.
Sec.—COLIN DAVIS, 35, Lee Bank-road.
Membership, 45. Founded.—June, 1913. Funds.—£70.

Tailors' Employers' Society.
Headquarters.—"Australian Hotel," Hurst-street.
P.—J. E. STOCK. T.—C. WOOLF. Sec.—S. HART, 52, Spring-hill.
In., 1910-11.—£61 15s. 7d. Ex.—£42 3s.
No. of Members, 66. Meetings on alternate Sundays.

BLACKBURN. Jewish population, 300.

Synagogue, Paradise-lane (Founded 1893.) Seatholders 25.
M.—Rev. A. KRAUT. P.—M. JACOBSON. T.—I. AARON.
Sec.—H. JACOBSON.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

Jewish Benevolent Society. (Founded 1905.)
P.—J. ROSENBERG. T.—M. REUBEN. H. Sec.—H. JACOBSON.

Jewish Ladies Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. L. ROSENBERG. T.—Mrs. L. GORDON.
H. Sec.—Miss H. ROSENBERG.

Jewish Club.
P.—J. ROSENBERG. T.—J. GOLDBERG. H. Sec.—J. GILLMAN.

BLACKPOOL. Jewish population, about 30 families.

Synagogue, Springfield-road. Seatholders, 35.
P.—M. SHAFFER. T.—JOSEPH MYERS.
H. Sec. and Reg.—N. SCHEFF, 8, Euston-street.
M., R. and Sh.—Rev. D. CAPLAN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Services.—Evenings (Friday), sunset; Saturday mornings, 9.30 a.m.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew Benevolent Society.
P.—L. LEVENE. T.—Rev. D. CAPLAN. H. Sec.—J. BECK.

Jewish Literary and Social Society.
P.—B. ROSENZWEIG. T.—J. BECK. H. Sec.—Miss Y. SCHEFF.

Talmud Torah. Te.—Rev. D. CAPLAN.

BOLTON.

Synagogue (Temporary), 43, Spa-road. Membership, 21.
P.—A. GAFAN. T.— — GOLDSTONE. H. Sec.—S. ISAACSON.
M., R. and Sh.—Rev. HARRY ABRAHAMS.

Hebrew Literary and Debating Society.
P.—J. LINDSAY. T.—J. GOODENDAY. H. Sec.—L. NOAR.

BOSTON.

Hebrew Congregation.
R.—Rev. S. MICHELSON. P.—E. PERPER, 40, Wormgate.
T. and H. Sec.—H. JACKSON.

BOURNEMOUTH.

Synagogue, Wootton-gardens. Membership, 50.
M.—Rev. L. W. KLEIN.
Head Teacher and Second Reader.—Rev. D. L. HALPERN.
P.—A. COTTON. T.—S. L. HEYMANN. Sec.—N. L. MORRIS.
In. 1911-12. £446 11s. 2d. Ex. £419 15s. 4½d.
Services on Sabbaths and Festivals at 9.30 a.m.
Reading of the Law at 10.15 a.m.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Religion Classes. Supt.—Rev. D. L. HALPERN.

BRADFORD. Jewish population, 750.

Synagogues.

Synagogue of British and Foreign Jews, Bowland-street (Founded 1873.)
Seatholders, 65. Rabbi—Rev. JOSEPH STRAUSS, M.A., Ph.D.
P.—JACOB MOSER, J.P. T.—EMIL MOSER.
H. Sec.—JOSEPH LEVY, also Secretary of Synagogue for Marriages, 27, Booth-street.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—10.30.

Synagogue, Spring-gardens. (Erected 1906.)
M.—Rev. I. LIVINGSTONE. R. and Sh.—Rev. A. REISS.
M.—S. JEROME T. and H. Sec.—B. BERNSTEIN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Schools and Classes.

Religion Classes (established 1873) meet at the schoolroom of the Bowland-street Synagogue. Supt. and Teacher.—Rev. Dr. STRAUSS.

Spring-gardens Hebrew and Relgion Classes.
Supt.—Rev. I. LIVINGSTONE. As. Te.—Rev. A. REISS.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Jewish Benevolent Society, for the Relief of the Jewish poor.
P.—MAURICE COHEN. V.-P. and T.—D. HAMMEL.
H. Sec.—Rev. I. LIVINGSTONE. Hon. Investigating Officer.—Rev. A. REISS
In. 1912-14. £120.

Jewish Institute, Alexandra Hall, Infirmary-street.
P.—M. SOLBERG. H. Sec.—Rev. I. LIVINGSTONE, 1, Woodview, Manningham. T.—S. JEROME.

Jewish Ladies' Guild. (Established, November, 1902.) For making garments, etc., for the poor; and interesting ladies in charitable and communal work. P.—Mrs. M. COHEN. T.—Mrs. G. ARONSON.
H. Sec.—Mrs. E. BRODIE.

Jewish Circle for Young People.
P.—Rev. I. LIVINGSTONE. T.—MAURICE MAIZELS.
H. Sec.—Mrs. LIVINGSTONE.

Montefiore Zionist Society. P.—I. ARONSBERG.
T.—J. MOSER, J.P. H. Sec.—A. MAIZELS, 24, Edmund-street.

BRIGHTON AND HOVE. About 115 resident Jewish families.

Synagogue, Middle-street. (Founded 1874.) Seatholders, 143.
M. and Sec.—Rev. A. C. JACOBS. P.—B. DAVIS. T.—M. KULP.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Jewish Board of Guardians.
H. Sec.—H. B. LEWIS. Relieving Officer.—Rev. A. LEVINSON.

Jewish Literary and Debating Society. Membership, 100.
P.—A. JONES. H. Sec.—ALFRED DE COSTA.

Synagogue Classes for Religious Instruction.
The Classes are held four times a week, and the scholars number 57—40 boys and 17 girls. There is also a Sabbath Class.

BRISTOL. Jewish population, 200 families.

Synagogue, Park-row. Seatholders, 100.
M.—Rev. H. GOODMAN. R.—Rev. B. PALETZ.
P.—M. NATHAN. H. Sec.—S. H. JACOBS.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.45.
Children's Service.—First Sabbath afternoon in each month.

Charities.

Board of Guardians, Synagogue Chambers. (Founded 1894.)
Ob.—Relief of the poor. P.—Rev. J. POLACK, B.A.
T.—A. J. GOLDSMID. H. Sec.—Rev. E. RITBLAT.

Ladies' Benevolent Society. (Founded about 1860.)
Ob.—Assistance to sick and confined women.
P.—Miss G. S. PLATNAUER. H. Sec.—Mrs. A. J. JACOBS.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Achei Brith. P.—M. SCHWARTZ. H. Sec.—H. COHEN.

Chevra Kadisha. (Founded 1906.) P.—M. BERTISH.
T.—A. CAMPBELL. H. Sec.—Rev. H. GOODMAN.

Hebrew School, Synagogue Chambers. (Founded 1890.)
He. Ma.—Rev. H. GOODMAN. Number of scholars, 80.

Jewish Working Men's Club. P.—M. SCHWARTZ.
H. Sec.—S. KLEINADT, 29, Ashly-road.

Ladies' Holy Vestments Society.
P. and H. Sec.—Mrs. ALBERT MICHAEL.

Social and Debating Society. (Founded 1894.)
P.—Rev. J. POLACK, B.A.. T. and H. Sec.—Miss LILY JACOBS.

BROMLEY

Hebrew Congregation. H. Sec.—Rev. E. COLLINS.

BRYNMAWR. Jewish population, about 30 families.

Synagogue, Bailey-street. (Founded 1889.) Seatholders, 50.
R. and Sh.—Rev. G. BLOCH. P.—A. D. ROSKIN. T.—M. SAMSON.
H. Sec.—ISAAC GOLDFOOT, Edgar-place, Bailey-street.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Hebrew School. Founded 1895.
He. Ma.—Rev. G. BLOCH. Scholars, 20 boys, 10 girls.

BURNLEY.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1906.) M.—Rev. S. Levy.
P.—H. Black. 88, Westgate. T.—S. Waldman.

BURTON-ON-TRENT. Jewish population, 12.
There is no congregation. The Minister of Derby acts as Visiting Teacher and Shochet.

CAMBRIDGE. Population, 100 Jews.

Synagogue, 41, Sidney-st. (Founded 1888.) Members, 70.
Officers.—Elected terminally.
Annual income averages £70. Time of Service, Friday Night, 6.30; Saturday Morning, 8 and 11.10 o'clock.

Institutions.

Schechter Society. (Founded 1902), to commemorate Dr. Schechter's work at Cambridge. Literary meetings held every term.
P. and H. Sec.—Hon. Officers of Synagogue.

CANTERBURY. Jewish population, 3 families.

Synagogue, King-street. P.—Alderman—H. Hart, J.P.
Sec.—Samuel Nathan, 7, Mill-lane.

CARDIFF. Jewish population, 450 families.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Cathedral-road. (Opened May, 1897. Amalgamated with the Talmud Torah Congregation June, 1904.) Seatholders, 190.
M.—Rev. H. Jerevitch. P.—B. Jacobs.
T.—J. Lewis. H. Sec.—Harry Phillips.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Synagogue, New, 5, Edward-place. Seatholders, 35.
R.—Rev. M. Sheinfeld. P.—Israel Cohen.
T.—S. W. Joseph. Sec.—Leo. Joseph.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Board of Shechita.
Ch.—B. Jacobs. T.—J. Lewis. H. Sec.—H. Phillips.

Dorshei Zion Association. P.—Rev. H. Jerevtich.
H. Sec.—E. Reuben, 21, Bute-street.

Hebrew Gemilus Chasodim Association. P.—Rev. H. Jerevitch.
T.—E. Blaiberg. H. Sec.—M. Zeitlin.

Jewish Board of Guardians. Ch.—Rev. H. Jerevitch.

Jewish Institute, Station-terrace.
H. P.—J. Samuel, J.P. Ch.—Leo Joseph.
T.—J. Fligelstone. H. Sec.—Jack Freedman.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. L. Finsberg T.—Mrs. M. A. Fligelstone.
H. Sec.—Miss Nettie Finsberg, 55, Cathedral-road.

Jewish Naturalisation and Political Association.
H. Ch.—I. Samuel, J.P. Ch.—S. Schwartz.
T.—A. Einstein. H. Sec.—A. Minsky.

Jewish Women's Cultural League.
P.—Mrs. A. SHEPHERD. H. Sec.—Miss SHEPHERD.

New Hebrew Schools. P.—W. COHEN. T.—H. COHEN.
H. Sec.—C. ZAUSMER. He. Ma.—Rev. H. JEREVITCH.

CHATHAM. Jewish population, 100.

Memorial Synagogue, High-street, Rochester. (Founded about 1780; rebuilt 1870.) Seatholders, 10. M.—Rev. M. FENTON.
P. and T.—JOHN SIMON LYON. Sec.—Rev. M. FENTON, Synagogue House.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.15.
The income and expenditure averages £82 per annum.

Charity.

Philanthropic Society. Ob.—Relief of poor, of whom 38 were relieved during the last year. T.—JOHN SIMON LYON.

CHELTENHAM. Jewish population, 6.

Synagogue, St. James-square. (Closed at present.)
P., Sec. and T.—J. NESTOR SCHNURMANN.

CHESTER.

Synagogue, Whitefriars. M.—Rev. S. BLESLOW.
P.—S. POLINKER. T.—I. EIMERL. H. Sec.—M. BLANK.

CORK. Jewish population, about 400.

Hebrew Congregation. P.—M. NEWMAN. T.—L. HERMAN.
H. Sec.—I. SCHER, L.D.S.I.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Chovevei Zion. P.—S. CRIGER. T.—L. HERMAN. H. Sec.—A. SLES

Jewish Athletic Association. P.—J. SAYERS. T.—J. CLEIN.
H. Sec.—J. TAYLOR, 9, South-terrace.

Jewish Social Club. P.—J. BIRKHAHN. H. Sec.—A. SLESS.

COVENTRY. Jewish population, 151.

Synagogue, Barras-lane. (Present one founded 1870, but one was in existence more than a century ago). Seatholders, 28.
M. and Sh.—Rev. A. BEHRMAN. P.—M. SALMON. T.—E. GLIBERMAN.
H. Sec.—S. PHILLIP. Marr. Reg.—A. FRIDLANDER, J.P. In., about £127.

Institutions.

Hebrew Philanthropic Society.
P.—O. LAM. T.—H. BERNOW. H. Sec.—Rev. A. BEHRMAN.

Chevra Kadisha. H. Sec.—Rev. A. BEHRMAN.

Hebrew Classes. Under the supervision of Rev. A. BEHRMAN.

Social and Literary Society. P.—A. BROWN. H. Sec.—P. JACOBS.

DARLINGTON. Jewish population, 86.

Synagogue, 6, Station-road. P.—E. SLIUFKO.
T.—S. RAPHAEL. H. Sec.—S. ABRAHAMS. R.—Rev. B. MOSS.

DERBY. Jewish population, 122.

Synagogue, Harriett-street. (Founded 1899.)
M. and H. Sec.—Rev. S. OLIVE. P.—HENRY DAVIS.
T.—S. BERMAN. Joint H. Sec.—A. LEVY, 39, Sun-street.

DEVONPORT.

Synagogue. P.—M. Stein. T.—S. Woolfson.
H. Sec.—H. Lawrence.

DONCASTER.

Hebrew Congregation. R.—Rev. P. Chazan. P.—S. Nissbaum.
T.—L. Srowlowitz. H, Sec.—M. Kleitz.

DOVER. Jewish population, 116.

Synagogue, Northampton-street. (Founded 1862.) Seatholders, 14.
M. and S.—Rev. Isidore Barnstein. P.—Alderman H. Hart.
T.—P. Hart. Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—10.
Many destitute casuals are assisted on their way to and from the Continent every year.

Schools.

Hebrew and Religion School. (Founded 1873.)
There are 12 children attending this school—6 boys and 6 girls.
He. Ma.—Rev. I. Barnstein, 9, Liverpool-street.

Minerva College. Principals.—The Misses. Hart.

DUBLIN. Jewish population, 3,500.

Synagogue, Adelaide-road. Seatholders, 160.
R. and S.—Rev. A. Gudansky. P.—Edwin M. Solomon, M.A., J.P.
T.—D. I. Cohen. H. Sec.—P. Sayers, J.P.
In. and Ex.—£800.

Minor Synagogues.
7, St. Kevin's-parade. P. Dr. Wigoder.
52, Camden-street. P.—J. Zletner.
32, Lennox-street. R.—S. Jachson.
2, Oakfield-place. P.—H. Davis.
Lombard-street, W. P.—F. Ginsburg.

Charities.

Jewish Board of Guardians. (Founded 1882.)
Ob.—The relief of the poor, by loans or otherwise.
P.—J. Green. T.—L. J. Clein. H. Sec.—I. Zlotover.
In. and Ex.—£300. 200 persons are relieved annually.

Jewish Hospital Aid Association, 2, Oakfield-place.
P.—J. Zlotover. T.—J. Ellis. H. Sec.—I. Weinronk.

Hachnasath Orechim. (Founded 1888.)
Ob.—The relief of strangers, giving then shelter for 3 days.
P.—S. Jacobson. In. and Ex.—£50 annually.

Hebrew Philanthropic Loan Fund, 32, Lennox-street.
P.—E. Wachman. T.—E. Weinstock. H. Sec.—H. Goldfoot.
In., 1911.—£248. Loans, 37.

Ladies' Benevolent Society. (Founded 1888.)
Ob.—The relief of poor lying-in women, etc.
P.—Mrs. E. Wachman. T.—Mrs. Tomkin. Sec.—Mrs. Mofsovitz.

Medical Relief Society. (Founded 1888.)
Ob.—Relief of poor during Shiva, and medical attendance during sickness.
P.—J. Landau. T.—F. Ginsburg. Sec.—H. Silverman.

Ladies' Synagogue and Dorcas Association.
P.—Mrs. M. E. SOLOMONS, H. Sec.—Mrs. GOLDWATER.

School.

National and Hebrew Schools, Adelaide-road and Stamer-street.
(Founded 1893.) About 180 scholars (boys and girls).
H. Manager.—MAURICE E. SOLOMONS, J.P. H. Sec.—JULIUS LEVENTON.
T.—P. CAMRASS. P. of Ladies' Committee.—Mrs. M. E. SOLOMONS.
He. Ma.—M. HARTNETT, B.A.
Hebrew Tes.—Revs. A. GUDANSKY and H. GAVRON.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Adelaide Girls' Club. (Founded 1900.) P.—Mrs. S. WEINSTOCK.
H. Sec.—Miss G. SHILLMAN.

Agudath Israel. P.—Rabbi I. M. YOSSELSON.

Chevra Torah. P.—M. LEVENTHAL. T.—E. BUCHHALTER.
H. Sec.—S. LAPEDUS.

Chovevi Zion Association. P.—M. LEVENTHAL.

Concordians. 162A, Dalston-lane.
H. Secs.—JOHN J. DAVIS and E. HYAMS.

Daughters of Zion. P.—Mrs. M. LEVENTHAL. T.—Mrs. H. A. BARROW.

Hebrew Naturalisation Society, 1, Stainer-street.
Ch.—H. SHREIDER. T.—Rev. A. GUDANSKY. H. Sec—LOUIS MAGRILL, 29, St. Kevin's-road.

Holy Burial Society (Chevra Kadisha).
P.—J. ISAACS. T.—M. GRINSPON. Sec.—H. SILBERMAN.

Jewish Athletic Association. T.—H. WIGODER. H.S.—M. CORMICK.

Jewish Lads' Brigade.
Officers.—S. WEINSTOCK, L.D.S. ED. and T. WIGODER.

Jewish Literary and Social Club. (Founded 1902.)
P.—MAURICE E. SOLOMONS, J.P. Acting P.—I. ELYAN.
T.—I. E. LEVITT. H. Sec.—B. FOX.

Jewish Mutual Benefit Society. T.—I. ELLERMAN.

Young Men's Zionist Association. H. Sec.—E. BUCHHALTER, 8, Walworth-road.

DUDLEY. Jewish population, 12 families.

There is no Synagogue, but weekly services are held at the house of the President.
P.—H. COHEN, 55, Wellington-road. Sec.—I. KINSLER, 8, Brown-street.
Sh. and Te.—W. HIRSHOWITZ.

DUNDEE. Jewish population, 142.

Synagogue, 62, Murraygate. (Founded 1874.) Membership, 26.
M.—Rev. L. A. FALK. P.—I. ROSEN. T.—G. FELDMAN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Institutions.

ebrew Benevolent Loan Society. P.—J. ROSENZWEIG.
Ts.—I. ROSEN and G. FELDMAN.

Hebrew Ladies' Society. P.—Mrs. COHEN. T.—Mrs. FISHER. H. Sec.—Miss ANNIE STERN.

Hebrew School, 62, Murraygate, (Founded 1893.) He. Ma.—Rev. L. A. FALK. There are 20 scholars.

Jewish Burial Society. P.—M. ESTERMAN.

Zionist Society. P.—T. ESTERMAN. H. Sec.—Rev. L. A. FALK.

DUNFERMLINE.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1908.) P.—J. RUDDUCK. T.—S. BRODSKI. Sec.—G. J. FELLMAN.

Social Literary and Debating Society. P.—J. BERNSTEIN. T.—S. BRODSKY. Sec.—L. ZIMMER.

DURHAM. Jewish population, 107.

Synagogue, Laburnum-avenve. P.—C. GARSTEIN. T.—B. MORRIS. H. Sec.—M. ROBINSON.
Hour of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service: Summer 8.30 Winter 9.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebra Shass. Meets for the study of the Talmud three times a week. P.—N. A. BIRK.

Zionist Association. H. Sec.—B. MORRIS.

EBBW VALE. Jewish Population, 98.

Hebrew Congregation. P.—H. PECH. T.—H. GOLDBLATT. H. Sec.—G. ABRAHAMS, 8, Market-street. R. and Sh.—Rev. I. RABNIOWITZ.

EDINBURGH. Jewish population, 1800.

Synagogue, Graham-st. (Founded 1816—5676.)
M.—Rev. JACOB FURST, 9, Lonsdale-terrace.
R.—Rev. A. LEVENSON. P.—H. MICHAEL. T.—S. STUNGO.
Sol. and Sec.—ISAAC FURST, S.S.C., 2, George-street.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service—9.15.

Minor Synagogues.
Dalry. P.—A. E. COHEN. T.—I. FACTOR. H. Sec.—H. B. SEIGLE.
Richmond-street. P. and T.—H. POLIWANSKY.
Rab.—Rev. J. RABBINOVITZ. Sec.—E. L. POLIWANSKY.
Central, South Clerk-street. R.—Rev. A. LIVERMAN.
P.—P. OPPENHEIM. T.—J. HARRIS. H. Sec.—J. H. FRED

Charities.

Benevolent Loan Society. (Founded 1891.) P.—S. SKLOSKY. T.—D. KISSENISHY. H. Sec.—B. EPRILE.

Board of Guardians. P.—H. MICHAEL. T.—P. BROMBERG. Sec.—C. I. MICHAELSON.

Ladies' Lying-in Society. (Founded 1875.) P.—Mrs. M. ISAACS. T.—Mrs. J. MYERS.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Daughters of Zion. P.—Mrs. P. EBAN.

Grand Order of Israel Friendly Society.
KING EDWARD VII. LODGE, No. 13.
N. M.—H. L. LEVY. V. M.—A. M. HYAMS. T.—H. LEVITUS.
Financial Sec.—J. MICHAELSON. Recording Sec.—J. STUNGO.

Hebrew and Religion School, Synagogue, Graham-street.
He. Ma.—Rev. J. FURST. Assts.—Rev. A. LEVENSON and A. W. NATHAN
The school meets every afternoon from 5 till 7 o'clock.

Jewish Entertainment Society.
P.—M. RUBINSTEIN. T.—Miss E. LEVINE. Sec.—J. L. LUCAS.

Jewish Independent Burial Society. Ch.—J. H. FRED.
T.—B. BROMBERG. Sec.—M. ALEXANDER.

Jewish Literary Society. P.—ISAAC FURST. T.—ABEL PHILLIPS.
H. Sec.—JACOB L. LUCAS, 4, East Preston-street.

Jewish Nationalisation Society. P.—C. I. MICHAELSON.
T.—L. LIVERMAN. Sol. and Sec.—ISAAC FURST, S.S.C., 2, George-street.

Rabbis' Fund Society. P.—S. SKLOVSKY. T.—M. STUNGO.
H. Sec.—J. HARRIS.

University Jewish Society.
P.—H. LEVY. T.—A. COHEN. Sec.—B. MENDELSSOHN.

Young Men's Zionist Culture Association.
H. Sec.—M. TEITELMAN, 34, St. Leonard's-street.

Zionist Association.
H. Sec.—I. MARCUS, 54, Rankeillor-street.

EXETER. Jewish Population, 30.

Synagogue, St. Mary Arches. (Founded 1775. Renovated, August, 1905, in memory of the Rev. S. Hoffnung Minister, 1840-1853, and of Sigismund Hoffnung, his eldest son.)
P.—C. SAMUELS. T.—S. ROSEMAN. H. Sec.—J. L. SAGER, M.A.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.
The annual income averages £32.

GATESHEAD-ON-TYNE. Jewish population, 130.

United Hebrew Congregation, 79, Prest-street. (Founded 1887.)
Seatholders, 30. R.—Rev. J. CAPLAN. P.—M. STEIN.
T.—JOSEPH COHEN. H. Sec.—J. SUMMERFIELD.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.45.

Synagogue, Corbitt-street. R.—Rev. M. HEILPERN.
P.—E. ADLER. T.—K. TENENBAUM. H. Sec.—W. SILVER.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Benevolent Loan Society. P.—E. SILVER.
T.—H. HEILPERN. H. Sec.—J. SUMMERFIELD.

Chevra Kadisha. R.—E. ADLER. T.—K. TENENBAUM.

Jewish Naturalisation Society.
H. Sec.—S. GUTTENTAG, 207, Akew-road, West.

Women's Aid Society. P.—Mrs. BELL. T.—K. TENENBAUM.
Sec.—Miss E. D. BELL.

GLASGOW. Jewish population, 7,000.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Hill Street, Garnethill. (Founded 1858.) Seatholders, 354.
M.—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS.
R.—Rev. I. LEVINE. Sen. W.—S. S. SAMUEL H. T.—B. STRUMP.
Jun. W.—I. M. SPECULAND. H. Sec.—JULIUS SAMUEL.
In., 1912-13.—£1,379. Ex.—£1,395.

Synagogue, Oxford-street, South-side. Seatholders, 200.
R.—Rev. A. EDLIN. M.—Rev.—MENDELSOHN.
P.—L. GREENBERG. T.—R. CHARMATZ. Sec.—SMITH.

Synagogue, 3, Battlefield-crescent. Queen's-park.
M.—Rev. M. KATZ. R.—Rev. S. ARKUSH. P.—S. WOLFSON.
T.—N. GREENBERG. H. Sec.—JOSEPH BLOCH.

Synagogue, South Portland-street. Founded 1884. Seatholders, 400.
M.—Rev. S. I. HILLMAN. R.—E. RABBINOWITZ. P.—M. BLUMENTHAL.
T.—M. KIEMEL. H. Sec.—A. JOELS (Resigned).
In., 1912-13.—£1,357. Ex.—£1,234.

Synagogue, Beth Hamedrash, 42, Govan-street.
M.—Rev. Z. COHEN, 116, South Portland-street.
P.—D. ROSENBLOOM. Sec.—D. TOBIAS, 32, Warwick-street, S.S.

Synagogue, Poalei-Zedek, M.—Rev. S. WHIESTONE.

Charities.

Boot, Clothing and Employment Assistance Guild.
P.—A. SIMON. T.—A. MARZYNSKI. Sec.—MORRIS LANGEMAN.

Gertrude Jacobson Orphanage for Jewish Children, 53, Millbrae-road, Langside.

Hebrew Benevolent Loan Society. (Founded 1888.)
P.—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS. T.—J. HYMAN. Sec.—M. HYMAN.
H. Sec.—Z. GAYAH. Ad.—South Portland-street Synagogue.
Number of loans, 1912-13.—238, £892. Repayments, £887.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, 11, Apsley-place.
Ob.—To relieve the sick and unemployed with food, clothing and coals.
P.—Mrs. B. STRUMP. T.—Mrs. S. STERN. H. Sec.—Miss R. LEVINE.
In., 1911.—£99. Ex.—£72.

Home for Aged Jews, 3, Nicholson-street, South Side.
P.—J. OGNALL. T.—E. ISAACS. Sec.—J. SCRAJOVITZ.

Jewish Board of Guardians, 11, Apsley-place, S.
Ob.—To relieve and assist the poor. P.—MICHAEL SIMONS, D.L., J.P.
Joint-Ts.—L. ABRAHAMS and L. RADJES. Sol. and H. Sec.—DAVID LEVINE.
Ex., 1912.—£785. No. of applications, 1,430.

Jewish Hospital Fund and Sick Visiting Association. 11, Apsley-place.
H. Ps.—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS and B. GLASER. P.—J. FOX.
T.—Rev. I. LEVINE. Sec.—M. HYMAN. In., 1912.—£460.

Strangers' Aid Society.
Ob.—To supply food and lodgings to poor strangers. P.—D. ROSENBLOOM
V.-P.—B. LIPSHITZ. T.—N. GREENBERG. Sec.—H. JACOBS.

Schools.

Hebrew School, 29, Thistle-street, Garnethill.
Principal.—Rev. E. P. PHILLIPS. 77 Scholars.

South Side Talmud Torah, Buchan-street. 450 Scholars.
P.—A. DALINSKY. Convener.—H. M. LANGMAN.
T.—A. BANKS. He. Ma.—Rev. J. B. MENKIN,

Miscellaneous Institutions.

B'nei Zion. H. Sec.—P. GUREWITZ, 79, Wellington-street.

Chevra Mishnayoth and Chaye Adam. P.—H. FINKELSTEIN.
T.—J. COHEN. H. Sec.—A. WOLFSON, 75, Thistle-street, S.

Court "Sons of Isaacs," South Portland-street. Sec.—J. LEVY.

Daughters of Zion. H. Sec.—Miss DORA COHEN, 39a, South Portland-street.

Grand Juvenile Lodge of Israel, Breadalbane Hall.
P.—S. L. ZNAMIER.

Hebrew Public Burial Society. P.—P. SHERMAN. T.—Z. GAYA.
Sec.—J. FINK. Number of members, 926.

Jewish Choral Society. (Founded 1902). H, Sec.—B. MARZYINSKY.

Jewish Lads' Brigade (40th and 41st companies, Jewish Lads' Brigade)
COMMANDING OFFICERS.—Capt. B. STRUMP, Lieuts. N. STRUMP, A. M. COHEN and L. KARNOVSKI.

Jewish Young Men's Institute, 3, Carlton-place.
P.—H. OGNALL. T.—J. BERNSTEIN. H. Sec.—H. COHEN.

Literary and Social Society. (Founded 1893). Largest Literary Society in the United Kingdom. Membership, 470.
P.—MICHAEL SIMONS, D.L., J.P. V.P.—G. HEILBRON.
T.—SIDNEY A. SIMON. H. Sec.—LIONEL LEVINE, 32, Burnbank-gardens.

United Shechita Board.
H. Sec.—N. RATHNER, 29, Carfin-street, Govanhill.

University Jewish Association, Students' Union, Glasgow University.
P.—S. GRASSE. Sec.—W. MORRIS, 97, Kent-road.

Young Ladies' Zionist Society.
P.—Miss EDITH BLOCK. Sec.—Miss BOIESKER.

Young Men's Zionist League. Ch.—H. FURST. T.—D. GLICKMAN.
H. Sec.—S. COHEN, 140, Hospital-street, S.S.

GREENOCK.

Synagogue, 27, Cathcart-street. Number of Members, 14.
M.—Rev. A. APOLIN. P.—P. JACOBS.
T.—R. FERGUSON. H. Sec.—E. EDWARDS, 3, Brougham-street.

GRIMSBY. Jewish population, 450.

Synagogue, Heneage-road. (Founded 1865.) Seatholders, 95.
M.—Rev. L. JOSEPHS. R. and Sh.—Rev. A. KASSELL. P.—J. ROSENBERG
Reg.—Councillor M. ABRAHAMS, J.P. T.—B. LEOINSOHN.
Sec.—SIMON KALSON, 30, Elliston-street, New Cleethorpes.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.
In. and Ex.—Average about £350 per annum.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Chevra Kadisha. Ch.—B. COHEN.. T.—G. BERNSTEIN.

Hebrew Ladies' Dorcas and Philanthropic Society.
P.—Mrs. WOOLFE. T.—Mrs. BLOOM,

HANLEY (N. Staffordshire). Jewish population, 70 families.

Synagogue, Hanover-street. (Founded 1873.) Members, 73.
M.—Rev. M. BENSKY. R.—Rev. S. J. LEVY. P.—H. SMITH.
T.—H. SALCOW. H. Sec.—N. SAPIRO.
Divine Service.—Sabbath Morning, 9; Festivals, 8.

Institutions.

Hebrew and Religion Class. (Founded 1887.) Classes are held at Synagogue Schoolrooms, Hanley. Some fifty children attend Classes.
He. M.—Rev. M. BENSKY.

Jewish Philanthropic Society.
P.—C. SUMBERG. T.—S. SOLOMON. H. Sec.—B. BLOOM.

Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. A. S. SOLOMON. T.—Mrs. U. SHAPIRO.
H. Sec.—Miss B. PHILLIPS.

HUDDERSFIELD. Jewish population, 50.

Synagogue, Northumberland-street.
Sh. and Te.—M. KAHN, Northumberland-street.

HULL. Jewish population, 2,500.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Central, School-street. (Founded 1886.) Seatholders, 72.
Re. and Sh.—Rev. I. LEVENE. P.—J. MARKS, Osborne-street.
Life-President and Registrar for Marriages, Trustee and founder of the Central Congregation.—LEWIS DAVIS, 16, Kingston-square.

Synagogue, Osborne-street. (Founded 1826.) Seatholders, 180.
M.—(Vacant.) R. and S.—Rev. H. M. BENDAS. P.—J. E. COHEN.
T.—J. E. ROSENTHAL. H. Sec.—D. M. ROSEN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Synagogue, Western, Linnæus-street. Seating accommodation, 650.
M.—Rev. I. A. LEVY. R.—Rev. B. M. ALPEROWITZ. P.—B. S. JACOBS.
V.-P.—Ald. H. FELDMAN, J.P. T.—B. I. BARNARD.
H. Sec. and Reg.—L. H. BERGMAN, 12, Story-street, Hull.
Sh.—I. AARONS. Beadle.—H. HARRIS, Park-street.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Beth Hamedrash, Great Passage-street.

Charities.

Chevra Kadisha, in connection with the Old Hebrew Congregation Osborne-street. P.—J. ROSENTHAL. V.-P.—C. ROSEN.
Sec. and Col.—LOUIS ROSENBAUM, 70, Osborne-street.

Hebrew Board of Guardians. (Established 1880.)
P.—B. S. JACOBS. T.—I. HARRIS. H. Sec.—N. GOLDSTONE.
In., 1912.—£270. Ex.—£251.

Jewish Guild. (Founded 1899.)
P.—Mrs. H. GERSON. T. and H. Sec.—Mrs. J. LEVY.

Jewish Shelter Society. T.—Alderman H. FELDMAN, J.P.
Ch.—J AARONS. T.—N. GOLDSTONE. H. Sec.—Rev. H. BENDAS.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. (Founded 1861.)
Ob.—To grant relief to necessitous persons of the Jewish faith, and to Jewish married women during sickness and confinement. There is a Dorcas meeting in connection with this society.
P.—Mrs. V. DUMOULIN, Elm Tree House, Park-street.
T.—Mrs. J. AARON. H. Sec.—Mrs. B. I. BARNARD.

Schools.

Hebrew Boys' Evening School, Linnæus-street. 102 pupils.
P.—B. S. JACOBS. T.—Ald. H. FELDMAN. H. Sec.—I. HARRIS.

Hebrew Girls' School. (Founded 1863.)
P.—Mrs. B. S. JACOBS. T.—Mrs. B. I. BARNARD.
H. Sec.—Mrs. B. Franks. 200 pupils.

Miscellaneous Societies.

Beth Hamedrash. Rabbi J. D. LURIE. P.—E. MARKS.

Gordon Social Club, White Horse Hotel, Paragon-street.
Ch.—A. BRANSKEY. T.—S. LEVY. Sec.—L. SPECTOROVSKI.

Hebrew Self-Help Friendly Society. (Founded 1889.) Enrolled according to Act of Parliament.
P.—J. KALLMANN. T.—H. GOLDSTONE. Sec.—H. SIMMONS.

Jewish Girls' Club. (Founded 1900.) P.—Mrs. B. S. JACOBS.
T.—Mrs. H. GABRIEL. Sec.—Miss JACOBS.

Jewish Institute. P.—Ald. FELDMAN. T.—I. BENTLEY.
Sec.—J. LEWINSTEIN.

Jewish Naturalisation Society.
P.—H. FELDMAN. H. Sec.—Rev. H. M. BENDAS.

"Sons of Israel." (Established 1871.)
P.—W. LICHENSKI. H. Sec.—J. LICHENSKI.

Zionist Association. H. Sec.—M. GOLDMAN, 123, Springbank.

INVERNESS. Jewish population, 18 families.

Synagogue. M.—Rev. S. GARTER. P.—I. FINKLESTEIN.
T.—C. H. TAUBE. Sec.—L. GOVAN.

LEEDS. Jewish population, 25,000

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Great, Belgrave-street.
M. and Sec.—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A.
Rs.—Revs. S. DIAMOND and S. DAVIDSON.
P.—A. FELDMAN. T.—L. LIGHTMAN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.
No. of seatholders, 300.

Synagogue, New Briggate, St. John's-place. (Founded 1876.)
R.—Rev. C. KAHN. R. and Sec. for Marriages.—Rev. S. MANSON.
P.—L. ROSENBERG. T.—L. COHEN.
Congregational Sec.—B. L ROSENBERG, 34, Crimbles-street.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.
A CHEVRA KADISHA is connected with this Synagogue.

Synagogue, Byron Street. (Founded 1893.) Seatholders, 75.
R.—(Vacant.) P.—SIMON GOLDMAN. T.—R. PYZER.
Sec.—M. BENJAMIN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.

Synagogue, St. Albans, 20A, St. Alban's-street. (Founded 1886 as the Mariempoler Synagogue.) P.—I. GOLDBERG. T.—M. MADELOFF.
M. and Sec.—Rev. JACOB SAMUEL, 4, Elmwood-place, Camp-road.
Seatholders, 60. Burial ground in Gelderd-road.

Synagogue, Herzl-Moser Zionist, 17, Brunswick-street. Seatholders, 190.
P.—W. Seilk. S.—Herbert Goodman.

Synagogue, Lowkever, Regent-street. (Founded 1888.)
Rabbi.—H. Hurwitz. P.—D. Killiger.
T.—L. Simon. Sec.—I Silver, 49, Penn-street.

Synagogue, Shilleler, 21, Elmwood Green.

Synagogue, Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, Bridge-street. (Founded 1875.)
Rabbi.—Rev. Israel H. Daiches. Seatholders, 180.
P.—H. Rakusen. T.—M. Shochet. Sec.—Julius Rosenthall.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.
To this congregation are affiliated the following Chevras and minor places of worship:—Chevra Shass, Chevra Chaye Adam, and Chevra Torah. In these three Chevras are held every evening classes for the study of Mishna and Talmud.

Synagogue, Roundhay Road, Enfield-road. (Founded 1904.)
P.—I. Morris. T.—J. Shapiro.
H. Sec.—Hyman Black, 71, Gathorne-terrace.

Synagogue, Psalms of David (Chevra Thillim), Albert-grove.
P.—B. Goldberg. H. Sec.—J. Levi.

Synagogue, Sephardic, Bridge-street. P.—M. Goldberg.
A Chevra, "Ayin Jacob," is also connected with this synagogue.

Federation of Synagogues, Regent-street Beth Hamedrash.
Rabbi.—H. Hurwitz. P.—L. Cohen. T.—H. Taylor.
Comprises the following synagogues:—
New Briggate, Lewkever, Sephardic, Roundhay Road and Chevra Tehillim.
The Chevra Tehilim has also adult classes for "Gemarah" every evening, 8.30 to 10. Instructor.—Rabbi H. Hurwitz.

Charities.

Herzl Moser Jewish Hospital, Hope Villa, Leopold-street, Chapeltown.
P.—Ald. Moser, J.P. (Founder). T.—S. Wolfson. Sec.—Miss Fox.
Medical Supt.—Dr. Amanski. Matron,—Miss Crabble,
In., 1912.—£697. No. of in-patients, 124, out patients, 820.

Jewish Benevolent Lending Society, 45, Trafalgar-street.
P.—Joe Cohen. T.—L. Lightman. Sec.—Israel Labovitch.

Jewish Board of Guardians, Belgrave-street. (Founded 1878.)
Casuals are relieved at any time, but those seeking weekly relief must have been resident in Leeds for six months before application. Relief meeting every Monday, at 71, Bridge-street, and Committee meetings at the office, the Leeds Jewish Institute, 189A, North-street.
P.—Victor Lightman, J.P. T.—Abraham Feldman.
H. Sec and H. Relieving Officer.—Rev. M. Abrahams, B.A.
In., 1912-13.—£1,058. No. of reliefs (159 cases), 3501

Jewish Charity Council. P.—V. Lightman. T.—Rev. M. Abrahams.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society, Belgrave-street. (Founded 1874.)
Ob.—Relief of females during confinement, widows and old women.
P.—Mrs. Soman. T.—Mrs. J. L. Fox.
H. Sec. and Investigator.—Mrs. J. Cohen. In., 1911-12, £104. Ex., £87.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society, New Briggate. Founded 1888.
Ob.—Relief of ailing and confined females.
P.—Mrs. S. Fineberg. T.—Mrs. L. Rosenberg.
H. Sec.—Mrs. H. Raisman, Synagogue-chambers, New Briggate.
H. Sec. for Social Work.—Mrs. N. Heaps.
In the year 1911-12 160 cases were relieved with £110.

Jewish Ladies' Dorcas Society. P.—Mrs. HENRY ISAACS.
T.—Mrs. M. SYMONS. H. Sec.—Mrs. M. FRIEDMAN, "Friedenholme," Harehills-avenue.
In the year 1912-13, 858 garments were distributed to the deserving poor.

Jewish Sick Poor Society (Bikur Cholim).
Ch.—N. HURWITZ. T.—J. PORTON. Sec.—A. COHEN.
Medical Officer.—Dr. UMANSKY. In., 1912-13, £188. Ex., £193.

Jewish Soup Kitchen and Children's Free Dinner Association.
P.—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS. T.—Mrs. M. WOLFE.
H. Sec.—Miss RAY MYERS, 10, Sholebroke-avenue. 200 dinners daily.

Jewish Strangers' Home, 18, Rockingham-street.
P.—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS. T.—NATHAN COHEN.
H. Secs.—A. COHEN and L. ISAACS.
Income and expenditure 1911-12, £150. Medical Officer.—Dr. J. FRIEND.

Jewish Tuberculosis Society. P.—H. CAMRASS.
T.—L. ROSENBERG. H. Secs.—H. SHOCHET and Miss A. ISAACS.

Kosher Kitchen (in connection with the Leeds Hospitals).
Ch.—B. ROSENCRANZ. T.—S. BRACUP. Sec.—A. COHEN.
In., 1912-13, £431. Ex., £407.

Schools and Classes.

Hebrew School, Lovell-road Council School. 300 children.
P.— T.—A. FELDMAN.
H. Sec. and He. Ma.—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A.

Hebrew in Hebrew School, 54, Camp-road.
P.—P. M. RASKIN. Ts.—B. PORT and J. WARTSKI.

Talmud Torah School. (Talmud Torah), 71, Bridge-street. This school numbers 350 scholars. P.—A. FELDMAN.
T.—A. SINOFSKY. Sec.—A. COHEN. He. Ma.—M. SEGEL.
In., 1912-13.—£546. Ex.—£493.

Yeshiva, 33, Nile-st. (Founded 1911.) For the study of Talmud.
P.—Rabbi ISRAEL H. DAICHES. H. Sec.—M. MINCOWITZ.

Religious Institutions.

Beth Din. H. Sec.—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A.
Mondays and Thursdays at the Talmud Torah rooms.
Rabbis.—I. H. DAICHES, 6, Brunswick-street; H. HURWITZ, 5, St. George-terrace; N. SINSON, 5, Exmouth-street.

Chevra Kadisha Burial Society, Belgrave-street. (Founded 1895.)
P.—J. KUCZYNSKI. H. Sec.—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A.

Jewish Public Burial Board. Membership 1,200. P.—E. SIMON.
T.—M. LIBERMAN. Sec.—S. MARKS.

Sabbath Observance Society. (Founded 1912.)
P.—Rabbi J. L. OSTRINSYY.

Shechita Board, Offices, New Briggate Synagogue Chambers.
P.—JOE COHEN. V.P.—LAZARUS ROSENBERG. T.—S. SAIPE.
Supervisors—Rabbi I. H. DAICHES, 6, Brunswick-st.; Rabbi H. HURWITZ, 5, St. George's-terrace; N. SINSON, 5, Exmout-st.
H. Sec. and Investigating Officer—Rev. MOSES ABRAHAMS, B.A., 17, Louis-st., Chapeltown-rd.
Ex., 1912-13.—£973. Killed: 3,000 cattle, 2,549 sheep, 100,000 poultry.

Zionist Societies.

B'nei Zion. H. Sec.—R. Hurwitz 97, Victoria-place, Camp-road.

Ladies' Zionist Society.
P.—Mrs. P. Raskin. T.—Hrs. Umanski. H. Sec. -Miss Leah Cohen.
Financial Sec.—Miss Florry Blashky.

Zionist League. (To promote Cultural Work in Palestine.)
P.—Mrs. Feldman. Sec.—Miss Fink. T.—Mrs. M. Kline.

Zionist Association. P.—B. Weinberg. T.—M. Feldman.
Sec.—H. Feldman. In., 1911-12.—£176. Ex.—£150.

Clubs.

Evelina Behrens Club, Ashville House. P.—Mrs. Joe Cohen.
T.—Rev. M. Abrahams, B.A. H. Sec.—Miss G. Frais, 52, Sholebroke-avenue. Membership, 252.

Jewish Cricket and Tennis Club. Ch.—L. Samuel. T. -A. Benedict.
H. Sec.—Mrs. J. Poyser, 8, Conway-drive, Roundahay-road.

Jewish Cycling Club, Alexandra Hall.
P.—A. Heaps. T.—J. Goldberg. H. Sec.—D. Levi.

Jewish Central Football Club.
The League consists of fourteen clubs.

Maccabæans' Club. P.—E. E. Burgess.
H. Sec.—M. Salpe, Sylva Villa, Northfield-terrace.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hasmonean Society. (Founded 1903.)
P.—David Craig. T.—R. Goldstone. Sec.—(vacant)

Hebrew Literary Society and Library, 27, Victoria-place.
P.—N. Raskin. T.—A. Cohen.
H. Sec.—Miss G. Daiches, 6, Brunswick-street.

Hebrew Speaking Society. P.—A. Cohen.

Independent Ivy Lodge Friendly Society.
W.M.—Bro. K. Chayman. Sec.—Bro. A. Nathanson-Tyler.

Jewish Amalgamated Tailors', Pressers' and Machinists' Union,
Trade Union Institute. S.—M. Sclare. Ch.—A. Moskver.
In., 1912-13.—£1,925. Ex., £1,342.

Jewish Amateur Dramatic Society.
P.—S. Landman, B.Sc. T.—H. Goldberg. Sec.—R. Goldstone.

Jewish Athletic and Social Society. No. of members 400.
P.—S. Frais. T.—J. Phillips. H. Sec.—Louis Abrahams.

Jewish Choral Union. Ch.—H. M. Simans. H. Sec.—(vacant).
Rehearsals are held at the Jewish Institute. Conductor—E. P. Stead.

Jewish Electoral League. (Founded 1906.)
Obs.—To aid and advise Jews in becoming naturalised; to enfranchise the young Jewish lodger; to promote the propagation of non-party politics; and to consider the political situation in relation to the Jews whenever an emergency arises. P.— V. Lightman, J.P. T.—S. Wolfson.
H. Sec.—H. M. Simans, 5, Park-lane.
In., 1911-12, £382. Ex., £285—has been paid to the Home Office for fees.

Jewish Institute, 189A, North-street. Ch.—H. M. SAMUEL.
T.—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A. H. Sec.—S. PHILLIPS, M.A.

Jewish Master Tailors' Association, 27, Victoria-street, Camp-road.
Ch.—J. GOLDBERG. T.—L. HARRIS. H. Sec.—H. M. LIPMAN.

Jewish Students' Association. P.—S. J. ALEXANDER.

Jewish Students' National Society. (Founded 1908.)
P.—I. H. ZORTMAN. T.—H ARK. H. Sec.—J. GITTLESON.

Jewish Tailoress's Union. Labour Hall, Gower-street.
Sec.—D. SAPIER.

Jewish Trades' Union Institute, Cross Stamford-street.

Jewish Travellers' Association. Ch.—M. KELLY, 65, Cobourg-street.

Jewish Workmen's Burial Society. (Established 1901.)
P.—H. M. SIMANS. Burial Rabbi.—JOSEPH L. OSTRINSKY.
T.—M. GITTLEMAN. Sec.—S. MARKS.

Jewish Youths' Literary and Debating Society.
P.—E. GREENBERG. T.—A. NIMAN. H. Sec.—M. LEVI.

Jewish Labour Exchange, 147, North-st. Official Officer—H. SAPIER.

Jewish Boy Scouts Company. Headquarters: Stamford-st.
Scoutmaster—Mr. S. MILLER, B.A. Ch.—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A.
T.—Dr. M. COPLANS. H. Sec.—(Vacant.
Hon. Instructor—Dr. M. UMANSKI.

Judæan Junior Circle.
Ch.—L. ISAACS. T.—H. COHEN. H. Sec.—A. LEVI.

Literary Society, Institute Rooms.
P.—Rev. M. ABRAHAMS, B.A. T.—I. BAKER. H. Sec.—S. ABRAHAMS.

Rev. M. Abraham's Lodge, H.O.P. P.—J. M. LEVI. T.—H. MORRIS.
Sec.—D. ROSENBLUM, Meetings are held at the Leeds Jewish Institute.

Young Maccabæans' Association.
Ch.—S. ABRAHAMS. H. Sec.—J. SULINSKY.

Cemetries.

Great Synagogue, Gildersome.

St. Albans Street Synagogue, Geldred-road.

Public Burial Board, Farnley.

Jewish Working Men's Burial Society, Whitehall-road.

LEICESTER. Jewish population, 320.

Synagogue, Highfield-street. (Built 1895.) Seatholders, 52.
M.—Rev. A. NEWMAN. P.—(Vacant). T.—L. WACKS.
H. Sec.—L. DOFFMAN, 94, Granby-street.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.
The income and expenditure is £350.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew Charity Organisation, Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1886.)
Ob.—To relieve poor immigrants and emigrants. P.—S. THOMAS.
T.—B. SAMUEL. H. Sec.—M. DOFFMAN.
Relieving Officer.—Rev. A. NEWMAN. In.—£26 annually.

Joseph Joseph Memorial Schools.

LEITH.

Central Hebrew Congregation, Livingstone Hall, South Clerk-street.
P.—B. TURIANSKY. T.—J. HARRIS. H. Sec.—H. LIPSHITZ.

LIMERICK. Jewish population, 150.

Synagogue, Colooney-street. Seatholders, 23.
M.—Rev. A. MOSCOWITZ, 18, Colooney-street.
P. and T.—J. MARTINSON. Sec.—N. FINE, 42, George-street.
The income and expenditure average about £150.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Chovevi Zion. H. Sec.—H. S. COOPMAN, 75, Colooney-street.

Jewish Board of Guardians.
P.—B. GRAFF. T.—A. GINSBERG, 7, Newenham-street.

LIVERPOOL. Jewish population 7,000.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Prince's-road. (Founded 1790). Seatholders, 399.
M.—Rev. S. FRIEDEBERG, B.A. Rs.—Rev. J. S. HARRIS. and Rev. A. COLEMAN. Ws.—ELLIS K. YATES and HERBERT W. LEVY.
Ts.—HAROLD L. COHEN and EDWARD A. BEHREND.
Sec.—Rev. J. S. HARRIS, 123, Hartington-road,.
Beadle and Sexton.—B. ROSENBERG, 12, Northbrook-st.
In., 1912-13.—£1,871 2s. 11d. Ex.—£2,093 19s. 5d.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.
Children's Services.—12.15.

Synagogue, Hope-place. Consecrated 1857. Seatholders, 135.
M.—Rev. I. RAFFALOVICH. R.—Rev. I. FREEMAN.
P.—D. BLACK. T.—H. NURICK.
H. Sec.—H. N. CURLENDER, 26, North John-street.
In., 1912-13.—£730. Ex.—£765.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9 a.m.

Snyagogue, Central, Islington, Liverpool. M.—Rev. N. HALTER.
P.—L. ABRAHAMS. T.—J. RABBINOWITZ.
Sec.—H. CANTER, 11, Childwall-st., Islington. In., 1911-12.—£700.

Synagogue, Fountains-road. (Founded 1887.) Number of Members, 50.
R.—Rev. S. N. LEVIN. P.—M. GREENMAN. T.—I. GORFUNKLE.
H. Sec.—L. GORFUNKLE, 245, Boundary-rd.

Synagogue, Shaw-street, Islington. W.—J. M. GLASSMAN. P.—L. RAM.
T.— D. NEWMAN. R.—(Vacant). Sec.—B. CAPLAN, Little Woolton-st.
In,, 1911-12.—£800. Ex.—£790.
Time of commencemeut of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.
Adult Classes are held every evening for the study of Mishna and Talmud.
Instructor.—Rabbi S. J. RABBINOWITZ.

Synagogue, Crown-street, 67-69. M.—Rabbi S. J. RABBINOWITZ.
P.—L. COHEN. T.—N. HALTER. H. Sec. —J. LEVITT, 30, Bamber-st., E.
In., 1910-11.—£91 11s. 4d. Ex.—£73 3s. 3d.

Synagogue, Great, Russell-street.
R.—R. J. COOPERSTEIN. Ws.—M. AGULUCK and M. CARMEL.
P.—J. SHACK. T.—A. ZACK. H. Sec.—REUBEN DAVIDSON.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.
A Chevra Shaas is also connected with this synagogue, where Talmud is studied every evening.

Synagogue, Kahal-Chassidim, 55, Crown-street. P.—P. DATCHELL. T.—H. HULLMAN.
H. Sec.—M. FRANKS, 8, Bamber-st., E.

Synagogue, New Beth Hamedrash, Crown-street. R.—Rev. M. FRANKS. Evening classes are held for the study of Mishna and Gemara every evening from 7—10. P.—PHILLIPS. T.—H. HULMAN.

Synagogue, Pride of Israel, Walnut-street.
P.—J. LERMAN. T.— — CAPLAN. Sec.—T. HELFLAND.

Charities.

Board of Guardians for the Relief of the Jewish Poor. Founded 1875. Ad.—5, Oxford-street. P.—D. GABRIELSEN.
V.-Ps.—H. W. LEVY and LIONEL GOLLIN. T.—REX D. COHEN.
H. Sec.—Rev. S. FRIEDEBERG, B.A. Sec.—A. LEVY, 121, Canning-street, W.
In., 1912-13.—£1,200. Ex.—£1,460. No. of applications granted, 3,704.

Children's Clothing Society. (Founded 1884.)
P.—Miss MAY LYONS. T.—Mrs. J. JACOBS. H. Sec.—Miss MORRIS.

Hebrew Charity-Funerals Board. (Founded 1908.)
The Board is representative of all the Congregations and Communal Institutions of the city, and undertakes the supervision of all charity funerals. P.—S. COHEN. T.—P. ETTINGER.

Hebrew Philanthropic Society. (Founded 1811.) Ob.—Giving weekly relief during the winter to the respectable Jewish poor.
P.—HERBERT J. DAVIS. T.—HENRY LYONS.
H. Sec.—J. B. B. COHEN In. and Ex.—About £200.

Hebrew Provident Society. Founded 1850.—Ob.—To provide old people with a weekly pension. P.—HYMAN MOSES. T.—L. GORFUNKLE.
H. Sec.—LEWIS MOSES. In., 1912-13.—£113. Ex.—£122.

Jewish Soup Kitchen, 58, Bedford-street. (Founded 1870.)
Ob.—Providing the children of the schools with hot dinners during the winter. P.—Mrs. HERBERT DAVIS, 2, Waverley-road, Sefton Park.
H. Sec.—Mrs. E. BARNETT.
In. 1911-12.—£110 0s. 10d. Ex.—£102 3s. 10d.

Jewish Children's Country Holiday Fund. P.—Mrs. LOUIS S. COHEN.
T.—Rev. S. FRIEDEBERG, B.A. H. Sec.—Miss MAUD ISAACS.
In 1912-13, 50 children were sent for three weeks.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Institution, 5, Oxford-st., E. (Founded 1849.)
Ob.—Relief of poor married women during sickness and confinement.
P.—Mrs. LOUIS S. COHEN. T.—Mrs. WALTER BEER.
H. Sec.—Mrs. D. GABRIELSEN, 3, Windermere-terrace, Princes Park.

Jewish Visiting Committee.
Two representatives from Old Hebrew, New Hebrew, Fountain's-road, Islington, Shaw-street, Russell-street, and Birkenhead congregations, and all the respective Ministers. Visits 33 institutions periodically: hospitals, infirmaries, prisons, asylums, workhouses, etc., in Liverpool and district; attends to wants, spiritual, etc., of Jewish inmates.
Ch. and T.—E. K. YATES, 20, Sefton Drive.
H. Sec.—S. G. STANLEY COHEN, 22, Southwood-road.

Jewish Protection Society for Women and Girls.
P.—LOUIS S. COHEN. T.—D. JACKSON, C.C. H. Secs.—ELLIS K. YATES and L. TAVRIGER. Sec.—A. LEVY, 5, Oxford-street.

Ladies' Bikur Cholim, Talmud Torah Schools, Great Orford-street.
P.—Mrs. SOLOMON. T.—Mrs. RABINOWITZ. H. Sec.—Mrs. RUBINSTEIN.
In. 1912.—£190 0s. 10d. Ex.—£183 15s. 5d.

Orphan Aid Society. P.—DAVID JACKSON, C.C. T.—M. S. YATES.
H. Sec.—M. GABRIELSEN, 3, Windermere-terrace, Princes Park.

Society for Clothing the Necessitious Boys of the Hebrew Schools, Hope-place. (Founded 1867.) P.—LIONEL GOLLIN. T.—ELLIS K. YATES.
H. Sec.—S. LEVY. In. 1911-12.—£82. Ex.—£76.

Society for Temporarily Sheltering Poor Strangers of the Jewish Faith, 36, Great Orford-street. (Founded 1890).
P.—HAROLD LIPSON. T.—L. CLARKE.
H. Sec.—ISAAC GORFUNKLE, 121, Great Mersey-street, Kirkdale.
In. 1912.—£98. Ex.—£112 434 applicants had received 1,896 meals and 1,032 nights' shelter. Caretaker—SAMUEL RUBEN.

Schools and Classes.

Hebrew Higher Grade School, 64, Bedford-st.
Principal—Dr. J. S. FOX, Ph.D.

Hebrews' Educational Institution and Endowed Schools, 1, Hope-place.
He. Ma.—S. J. LEVY. He. Mi.—Miss MIRIAM KRESNER.
Infants' Mistress—Miss E. STUART.
P.—A. M. JACKSON.
T.—D. GABRIELSEN. Sec.—Rev. S. FRIEDEBERG, B.A.
The children number (260 boys, 260 girls, and 200 infants).

Hope Place Religion Classes.
Supt.—Rev. I. RAFFALOVICH. Average attendance, 90.

Modern Hebrew School, 51, Great Newton-st.
Principals—Mr. and Mrs. S. HENCOWITZ.

Prince's-road Synagogue Religion Classes. (Founded 1894.)
Supt.—Rev. S. FRIEDEBERG, B.A.
H. Sec.—B. MOSES. Average attendance, 100.

Talmud Torah, 40 and 42, Great Orford-street.
P.—D. BLACK. T.—J. SWIFT. V.Ps.—N. GINSBURG AND I. DOVER.
H. Sec.—J. GARFUNKLE, Junr, 245, Boundary-st., Kirkdale.
In. 1911-12.—£415 5s. 8d. Ex.—£420 1s. 6d.
Number of boys on register, 255.

Religious Institutions.

Board of Shechita. Offices: 37, Beckley-street.
P.—A. FAGIN. T.—I. ELLENBOGEN. S.—H. MOSES.
Investigating Officer.—Rabbi M. A. SUKMANSKY, 109, Chatham-st., Abercomby-sq.
Supervisor.—Rabbi S. J. RABINOWITZ, 65, Crown-st.
In., 1912-13.—£1,971. Ex.—1,826.

Chevra Kadisha. (Founded (1912.) P.—D. PLOTZKER.
T.—H. G. AUERBACH. H. Sec.—Rev. I. RAFFALOVICH, 12, Selbourne st.

Hebrew Sabbath Observance Society.
P.—Rabbi RABINOWITZ. T.—S. COHEN.
H. Sec.—L. ABRAHAMSON. 92, Canning-street.
Ch. Conference Committee.—D. GABRIELSEN.

New Burial Board.
P.—A. PRICE. T.—M. SALAMON. Sec.—N. GINSBERG.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Beaconsfield Concert Party. Headquarters: 8, Daulby-st.
P.—A. GOLDWATER.

Brothers of Israel Tontine Society, 58, Bedford-street.
P.—N. HALTER. T.—J. CLUMPAS. Sec.—S. J. HARRIS, 7, Anson-st.

Hatechijah (National Society and Literary Society for Hebrew Speakers). (Founded 1907.) P.—Dr. F. S. FOX.
H. Sec.—S. SALINGER, 23, West Derby-st., E.

Hebrew Friendly Society, 40, Great Orford-street.
P.—A. PRICE. T.—J. LEVIN. Sec.—B. CAPLAN, Little Woolton-st.
In. 1911-12, £410 5s. 6d. had been advanced to 144 persons.

Hebrew School Old Boys' Association.
P.—ALEX EPSTEIN. H. Sec.—AARON ISENBERG, 17, Gleave st., Everton.

Hebrew-Speaking Society. P.—Dr. J. S. FOX.
T.—Rev. S. STEINBERG. H. Sec.—E. MORRIS, 29, Paddington.

Hebrew Tontine Society, Daulby Hall, Daulby-street. (Founded 1882).
P.—I. COVELL. T.—M. COHEN. Sec.—H. SOL. MYERS.
In., 1912-13.—£1,310 3s. 4d. Ex.—£518 6s. 2d.

Hebrew Workmen's Tontine Society, 128A, Mount Pleasant.
P.—M. GREENBERG. T.—I. LEVY. Sec.—ALEX. EPSTEIN..

Herzl Hebrew Friendly Tontine Society. P.—I. COHEN. T.—I. RADAM.
Sec.—M. ROSENSTEIN. In., 1911-12—£246. Ex.—£172.

Independent Order Bnei Brith Friendly Society, Rev. I. Raffalowich Lodge, No. 23. P.—M. BLACK. T.—A. ROSEN. Sec. H. BLACK.

Jewish Literary Society. P.—B. L. BENAS, J.P.
T.—GEORGE H. COHEN, B.A., LL.B.
H. Secs.—Rev. I. RAFFALOVICH, 12, Selborne-street, and A. LEVY, 121, Cannon-street.

Jewish Tailors' Employer Combination.
P.—S. FRANKSTONE. T.—M. JACOBS. Sec.—J. HARRIS.

Jewish Athletic Association. H. Sec.—LEW BROWN.

Jewish Women's League for Cultural Work in Palestine.
P.—Mrs. M. HOFSHA. H. Sec.—Miss CHARLOTTE FOX, 64, Bedford-st

Liverpool Jewish Lads' Brigade. Headquarters: 65, St. Anne-st.
Commandant—M. S. YATES. Chaplain—Rev. S. FRIEDEBERG, B.A

Maccabæan Dramatic Society.
T.—P. TAVRIGER, 9, Montpelier-terrace.

Montefiore Hebrew Tontine Friendly Society, 1, Falkner-street. (Founded 1896.) P.—B. SMOLENSKI. T.—J. SHOCK. Sec.—A. MATTHEWS.

Order Achei Brith, Liverpool Deborah Lodge. No. 70.
P.—Mrs. S. J. LEVY. T.—AARON LEVY. Sec.—Miss D. INESTONE.

Order Achei Brith, Dr. Max Nordau Lodge. No. 13.
P.—D. ALEGANTE. T.—I. FINEBERG. Sec.—M. ROSENSTEIN.
In., 1911-12—£490. Ex.—£223. Membership 118.

Princes Road Congregational Choral Society. (Founded 1912.)
P.—Rev. S. Friedeberg, B.A. T.—S. Serabski.
H. Secs.—Rev. A. Coleman and H. Finestone.

Princes Road Synagogue Barmitvzah League.
Hon. Sec.—Rev. S. Friedeberg, B.A., 6, Croxteth-grove, Sefton Park.

Travellers' Friendly Society. Sec.—S. Cohn.

Young Ladies' Hebrew Association, 33, Mount Pleasant.
P.—Mrs. B. L. Myer. V.—Miss Hetty Myer.
H. Sec.—Miss Julia Nathan, 160, Mount Pleasant.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Montcalm Hall, Islington.
P.—H. Berliner. T.—J. Axelrad. H. Sec.—P. E. Beaver.

Zionist Societies.

Bezalel Association. (Founded 1912.)
Ob.—To promote a continued interest in the renascence of Jewish life in Palestine. P.—Bertram B. Benas, B.A., LL.B.
T.—A. M. Urding. H. Sec.—Miss R. Levinson.

Girls' Zionist League, Zionist Hall, 58, Bedford-street.
P.—Miss R. Levison. T.—S. Abrahams. H. Sec.—M. Alexander.

Junior Zionist Association. P.—Maurice Cohen.

Ladies' Zionist Association.
P.—Mrs. S. I. Levy. T.—Mrs. D. Simbler. H. Sec.—Miss F. Gordon.

Young Men's Zionist Association.
H. Sec.—Maurice Cohen, 10, Priory-grove, Everton.

Zionist Central Council. P.—Rev. I. Raffalovitch.
H. Secs.—Sol. Cohen, 40, Salisbury-road, Wavertree, and M. L. Hyam, 66, Portman-road. Ad.—Zionist Hall, Bedford-street.

Clubs.

Hebrew Cycling Club.
P.—M. L. Hyam. H. Sec. and T.—Leslie Pestka, 141, Huskisson-st.

Hope Place Girls' Club, Hope Place Schools.
P.—Mrs. Katz. T.—Miss Lyons. H. Sec.—Miss Morriss.
In., 1912-13.—£100. Ex.—£75.
Number on the books, 125.

Jewish Lads' Club, 2A, Maryland-street. (Founded 1904.)
P.—E. G. Jackson, C.C. T.—I. Lyons.
H. Sec.—C. A. Moses. Membership, 120.

Liverpool Jewish Football Club. H. Sec.—Henry Gilbert.

Mohelim in Liverpool.

Dr. A. Ellenbogen, L.R.C.S.I., 4, Elizabeth-st.
Rev. A. Coleman, 28, Selborne-st.
Rev. Joseph Posner, 8, Grove-st.
Rev. N. Halter, 32, Kensington-st.
Rev. Noa Solomon Levin, 203, Walton-road, Kirkdale.

Cemeteries.

Princess Road Synagogue, Broad Green, W.
Hope Place Synagogue. Green Lane, W.
New Burial Board Society, Rice Lane.

LLANDUDNO.

Synagogue. P.—MORRIS WARTSKI, "Dunwood," Llandudno.

LLANELLY (Wales.) Jewish population, 70.

Synogogue, Queen Victoria-road. **Established 1903.**
Sh. and R.—Rev. JACHOWER.
Visiting Minister.—Rev. H. SANDHEIM, Swansea. P.—S. MIRON.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.

Hebrew Self-Help Society.
T.—L. BENJAMIN. Sec.—H. SILVERSTONE.

LONDONDERRY.

Synagogue, Hawkins-street. Founded 1894. **Seatholders,** 13.
M.—Rev. H. YAGH. P.—E. BLOCH, Abercorn-road.
T.—I. FREISLANDER. Sec.—J. EPSTEIN, 13, Richmond-street.
Annual income.—£105.

LURGAN.

Synagogue P.—L. ROSENBERG. T.—J. HERBERT.
H. Sec.—J. BERNSTEIN. R.—Rev. J. BLACHMAN.

MANCHESTER. Jewish population, 30,000.

Synagogues.

Great Synagogue, Cheetham Hill-road. Seatholders, 496.
M.—Rabbi Dr. B. SALOMON. Rs.—Revs. H. NEWMAN and H. LEVIN.
P.—JACOB B. COHEN. W.—JACOB COHEN. T.—HERBERT R. NATHAN.
Sec.—NATHANIEL H. HARRIS, 7, Brideoak-street, Cheetham Hill.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.
BURIAL BOARD: Sexton.—S. LEVY, 31, Stocks-street, Cheetham.
In., 1912-13.—£2,444. Ex.—£2,120.

Congregation of Spanish and Portuguese Jews, Cheetham Hill-road, Founded 1874. M.—Rev. J. H. VALENTINE. P.—JOSEPH HAMWEE.
T.—RAPHAEL H. LISBONA. Hazan.—B. PEREIRA.
Sec.—SAMUEL LEVY, 4, Heywood-street, Cheetham.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.
In., 1912-13.—£1,299.

Congregation of British Jews, Park-place, Cheetham. Founded 1856. Seatholders, 160. M.—Rev. JACOB PHILLIPS.
Ws.—Dr. C. DREYFUS, JAMES BAUER. and BARON HARRIS.
T.—M. DANZIGER. Charity T.—M. SCHLESINGER.
Sec.—JOSEPH ALTMAN, 18 Seymour-road, Crumpsal.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—10.30.

Synagogue, Central, Cheetham Hill-road. Founded 1895. Seatholders [250.
M.—Rabbi ISRAEL J. YOFFEY.
Rs.—Revs. M. S. BOYARSKY and S. MISTOWSKI.
P.—J. WEINBERG. T.—R. HORWICH. W.—H. RIBATZKIE.
Marriage Reg. and Sec.—S. MYERS, 47, Brunswick-street, Cheetham.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.
BURIAL BOARD: Sexton.—S. SILVERT, 91, Stocks-street, Cheetham.

Synagogue, North Manchester, Bury New-road. Founded 1901. (Amalgamated with the Courland Synagogue, 1904, and the Beth Hamedrash Hagodel, 1905.) Seatholders, 206 male, 200 female.
M.—(Vacant). Rs.—Revs. JACOB CANTOR and S. MILLER.
P.—P. PARISER. T.—I. KINDLER. W.—J. ROTTENBERG.
Marriage Reg. and Sec.—J. B. NEWGROSH, 77, Wellington-st. West, H.B.
H. Sec.—W. COHEN.
W., Beth Hamedrash.—D. ROSENSOHN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.45.
In., 1912-13.—£910. Ex.—£865.

Synagogue, South Manchester, Wilbraham-road, Fallowfield. Founded 1872. Seatholders, 75.
M.—Rev. ISIDORE SIMON. H. Sec.—L. S. BERLYN, 46, Nelson-street.
P.—J. LICHTENSTEIN. T.—A. LEMBERGER.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—10.
BURIAL BOARD (founded 1910.) In., 1911-12—£600. Ex.—£600.
Sexton.—W. RAPHAEL, 60, Robert-street, C.-on-M.

Synagogue, New and Beth Hamedrash, Cheetham Hill-road. Founded 5649.) Seathelders, 300. M. and Sec.—Rev. M. M. COHEN.
P.—N. SHAFFER. W.—S. M. LAZARSON.
R.—Rev. M. SHAPIRO. T.—H. L. KANFMAN.
W., Beth Hamedrash.—H. GLASS. In., 1911-12—£1,272. Ex.—£1,149 1s. 2d.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—6.30 and 8.30.
BURIAL BOARD: Sexton—A. CLAFF, 224, Cheetham Hill-rd.

Synagogue, Higher Broughton, Duncan-st. M.—(Vacant.)
Rs.—Revs. M. A. LEWANDOWSKI and S. GAMPEL. P.—S. FINBURGH.
T.—I. ROSENBLUM. W.—S. BERNSTEIN.
H. Sec. and Marriage Reg.—EPHRAIM HARRIS, M.A., 66, Wellington-street, Higher Broughton.

Synagogue, Holy Law Beth Aaron and Beth Hamedrash, Bank-view, Red Bank, Cheetham. (Founded 1901.) Seatholders, 165.
M.—Rev. M. B. DAGUTSKY. P.—S. MENDLESON. T.—M. ROSEN.
W. Beth Hamedrash.—W. L. DANN.
R.—Revs. J. BARAK, L. FRIEDMAN and S. CARNOFSKY.
Sec.—A. LEVIEN, 33, Faraday-avenue.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—6.30 & 8.30.

Synagogue, United and Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, Cheetham Hill-road. Seatholders, 200. M.—(Vacant). P.—E. MARKS. T.—A. SCHORR.
R.—Rev. JOSEPH SIROTO. W.—D. SPIRO.
Marriage Register and Sec.—J. CARMEL, 5, Mond-street, Cheetham.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service, 8.30.
Adult Classes for study of Mishnah and Talmud are held in Beth Hamedrash Hagodol every evening from 8 to 10.
Instructor in Mishna.—(Vacant).
W., Beth Hamedrash.—L. WILCHINSKY.
Instructors in Talmud.—D. SPIRO and S. SILVERSTONE.
In., 1911-12, £809 10s. 6d. Ex., £809 10s. 6d.

Synagogue, Cracow and Hightown, Bell-street, Hightown.
R.—Rev. P. DAVIDSON. W. & P.—P. MAMLOCK. T.—M. HAFT.
Sec.—J. Aft, 123, Heywood-street, Cheetham.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Synagogue, Hightown Central, 98, Herbert-street, Cheetham.
P.—B. GINSBERG. W.—S. COHEN. T.—A. PLAGSNOW.
H. Sec.—D. GOLD.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30

Synagogue, Strangeways, Harris-street, Bury New-road.
M.—Rabbi I. Shenkerowich. P.—L. Bachner.
T.—Mark Lee. W.—S. Levy. Sec.—I. Koretz.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.

Synagogue, Lower Broughton.
M.—Rabbi J. Schlossberg. P.—I. Goldstone. R.—Eli Susman.
T.—L. Belovich. W.—J. Levinsohn.
H. Sec.—S. Kaminsky.

Synagogue (Rydal Mount), Elizabeth-street.
P.—H. Talpens. T.—I. Ingelberg. W.—H. Auerbach.
H. Sec.—.L Hoffman.

Synagogue, Roumanian Sephardi, Waterloo-road.
P.—L. Brown. T.—A. Goldberg. W.—H. Goldenberg.
Sec.—J. B. Newgrosh, 77, Wellington-street, H.B.

Synagogue, Roumanian Beth Israel, 114, Great Ducie-street.
T. and Sec.—J. Segal. W.—Ch. Moss. R.—Isaac Leib Schein.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.15.

Synagogue, Chevra Kadisha.
W. & P.—A. Schoorr. T.—M. Goldbloom.
H. Sec.—J. Carmel, 5, Mond-street, Cheetham.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—6.15-8.45.

Synagogue, Polish, 18, Bury New-road.
Ws.—W. J. Green and S. Goldstone.
M.—(Vacant.) T.—David Herman.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.15.

Synagogue, Kehal Chassidim, 78, Cheetham Hill-road.
P.—J. Cohen. T.—W. Sharpe. R.—(Vacant).
Sec.—Mr. Snowhithe. W.—S. Damesseck.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Synagogue, Withington Spanish and Portuguese, Mauldeth-road. Seat holders, 55. M.—Rev. F. Nimni. R.—I. Duque.
P.—S. J. Cohen. V.P.—M. Bentatta.
T.—Samuel A. Arolitti. Sec.—L. Moss, Barton-road.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—10.

Synagogue, Sephardic, Bent-street, Cheetham.
Hon. Hazanim.—M. Besso and S. Levy. P.—Chaim Besso.
H. Sec.—Marco Besso, 155, Cheetham Hill-road.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.

Synagogue, Austrian, Briddon-street, Strangeways.
P.—A. Appel. T.—A. Bubb. Ws.—A. Tittler and M. Berber.
Sec.—H. Topperman, 101, Stocks-street, Cheetham.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.
In., 1911-12, £145. Ex., £142.

Synagogue, Fernie-street (Chaje Adam).
M.—Rabbi H. Levien. P.—I. Lebkowicz. T.—B. Krell.
W.—I. Goldin. R.—Rev. S. Goldstone.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.

Minor Synagogues:—

Kovno Synagogue, 90, Moreton-street.
Chevra Gemara, 14, Clarence-street.
Chevra Tehillim (Old), 43, Fernie-street.
Chevra Tehillim (New), 14, Julia-street.

Chevra Ner Tamid, 36, Julia-street.
Silleller Chevra, 132, Moreton-street.
Berdichow Chevra, 3, Carnarvon-street.
Telzer Chevra, 59, Bury New-road.
Chevra Nusah Arih, 149, Elizabeth-street.
Wilna Chevra 68, Moreton-street, Strangeways.
Chevra Chasidim, 57, Bury New-road.
Fromsons Chevra, 40, Clarence-street.
Pendleton Synagogue, Broad-street, Pendleton.
Chevra Linoth Hazedek, 118, Moreton-street, Strangeways.

Charities.

Austro-Hungarian Benevolent Society, North Manchester Synagogue-chambers. H. P.—N. LASKI, J.P. P.—A. LEMBERGER. T.—J. ROTTENBERG. H. Sec.—W. KOMROWER and J. B. NEWGROSH.

Board of Guardians Honorary Collectors Society.
Ch.—D. S. GARSON, J.P.
H. Sec.—ISAAC EPHRAIM, 184, Cheetham Hill-road.

Cracow Benevolent Society. P.—G. ROTMER. T.—A, RYMER.
H. Sec.—J. SCHULKIND, 37, Sicamore-street, Hightown.

Children's Holiday Home (in connection with Jewish Ladies' Visiting Association). (Founded 1889, by Mrs. L. M. Simmons.)
Ad.—Ainsworth House, Chinley. V.-P.—Mrs. BRASH.
P.—Mrs. HAROLD L. BEHRENS. T.—Mrs. L. ROTHBAND.
H. Sec.—Miss MARGARET LANGDON, West Didsbury.
Number of free inmates, 1911-12.—192; and 65 paying guests.

Didsbury District Dorcas Society. P.—Mrs. VICTOR NATHAN.
T. and H. Sec.—Mrs. AUBREY FRANKS, "Heathfield," Palatine-road, Withington.

Gemilut Hassadim. This institution has been formed in connection with the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, for the purpose of performing the last rites to the dead and comforting mourners.
Chairman.—DAVID S. GARSON, J.P. T.—J. BETESH.
H. Secs.—S. MATTATIA and A. S. GARSON.
Sexton.—M. MENDES, 56, Elizabeth-street, Cheetham.

Hebrew Bread, Meat and Coal Society.
P.—AUBREY FRANKS. T.—S. LIZAR.
H. Sec.—ISAAC SUSMAN, 273, Cheetham Hill-road.
In., 1911-12, £374 9s 6d. Ex., £374 9s. 6d.

Higher Broughton Junior Aid Society.
H. Sec.—RAY JACOBS, Hope-Dene, Park-lane, Higher Broughton.

Home for Aged and Needy Jews and Shelter for the Poor, 208, Cheetham Hill-road, Cheetham. (Amalgamation of Home for Aged and Needy Jews and Jewish Temporary Shelter.) H. L.-P.—AUBREY FRANKS.
P.—S. J. COHEN. T.—L. RUBINSTEIN.
H. Secs.—E. FOX, 204, Cheetham Hill-road, and J. RITTMAN.
Hon. Medical Officers.—Drs. BECKER, GRAFF, MESSULAM, SAUL, HUMPHRIES and Mr. KERSH (dentist.)
In., 1912-13, £1,004 Ex., £902.

Honorary Collectors Society, in connection with the Talmud Torah School. Ch.—Mrs. BLOND.
H. Sec.—Master JACK FRIEDLANDER, 71, Bent-street, Cheetham.

ewish Board of Guardians, Frankenburg House, 184, Cheetham Hill-rd. Founded 1867.
P.—Alderman I. FRANKENBURG, J.P. T.—A. FRISCHMANN.
H. Secs.—DAVID S. GARSON, J.P., and F. Q. HENRIQUES.
Ch., Loan Com.—EDWARD H. LANGDON. Clerk.—ISAAC EPHRAIM.
In., £2,308. Telephone No. City 3800.

Jewish Hospital Aid Society, South Manchester.
H. Sec.—E. TOLEDANO, 61, Cecil-street, C.-on-M.

Jewish Hospital Honorary Collectors Social Union.
P.—JOSHUA BERTELSTEIN. T.—SIMON OPPER.
H. Sec.—REUBIN VERBER.

Jewish Ladies' Visiting Association. (Founded 1884, by the late Mrs. E. M. Behrens and Mrs. L. M. Simmons.) 6,100 visits were made in 1912-13 by the Hon. Lady Superintendents, Mrs. BERGSON and Miss LIBBERT.
Object.—To popularise sanitary knowledge and to inculcate habits of cleanliness and order among the Jewish poor.
P.—Mrs. SIMON. V.-P.—Mrs. E. H. LANGDON.
T.—Mrs. E. LANGDON. H. Sec.—Miss HENRIQUES, Broughton Park.
In., 1912-13, £240. Ex., £230.

Jewish Society for the Protection of Girls and Women.
Frankenburg House, 184, Cheetham Hill-road. Founded 1911.
P. HAROLD L. BEHRENS. T.—S. J. COHEN.
H. Sec.—Rev. I. SIMON, 182, Upper Brook-street.
Hon. Solicitors.—J. LUSTGARTEN and H. FINKELSTONE, LL B.
Hon. Investigator.—J. ADLER, 46, Faraday-avenue, Cheetham.

Jews' Benevolent Society, 14b, Clarence-street, Cheetham.
P.—B. KRELL. T.—MOSEL BROOK. H. Sec.—H. OLANITZKIS.
In., 1912-13.—£375. Ex., £354.

Kosher Kitchen. Founded 1901.
P.—E. H. LANGDON. T.—Rev. Dr. B. SALOMON.
H. Sec.—Rev. JACOB PHILIPS, 366, Bury New-road, Higher Broughton.
In., 1912-13.—£69. Ex., £100.

Ladies' Distress Society. Founded 1908.
P.—Mrs. L. WAND. T.—Mrs. A. D. BLAIN.
H. Sec.—Miss MINNIE JACOBS.
In., 1912-13, £216. Ex., £216.

Linas Hazedek and Bikur Cholim Society, 118, Merton-street, Strangeways.
P.—BERKOWITZ. T.—B. MANN.
H. Sec. and Investigator.—Mr. FREEDMAN.

Lyndhurst Girls' Dorcas Society.
H. Sec.—Miss M. DOFFMAN, 11, Upper Camp-street, Higher Broughton.

Mahasim Tobim (Belisha Trust Fund), in connection with the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation.
Ch.—ALBERT I. BELISHA. T.—I. CANSINO.

Needlework Guild, Old Hebrew Congregation.
P.—Mrs. P. LAZARUS. T.—Mrs. B. SALOMON.
H. Sec.—Mrs. ISAAC SUSMAN, 273, Cheetham Hill-road.

North Manchester Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. D. BLUMENTHAL. T.—Mrs. P. PARISER.
H. Sec.—Mrs. D. MINZ, 24, Bowker-street, Lower Broughton.

Orphan Aid Society, in connection with Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum. P.—D. S. GARSON, J.P. Ts.—I. EPHRAIM and E. HARRIS, M.A.
H. Sec.—MARK BERLIN, 86, Upper Brook-street, C/M.
In the year 1912-13., £144 had been remitted to the headquarters.

Roumanian Jews' Benevolent Society, 68, Waterloo-road.
H. P.—PH. LAZARUS. P.—M. NESSIS.
T.—L. RUBINSTEIN. Sec.—R. M. LUSTGARTEN.

Society for Assisting Strangers. Office, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Founded 1874. Sec.—SAMUEL LEVY.

Society for Providing Meals for Underfed Jewish Children.
P.—S. SIMON. V.-P.—Mrs. E. M. HENRIQUES. T.—A. FRISCHMAN, Esq.
H. Secs.—Mrs. H. L. BEHRENS and J. BAUER, Esq.
In 1912, 25,690 dinners were distributed.

Soup Kitchen for the Jewish Poor, Philanthropic Hall. Founded 1895.
H. L. P.—Rev. Dr. B. SALOMON. P.—MYER KERSH. T.—JACOB COHEN
H. Sec.—ALBERT LISBONA, Water Park-road, Higher Broughton.
Three distributions a week are made to about 400 families.

South Manchester Dorcas Society.
P.—Mrs. H. GLAS. H. Sec.—Mrs. M. LEWIS STONY.

Spanish and Portuguese Ladies' Society. P.—D. S. GARSON, J.P.
H. Secs.—Mrs. JULIE LEVY and Miss LINDA GOLDSELLER.

Sustentation Fund (allied to the Manchester Congregation of British Jews.) P.—EDWARD H. LANGDON. T.—JAMES BAUER.
H. Sec.—JOSEPH ALTMAN, 18, Seymour-road, Crumpsal.

United Sisters' Dorcas Society, of Higher Broughton.
P.—Mrs. HENRY ISAACS. S. and T.—Mrs. JOHN HARRIS.

United Sisters' Maternity Society, formerly United Sisters' Benevolent Society. (Founded for more than half-a-century.) 45 cases were relieved in 1912-13. P.—Mrs. E. M. HENRIQUES, Tower Grange, Broughton Pk.
T.—Mrs. FRISCHMAN.
H. Sec.—Mrs. H. L. ROTHBAND, The Hollies, Higher Broughton.
Meetings held at the Jewish Working Men's Club.

Victoria Dorcas Society, in connection with the Jewish Hospital.

Victoria Memorial Jewish Hospital, Elizabeth-street, Cheetham. Founded 1903. Telephone No. City 3013.
P.—Dr. CHARLES DREYFUS, J.P.
Ts.—JOSEPH BETESH and MAURICE DE MEZA. Sec.—A. CARDEY.
Ex., 1912-13, £2,598.

Visiting Committee of the Hebrew Congregations of Manchester.
P.—Rabbi Dr. B. SALOMON T.—M. A. MICHAELS.
H. Sec.—Rev. I. SIMON, 182, Upper Brook-street.

Institutions visited by the Visiting Committee:—

HOSPITALS:	
Royal Infirmary	Rev. Dr. B. SALOMON.
Jewish	ALL MINISTERS AND RABBONIM.
Cheadle Convalescent	Rev. JACOB PHILIPS.
Clinical...	,, ,,
Salford Royal...	Rev. J. H. VALENTINE.
Southern	Rev. I. SIMON.
Eye	Rev. I. SIMON.
Children's	Rev. M. A. LEWANDOWSKI.
North Manchester	Rev. H. LEVIN.
Ancoats	Rev. S. M. BOYARSKY.
Bowdon	Rev. M. A. LEWANDOWSKI.
Epileptic	,, ,,
ASYLUMS:	
Prestwich	Rev. H. LEVIN.
Cheadle Royal	Rev. M. A. LEWANDOWSKI.
Winwick	Rev. I. SIMON.
Monsall Fever Hospital	Rev. I. SIMON.
WORKHOUSES:	
Manchester Crumpsall	Rev. M. M. COHEN.
Prestwich	Rev. H. LEVIN.
Salford	Rev. J. H. VALENTINE.
Withington	Rev. I. SIMON.
Swinton	Rev. M. M. COHEN.
Prestwich Annex	Rev. H. NEWMAN.
PRISONS:	
Strangeways	Rev. Dr. B. SALOMON.
Knutsford	Rev. J. H. VALENTINE.

Educational Institutions.

British Jews' Religion Classes.
Sunday mornings at the Synagogue; Tuesday evenings at Fallowfield.
Instructor.—Rev. JACOB PHILIPS.

Central Synagogue Beth Hamidrash Evening Classes.
Instructor in Mishna.—Rev. S. MISTOWSKI.
Instructor in Talmud.—Rabbi I. J. YOFFEY.

Chevra Mishna, connected with the North Manchester Synagogue.
W.—JACOB FREEDMAN. Instructor.—Rev. S. HOWSACK.

Evening Classes of the Holy Law Beth Aaron Synagogue and Beth Hamedrash where Talmud and Mishna is studied every evening from 7 till 10. Instructor in Talmud.—Rabbi M. B. DAGUTSKI.

Hebrew Education Board. (Founded 1903.) (Amalgamated with the Talmud Torah School).
Ob.—To provide Hebrew and religious instruction in local non-Jewish schools. P.—Dr. B. SALOMON. T.—E. HARRIS, M.A.
H. Secs.—I. SHAER, B.A., and EPHRAIM HARRIS, M.A.
The Board provides Jewish teaching to 350 children at the following schools:—Garnet-street, St. John's, and Marlborough-road.

Higher Broughton Hebrew Classes.
Instructor.—Rev. M. A. LEWANDOWSKI.

Hebrew and Religion Classes, South Manchester, 375, Oxford-road.
Instructors.—Rev. I. SIMON and assistants.

ews' School, Derby-street, Cheetham. (Founded 1838.)
P.—SALIS SIMON. T.—A. FRISCHMAN.
H. Sec.—JAMES BAUER, 21, Chorlton-street (City).
He. Ma. and Mi.—MARTIN KRAUS, M.A. and Miss RAPHAEL.
Infants' Mi.—Miss LEMON. No. of Scholars on Books, February 1913—551 boys, 596 girls, and 556 infants.

Modern Hebrew School, Hope Cottage, 11, Derby-street, Cheetham.
He. Ma.—M. SORTMAN.

iew Synagogue and Beth Hamedrash Evening Classes.
Instructor.—SOLOMON CHYN.

'ortuguese Talmud Torah School, 198, Cheetham Hill-road.
P.—S. J. COHEN. T.—ISAAC CANSINO.
H. Sec.—MARCO LISBONA, 26, Smedley-lane, Cheetham.

Talmud Torah Schools (amalgamated with the Hebrew Education Board.) Bent-street, Cheetham. (Founded 1879.) For the Hebrew education poor Jewish children.
H. Life-P.—M. M. STEINART. P.—JEROME JACOBS.
H. Sup.—Rabbi J. J. YOFFEY. T.—J. E. GOODMAN.
H. Sec.—M. KRAUS, M.A. He. Ma.—J. W. Slotki. No. of Pupils.—600.
Acting Sec.—H. FREEDLANDER, 71, Bent-street, Cheetham.
In., 1912-13, £1,061.

Working Girls' Sabbath Classes. (Founded by Dr. Simon.)
Held at the Jews' Free School, Saturdays, 1 p.m.
Instructors.—Miss RAPHAEL and Rev. JACOB PHILIPS.

"Yeshibah," 123, Stocks-street, Cheetham. (Founded 1911.)
Principal.—Rabbi H. FERBER. P.—L. KANFMAN. T.—JOSEPH COHEN.
See.—H. BERGIN.

Literary and Social Insttutions.

Edward Concert Party. (Founded 1905.)
Ob.—To aid various charitable institutions.
Ch.—L. GOLDMAN. T.—B. BEHRENS.
H. Sec.—S. SELIGMANN, 323, Bury New-road.
Instructors.—Messrs. M. LASKI and J. ALEXANDER.

Ellen Terry Dramatic Society.
P.—J. J. HYAM. Ch.—H FINKELSTONE, LL.B. T.—J. LIPKIS.
H. Sec.—SAM BROWN, 53, Heywood-street, Cheetham. Membership, 120.

Hanbury Terrace Social Union. P.—B. SALZEDO. T.—M. MISTOWSKI.
H. Sec.—S. BROOKS, Thirlmere-street, Hightown.

Higher Broughton Junior Literary and Social Society.
Lectures are held at the Synagogue House, "The Cliff," Duncan-street.

Jewish Amateur Ministrel Troup.
Ch.—J. DAVIS. T.—J. ALEXANDER.
H. Sec.—ISAAC DAVIES, 34, Park-street, Cheetham.

Jewish Amateur Dramatic Society.
P.—S. F. BOCK. T.—E. SPEIERS.
H. Sec.—Miss B. STERNTHINE, 4, Pern-street. Higher Broughton.

Jewish Amateur Operatic Society.
P.—H. T. DRESCHFIELD. T.—M. MASON.
H. Secs.—J. DAVIS, 34, Park-street, Cheetham, and M. SILVERSTONE, B.A., 147, Stocks-street, Cheetham.
Conductor.—WOOLF ROTTENBERG.

Jewish Literary Scientific and Debating Society.
H. Sec.—W. PAYMAN, 23, Hewitt-street, Cheetham.

Jews' School Old Boys' Union, Derby-street. P.—E. HARRIS, M.A.
T.—S. CLASSICK. H. Sec.—S. GOLDSTONE, 3, Station-road, Urmiston.

Literary Debating Society. (Founded 1901.) Connected with the Jewish Working Men's Club. P.—Dr. S. HERBERT, M.D.

Maccabæans. (Founded 1911.) Ob.—Promote the study of Jewish History. Lectures are held every fortnight at the Deansgate Hotel.

Reading Circle. P.—LEVY DAVIS. H. Sec.—Miss BERNSTEIN.

Social Union, Exchange-street, Cheetham. T.—A. ALEXANDER.
Ch.—S. HARRIS. H. Sec.—ISRAEL DAVIS, 34, Park-street, Cheetham.

Spanish and Portuguese Jews' Association. (Founded 1902).
P.—S. J. COHEN. T.—M. BESSO. H. Sec.—M. D. COHEN.

Social Union, North Manchester. P.—A. SALOMONS. T.—P. GOLDMAN.
H. Sec.—S. OAKHAM, 24, Howard-street, Bury New-road.

"Vagabonds" Society (Social & Literary).
Meetings or Social Gatherings fortnightly. H. Sec.—H. S. LIPKIE.
Ch. of Sub-Com.—Miss S. SOMERS-LIPKIE.

Religious Institutions.

Burial Board of Polish Jews. P.—I. FORTNER. T.—S. ROSENTHAL.
H. Sec.—MAT. BERGBLOOM, 31, Petworth-street, Cheetham.
Sexton.—A. CLAFF, 224, Hill-road, Cheetham. Min.—Rabbi H. LEVIN.
In., 1912-13.—£219. Ex., £137.

Hebrew Burial Board. Founded 1908. P.—J. HAMWEE.
Ts.—I. GOODMAN and M. MASON.
H. Sec.—D. GOULDMAN, 373, Waterloo-road.

Higher Broughton Synagogue Holy Vestment Society.
P.—Mrs. S. FINBURGH. T.—Mrs. SHYBKO.
H. Sec.—M. A. LEWANDOWSKI, 31, Northumberland-street. Higher Broughton.

Shechita Board, 198, Cheetham Hill-road. Telephone No. City 1300.
P.—JOSEPH HAMWEE. T.—E. BROWN.
H. Sec.—DAVID GOULDMAN. H. Supervisor—Rabbi Dr. B. SALOMON.
Supervisors.—Rabbi M. B. DAGUTSKY, 92, Stocks-street.
Rabbi ISRAEL J. YOFFEY, 53, Elizabeth-street, Cheetham.
Rabbi HARRIS LEVIN, 97, Moreton-street.
Secretary and Investigating Office.—P. WEITZMAN, Elizabeth-street, Cheetham.
In., 1912, £2,874. Ex., £1,926 including £466 on charity.

Clubs.

Achei Brith Hall Club. P.—J. APPELBAUM. T.—A. MISKIE.

B'nei Brith Social Club, Joynson-street, Bury New-road.
Ch.—E. WILLIAMSON. Sec.—J. RUBINSTEIN, 13, Choir-street, L.B.

Broughton Social Club. Ch.—N. GOLDMAN.
T.—J. LEWIS. Sec.—Miss C. GOLDMAN.

Cheetham Cinderella Club. Founded 1907, for benefitting poor Jewish children. Ch.—ABRAHAM HARRIS. Hon. P.—Dr. S. HERBERT.
T.—Miss S. LEVY. H. Sec.—JAQUES LERG, 41, Broughton-lane.
In the year 1912-13, 500 pairs of boots were distributed.

Grove House Lads' Club, 282, Bury New-road.
P.—Ald. I. FRANKENBERG, J.P. H. Sec.—S. HORWITZ, B.A.
In., 1912-13, £127. Ex., 251.

Jewish Billiard Club, Exchange-street, Cheetham.
Ch.—M. DAVIS. T.—M. VOTOFSKI.
H. Sec.—H. DAVIES, 34, Park-street, Cheetham.

Jewish Cricket and Tennis Club, The Cliff, Lower Broughton.
P.—M. BESSO. Captain.—Mr. WIGODER.
T.—JOHNA LEVY. H. Secs.—B. KLETZ, 357, Bury New-road, H.B., and M. LICHTENSTEIN, 12, Howe-street, H.B.

Jewish Cycling Club, "Derby Wheelers," Exchange-street, Cheetham.
P.—J. MAMLOCK. T.—E. SPIER.
H. Sec.—J. ROSENGRASS, 209, Bury New-road.

Jewish Girls' Club, "Frankenburg House," 184, Cheetham Hill-road.
P.—Mrs. HAROLD L. BEHRENS. T.—Miss D. MANDELBERG.
H. Sec.—Miss MAY SIMON, 182, Upper Brook-street.
The Club is open on Mondays, Wednesdays and Thursdays. There is also a library and reading room.

Jewish Lads' Brass Band. Founded 1912.
Bandmaster.—JAMES W. NOLAN. Headquarters.—"Grove House."

Jewish Social and Athletic Club.
Ch.—L. S. BERLYN. T.—A. BERLYN. Sec.—S. FALK.

Jewish Working Men's Club, Exchange-street, Cheetham.
Founded 1886. P.—Dr. J. Dulberg, J.P.
T.—W. MYERSTONE. H. Sec.—M. WILKS, 46, Bellot-street, Cheetham.
In., 1911-12, £973. Ex., £986 14s. 1d.

Jews' Deaf and Dumb Social Club. Founded 1908.
P.—D. LIPMAN. H. Sec.—N. HEILPERN, 121, Broughton-lane.

Junior Social Club. P.—B. OLSBURG. Ch.—M. POFF.
T.—M. GOLDMAN. H. Sec.—Miss B. STERNSHINE.

"Veg" Cycling and Athletic Club (Manchester Branch).
H. Sec.—M. L. BENJAMIN, 87, Bury New-road.

Friendly and Benefit Societies.

Achei Brith Sub Sick Benefit Society, Achei Brith Hall, Teneriffe-street, Bury New-road. Reg., No. 8,083.
P.—A. ALEXANDER. Sec.—M. JACOBS, 48, Choir-street, Broughton.
ACHEI BRITH LADIES' LODGE.
FRANCES ANNIE FRANKENBURG LODGE, No. 69.

Austro-Hungarian Sick and Benefit Society, 5, Waterloo-road. Since 1912 amalgamated with Achei Brith.
P.—N. ROSENZWEIG. T.—I. HERBST.
Hon. P.—S. OPPENHEIM, J.P., Austro-Hungarian Consul.
Sec.—J. B. NEWGROSH, 77, Wellington-street, W.
In 1911-12 £500 net capital were adopted.

B'nei Brith Society (Rev. J. H. Valentine Lodge).
W. M.—Bro. SOLOMONS. V. M.—Bro. GOODMAN.
T.—Bro. COHEN. Sec.—Bro. DAVIES.

Hebrew Teachers' Union, P.—S. LIEBERMAN. T.—M. SORTMAN.
H. Sec.—A. COHEN, 35, Faraday-avenue, Cheetham.

Hebrew Tontine Society, Meetings at Knowsley Hotel.
P.—M. POLLICK. T.—H. GALLEY.
Sec.—C. GAFFIN, 7, Bent-street, Cheetham.

Hebrew Tontine Society, North Manchester.
P.—J. MORRIS. T. M. SOLOMONS.
Sec.—J. L. NELSON, 21, Sicamore-street, Cheetham.

Hebrew Sick and Burial Benefit Society. (Founded 1863.) 120 members.
P.—H. MYERSTONE. T.—A. ROSENBLOOM. Sec.—L. FREEDMAN.

Independent Order of B'nei Brith (Manchester.) Membership, 2,000.
GRAND LODGE Office, Woolsack Hotel, Strangeways.
Grand P.—L. Williams. Grand T.—A. Miskie.
Grand Sec.—Henry Cohen.
LAURENCE SIMMONS LODGE, No. 1, The B'nei B'rith Hall, Joynson-street, Bury New-road. Sec.—J. Stone, 117, Derby-street, Waterloo-road.
DR. ISAACS LODGE, No. 2, Knowsley Hotel, Cheetham.
Sec.—Samuel Goldstone, 22a, W lson-street, Stockport-road.
PRINCE OF WALES LODGE, No. 3, "Derby Arms," Derby-street, Cheetham.
Sec.—J. Huddleston, 11, Honey-street, Cheetham.
LORD BEACONSFIELD LODGE, No. 4, Hallamshire Hotel, West-street, Sheffield. Sec.—A. Lasky, 18, Travis-place, Sheffield.
DR. HERZL LODGE, No. 8. Sec.—H. Gorfinkle, 9, Thorndale-terrace, Antrim-street, Belfast.
HARRIS MYERS LODGE, No. 9, Wellington Hotel, Bury New-road.
Sec.—W. Lazerovitz.
Dr. MAX NORDAU LODGE, No. 10, Star Bowkett Rooms, Garibaldi-street, Grimsby. Sec.—S. Kalson, 70, Elleston-rd, New Cleethorpes, Grimsby.
PRIDE OF ISRAEL LODGE, No. 12, B'nei B'rith Hall, Moulton-street, Bury New-road. Sec.—H. Schaverien, 25, Oldfield-road, Salford.
DR. N. C. HARING LODGE, No, 13, B'nei B'rith Hall, Moulton-street, Bury New-road. Sec.—A. Gleicher, 56, Faraday-avenue.
RABBI ISAAC ELCHONAN LODGE, No. 14, Knowsley Hotel, Cheetham.
Sec.—A. Greenfield, 139, Great Clowes-street, Higher Broughton.
SIR MOSES MONTEFIORE LODGE, No. 16, Ducie Hotel, Great Ducie-street.
Sec.—S. Phillips, 20, Elm-street, Hightown.
DR. DULBERG LODGE, No. 21, Waterloo Hotel.
Sec.—L. Smullen, 84, Herbert-street, Cheetham.
Dr. MOSES GASTER LODGE. H. Sec.—I. Cansino.

Jewish Workers' Benefit Society, New Manchester.
P.—M. BERNSTEIN. V.P.—A. APPEL. T.—E. LEVY.
Sec.—A. GLEICHER, 56, Faraday-avenue, Cheetham.

Jewish Friendly Sick and Benefit Society.
P.—M. GOODSTONE. T.—B. NEODHOFF.
Sec.—H. LEVY, 41, Pemberton-street, Cheetham. Meetings are held at the Knowsley Hotel.

Order of the Cheetham Court Foresters' Friendly Society.
C. R.—LEVY DAVIS, 46, Bignor-street, Cheetham.

"Premier" Tontine Society. (Founded 1903.)
Ch.—J. RIBATZKIE. T.—D. GOLDSTONE.
Sec.—C. CROSS, 265, Cheetham-hill-road.

Jewish Trade Unions.

Jewish Master Butchers' Association.
Ch.—R. OLISKY. T.—J. ROSENBERG.
Sec.—H. SCHLESINGER, 78, Gordon-street, Lower Broughton.

Jewish Master Tailors' Benefit Association. Office, Jewish Working Men's Club. T.—H. ISAACS. P.—GOLDMAN.
Sec.—B. B. STEINMARK, 162, Elizabeth-street.

Jewish Master Tailors' Trade Protection Society.
Sec.—J. T. COWMAN, 65, Conran-street, Harpurley.

Jewish Tailors Machinists, Pressers and Mantle Makers' Association, 49, Dutton-st., Strangeways. Ch.—HARRY GLICK. T.—M. RADNER.
Sec.—M. HYMAN, 26, Crummuck-street, Strangeways.

Jewish Waterproof Garment Makers' and Machinists' Trade Union.
Sec. and Ch.—JACOB COHEN. Regd. No. 1402 T.U. Sec.—(Vacant).

Union of Jewish Cabinet Makers. Branch 81.
P.—J. KAZANSKI. T.—A. BROWN. Sec.—N. GALTRY.
Meetings are held at the Knowsley Hotel.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Jewish Lads' Brigade, 282, Bury New-road.
Major.—E. C. Q. HENRIQUES. Quartermaster.—S. L. COHEN.
Chaplain.—Rev. Dr. B. SALOMON, Ph.D.
Provincial Chaplain.—Rev. JACOB PHILIPS.

Jewish Women's League for Cultural Work in Palestine.
P.—Mrs. S. GARFUNKLE. T.—Mrs. ANGEL.
H. Sec.—Miss H. WEISBERG, 40, Hewitt-street, Waterloo-road.

Jewish Freemasons' Society, Zion Lodge, No. 1,789.
W. M.—JACOB LICHTENSTEIN. H. Sec.—G. W. LAHM, 53, Hulton-street, Moss-side. Meetings are held the second Wednesday in each month at the Grand Hotel (Piccadilly).

Junior Jewish Philatelic Society. P.—J. J. BERNSTEIN.

Naturalisation Society, Great Synagogue Chambers. Founded 1895.
P.—N. LASKI, J.P. V P.—J. SALOMON. T.—H. L. ROTHBAND.
H. Sec.—Rev. H. LEVIN, 5, Elizabeth-street, Cheetham.
In., 1912-13., £102. Ex., £91, for the fees of 17 Naturalisations in this year.

Zionist Societies.

Bnoth Zion Society. P.—Miss H. WEISBERG.
H. Sec.—Miss E. BLACK, 158, Bury New-rd.

Jewish National and Zionist Society. P.—J. ROSENTHAL, LL.B.
T. and H. Sec.—H. E. CARP, B.A.

Junior Zionist Society. P.—N. DAVIES. T.—H. SAPPIR.
H. Sec.—B. CASSEL, 23, Heywood-street, Cheetham.

University Zionist Society. Ch.—M. SILVERSONE, B.A.
T. and H. Sec.—M. COPISARO, Manchester University.

Zionist Association, 97, Cheetham Hill-road.
P.—D. BLAIN. T.—L. FRANKS. H. Sec.—A. LOCKER.

Jewish Libraries and Reading Rooms.

Austro-Hungarian Society Library, 5, Waterloo-road.
Hon. Librarian.—CH. SEGAL, 9, Dewhurst-street, Bury New-road.

B'nei Brith Reading Room, Joynson-street, Bury New-road.
Steward—H. GREENFIELD, 35, Thirlmere-st.

Grove House Library, 282, Bury New-road.
Hon. Librarian.—S. HOROWITZ, B.A.
Open daily from 7 p.m.—10 p.m. Sunday from 4 p.m.—11 p.m.

Jewish Working Men's Club Library.
Hon. Librarian.—LEVY DAVIES, 46, Bignor-street, Cheetham.
Open daily from 7 a.m.—11 p.m. Sunday from 11 a.m.—11 p.m.

Maccabæan Hall Library, Broughton-lane.
Open daily from 7 p.m.—11 p.m. Sunday from 10 a.m.—11 p.m.

Zionist Library, 97, Cheetham-hill-road. Books are lent to responsible persons on application.
Open daily from 7 a.m—11 p.m.
Saturday and Sunday from 11 a.m.—11 p.m.

ECCLESIASTICAL AUTHORITIES AND AUTHORISED BETH DIN.

Rabbi Dr. B. SALOMON, Norwood House, Heywood-street.
„ M. B. DAGUTSKI, 92, Stocks-street, Cheetham. ראש בית דין
„ ISRAEL J. YOFFEY, 53, Elizabeth-street, Cheetham.
„ H. LEVIEN, 97, Moreton-street, Strangeways.

The Beth Din meets at the Shechita Board Vestry-rooms, 198, Cheetham Hill-road, every Monday and Thursday from 10-12 p.m., also by special appointment. The Ecclesiastical Authorities are also willing to recommend *Shomerim* for the supervision of dinners at restaurants and hotels, where the necessary facilities are given for compliance with our ritual requirements; and they only undertake responsibility for the *Kashruth* of dinners which have been prepared under such supervision.

Mohelim in Manchester.

Rev. M. M. Cohen, 64, Heywood-street.
Rev. Jacob Cantor, 308, Bury New-road.
Rabbi M. B. Dagutski, 92, Stocks-street, Cheetham.
Dr. S. Messulam, M.D., 215, Cheetham Hill-road.
P. M. Zicree, 48, Heywood-street, Cheetham.
Rev. M. S. Boyansky, 153, Stocks-street, Cheetham.
Rev. Isidor Simon, 182, Upper Brook-street.
Rev. H. Levin, 5, Elizabeth-street.
Rev. Jacob Philips, 366, Bury New-road, Higher Broughton.

WATCHERS for all Synagogues and Burial Board Societies.

MALE.

J. Black, 151, Red Bank.
Max Willensky, 28, Berkeley-street, Strangeways.
B. Karnowski, 30, Carnarvon-street, Cheetham.
Ozer Kraft, 6, Carter-street, Stangeways.
Abraham Isaacs, 36, Julia-street, Strangeways.
Isaac Klaff, 27, Bell-street, Hightown.
Sam Davies, 105, North-street, Redbank.
Joseph Kelly, 53, Honey-street, Red Bank.
M. Gadian, 17, Marion-street, Waterloo-road.
Mr. Drivin, 34, Berkeley-street, Strangeways.

FEMALE.

Mrs. Sarah Black, 151, Red Bank.
„ B. Willenski, 28, Berkeley-street, Strangeways.
„ F. Jankelowicz, 17, Derby-street, Cheetham.
„ — Gadia, 17, Marion-street, Waterloo-road.
„ — Levy, 31, Stocks-street, Cheetham.

Cemeteries.

Great Synagogue, Crescent-road, Crumpsall and Prestwich.
New Synagogue, Urmston.
British Jews, Whitefield and Southern Cemetery, Didsbury, W.
Polish Jews' B. B., Urmston.
Central Synagogue, Blackley.
Spanish and Portuguese Jews', Urmston.
South Manchester Synagogue, Phillips-park.

Baths (Mikvaoth).

Mrs. Kitowski, 78, Cheetham Hill-road.
Miss Gilbert, 8, Knowlesley-street, Cheetham.
Mrs. Simon, 122, Cheetham Hill-road.

MARGATE.

Hebrew Congregation. P. and T.—HERMANN S. MYER, Kent Lodge, Westgate-on-Sea. H. Sec.—S. BONNY. R. and Sh.—Rev. S. FOGELNEST.

MERTHYR TYDVIL (Wales). Jewish population, 300.

Synagogue, Church-street. Seatholders, 40.
Minister—Rev. ISAAC AARONS. R.—Rev. E. BLOOM.
P.—H. HIMMELSTEIN. T.—M. GOODMAN.
H. S. and Register.—A. I. FREEDMAN, Victoria-bldgs., High-st., Dowlais.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.

Institutions.

Jewish Literary and Social Society. (Founded 1903.)
P.—A. I. FRIEDMAN. V.-P.—J. PRAG.
T.—S. FREEDMAN. H. Sec.—Miss L. ABELSON.

Jewish Naturalisation Society. P.—R. BERNSTEIN.
T.—Rev. E. BLOOM. H. Sec.—I. LAZARUS.

Ladies' Benevolent Society. (Founded 1904.)
P.—Mrs. GITTLESOHN. T.—Mrs. J. C. FREEDMAN.
Sec.—Mrs. A. I. FREEDMAN.

MIDDLESBORO'. Jewish Population, 600.

Synagogue, Bretnall-street. (Founded 1873). Seatholders, 110.
M.—Rev. W. HIRSHOWITZ, B.A. Sec.—B. NELSON.

Institutions.

Hebrew School. 90 pupils.
Mas.—S. COHEN, Rabbi M. BEHRMAN and Rev. W. HIRSHOWITZ.

Jewish Board of Guardians.
P.—I. HUSH. T.—J. GARSTEIN. H. Sec.—B. NELSON.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. J. PHILIPS. T.—Mrs. E. MYERS.
H. Sec.—Miss FLORA PHILLIPS.

Jewish Literary and Social Club.
P.—M. SIMON. T.—S. LEVY. H. Sec.—L. MONAET.

Jewish Literary Circle.
P.—Rev. W. HIRSHOWITZ, B.A. T.—M. SIMON. H. Sec.—F. H. BLOOM.

Chevra Kadisha. P.—J. WILSON.

Friendly Societies.

Hebrew Order of Druids. P.—S. Levy. T.—S. Kaufman.

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE. Jewish Population, 3,000.

Synagogues.

Synagogue,, New 37, Corporation-street. (Consecrated 1904.)
Ch.—B. Bromberger. T.—M. Wiseman. H. S.—J. Wiener.

Synagogue, United, Leazes Park-road. (Founded 1880.) Seatholders, 270
M.—Rev. M. H. Segal, M.A. R.—Revs. S. Franklin and A. Miller.
P.—S. Moskow. T.—T. D. Rottersman. H. Sec.—L. Freeman.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.
In., 1912-13.—£1,515. Ex.—£1,423.

Charities.

Aid Society to the Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum.
P.—I. Mendelson. T.—S. Lotinga. H. Sec.—Miss E. Brown.

Burial Society.
P.—G. Franks. T.—J. Lukes.
H. Sec.—Mark Rosenthal. In.—£50 per annum.

Hachnosath Orchim Society.
Ob.—To provide Shelter and Sabbath meals for poor Jewish strangers.
P.—B. Tetenbaum. T.—H. Hiller. H. Sec.—. M Feldman.

Hebrew and Benevolent Loan Society.
Ob.—To grant loans to the deserving Jewish indigent poor.
P.—A. Edbery T.—E. Fishkin. H. Sec.—W. Youngman.

Jewish Board of Guardians. (Founded 1872.)
Ob.—Relief of the deserving Jewish poor.
P.—P. Cohen. T.—J. Marks.
H. Secs.—Rev. M. H. Segal and L. S. Cohen.
Ad.—Synagogue-chambers, Leazes Park-road.
In., 1912-13, £460. Ex., £433.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society, Synagogue-chambers.
Ob.—To provide medical attendance and a weekly allowance to poor Jewish women during confinement, and for the relief of the Jewish sick.
P.—Mrs. B. Gotliffe. T.—Mrs. S. Marks. H. Sec.—Mrs. J. Marks.

Jewish Ladies' Dorcas.
Meets at the Synagogue fortnightly to make clothing for the poor.
P.—Mrs. S. Jackson. T.—Mrs. Levinson. H. Sec.—Miss G. Tragheim.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Beth Hamedrash, 12, Villa-place. (Consecrated 1895.)
There is a Chevra Mishnayoth in connection with this institution.
Rabbi.—Y. M. Sandelson. P.—E. Morris. T.—B. Morris.
H. Sec.—E. Block.

"Ibriah" Hebrew Speaking Society.
P.—Rev. M. H. Segal, M.A. H. Sec.—M. Wilkie.

Jewish Cricket Club. P.—Lionel Brown.
H. Sec.—S. H. Joseph, 100, Rye-hill.

Jewish Literary and Social Society, Geographical Institute, St. Mary's-place. Founded 1903.
P.—Rev. M. H. Segal. T.—Lionel Brown. H. Sec.—M. Erdberg.

Jewish Social Institute, Ltd. (Founded 1908.)
P.—GABRIEL WOOLF. T.—S. COWEN. H. Sec.—LIONEL BROWN.
Number of members, 150.

Jewish Traveller's Union.
P.—M. FELDMAN. T.—B. TATTENBAUM. Sec.—J. LANDAU.

League of Jewish Women for Cultural Work in Palestine.
P.—Mrs. I. MENDELSON. T.—Mrs. M. H. SEGAL.
H. Sec.—Miss EDITH DANZIGER.

Young Men's Jewish Association, 17, Brunswick-place.
Hon. P.—Rev. M. H. SEGAL. P —T. SAMUELS. T.—A. ABELSKI.
H. Secs.—E. BLOCK and J. WILKS.

Zionist Association. P.—I. DANZIGER.
T.—E. MORRIS. H. Sec.—I. TURNER.

Daughters of Zion. P.—Miss. EDITH DANZIGER. T.—Mrs. ABELSKI.
H. Sec.—Miss S. FINKLESTONE.

NEWBRIDGE (Mon).

Hebrew Congregation. P.—B. ROSKIN T.—J. LEVY. H. Sec.—A. MARKS.

NEWPORT (Mon.). Jewish population, 250.

Synagogue, Francis-street.
M.—Rev. A. SNADOW. P.—M. E. JACOBS.
T.—SAM JACOBS. H. Sec.—LIONEL HARRIS.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.15.

Charities.

Jewish Board of Guardians. P.—A. CAPLAN. T.—M. DRACHMAN.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. E. JACOBS. T.—Mrs. M. E. JACOBS.
H. Sec.—Mrs. B. N. JACOBS, 2, Llanthewy-road.

Orphan Aid Society. P.—L. HARRIS. T.—H. PHILLIPS. Sec.—I. JACOBS.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew and Religion Classes, Synagogue-chambers.
He. Ma.—ALEXANDER HYAMS, M.A. Number of children attending, 50.

Jewish Literary and Social Institute (affiliated with Union of Jewish Literary Societies). P.—LESLIE JACOBS.
H. Sec.—H. PHILLIPS, 4, Dock-street.

NORTHAMPTON. Jewish population, 90.

Synagogue. Overstone-road. (Founded 1890.) Seatholders, 19.
M.—Rev. S. WOLFE. P.—M. MOSS. T.—M. C. MICHEL.
H. Sec.—S. DOFFMAN, 16, St. Michael's-avenue.
Time of Reading of the Law.—10.

Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. GREEN. T.—Mrs. S. DOFFMAN. H. Sec.—Miss MICHEL.

NORTH SHIELDS. Jewish population, 58.

Synagogue, 29, Linskell-street.
P.—H. RUDDY. T. and H. Sec.—B. VANDER VELDE.
Sec.—M. J. COHEN. Railway-terrace. Services on Festivals only.

NORWICH. Jewish population, 158.

Synagogue, Synagogue-street. (Founded 1842.) Seatholders, 14. [Members, 17.
M.—Rev. H. ABRAHAMS.
P.—ALFRED I. HALDINSTEIN, J.P. T. and Sec.—L. ECKER.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Chevra Kadisha.
P.—S. ISAACSON. T.—H. ECKER. H. Sec.—Rev. H. ABRAHAMS.

Hebrew School. (Founded 1890.) Girls' School founded 1897. 30 children attend this school (14 boys and 16 girls).
He. Ma.—Rev. H. ABRAHAMS.

Hebrew Social Club. Ch.—MAX BRENNER.
T.—GEORGE HALDINSTEIN. H. Sec.—DAN BENJAMIN.

Ladies' Friendly Society. (Founded 1908.) P.—Mrs. H. HARRISON.
T.—Mrs. I. LEVETON. Sec.—Mrs. D. BENJAMIN.

Sabbath Class. (Founded 1895.)
H. He. Ma.—Rev. H. ABRAHAMS. 40 children.

NOTTINGHAM. Jewish population, 750.

Synagogue, Chaucer-street. (Congregation founded 1823.) Synagogue built 1890. Seatholders, 160.
Rs.—Rev. A. SCHLOSS and D. RABINOVITCH. P.—J. GOLDSTONE.
T.—W. D. BREVER. S.—A. LASSMAN. In., 1910.—£600.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Hebrew and Religion Classes. 100 children in attendance.
Tchs.—Revs. A. SCHLOSS and D. RABINOVITCH.

Miscellaneous Iustitutions.

Hebrew Philanthropic Society. (Founded 1885.) P.—J. RABINOVITCH.
T.—Rev. A. SCHLOSS. H. Sec.—I. P. TORLOWSKY.
About 500 persons per annum are relieved. In. and Ex. £150.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society. (Founded 1903.)
P.—Mrs. E. SILVERSTON. T.—Mrs. R. SROGOV. H. Sec.—Mrs. C. FIELD.

Jewish Social Club.
P.—S. SNAPPER. T.—H. LASSMAN. H. Sec.—J. E. RABINOVICH.

Jewish Young Men's Athletic Club. P.—P. MEYER.
T.—M. GOLDSTONE. H. Sec.—J. LILLIMAN.

Literary and Debating Section. H. Sec.—Miss L. ROBINSON.

Order of Ancient Maccabæans. Sec. Bro. A. LASSMAN, 41, Goosegate.

Palestinian Association. Ob.—To assist practical work in Palestine.
P.—D. RHYNESS. H. Sec.—Miss L. ROBINSON.

Zionist Associaton. H. Sec.—J. LEVY, 128, Wordborough-road.

OLDHAM. Jewish population, 9 families.

Synagogue.
P.—I. COSSACK. T.—N. LEACHINSKY. H. Sec.—S. COSSACK.

OXFORD. 12 resident Jews and 40 Jewish Undergraduate students.

Synagogue, Richmond-road. (Founded 1841.) Seatholders, 10.
R.—Rev. B. LIEBERMAN, B.A. Joint T.—B. J. FRANKS.
Joint T., and H. Sec.—F. W. HALDINSTEIN (Christ Church).
Time of Commencement of Services.—Friday evening at 6 in winter, and 8 in summer. Sabbath morning at 10.
The congregation receive visits, by special invitation of the University members, from prominent members of the Jewish clergy.

Adler Society. (Founded 1904.)
Papers are read weekly during term by undergraduates and visitors.

PENRHIWCEIBER.

Synagogue. R.—Rev. M. PUSTANSKI.
P.—M. FREEDMAN T.—R. CHINN. H. Sec.—M. I. GOLDSMID.

PLYMOUTH. Jewish population, 400.

Synagogue, Catherine-street. (Founded 1767.) Seatholders, 78.
Ms.—Rev. DAVID JACOBS and Rev. A. K. SLAVINSKY.
P.—Ald. MYER FREDMAN, J.P. T.—ISIDORE COHEN.
H. Sec.—L. ROBINS, 21, Carlisle-avenue.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.30.
In. and Ex.—£500.

Charities.

Jewish Board of Guardians. P.—M. ROSEMAN.
T.—S. PEARL. H. Sec.—H. ORGEL.

Ladies' Benevolent Aid Society. (Founded 1904.)
P.—Mrs. ROBINS. T.—Miss L. ABRAHAMS. H. Sec.—Miss WOOLFSON.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. (Founded about 1830.)
P.—Mrs. B. COHEN. T.—Mrs. LEWIS JOSEPH.
H. Sec.—Miss C. T. ABRAHAMS.

Sick Visiting Society.
P.—T. BRAND. T. and H. Sec.—ISIDORE COHEN.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Jacob Nathan Day School, 13, Well-street. (Founded 1869.)
He. Ma.—JOSEPH GOLDSTON. Average attendance of scholars, 18.

Three Towns Jewish Social Society.
P.—M. COHEN. H. Sec.—S. ORGEL.

PONTYPRIDD. Jewish population, 100.

Synagogue, Wood-road. M.—Rev. E. BERRY.
P.—S. ELKAN. T.—A. KING. H. Sec.—S. STONE.
There are 35 seatholders, and the weekly income averages about £2.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Board of Guardians. Ch.—D. COWEN.

Hebrew School, Wood-road. He. Ma.—Rev. D. HERSHMAN.
59 scholars (26 boys, 33 girls).

Maccabæans Society.

PORTSEA. Jewish population, 800.

Synagogue, Queen-street. Founded 5507. Seatholders, 160.
M. and S.—Rev. ISAAC PHILLIPS. P.—N. P. TANCHAN.
T.—ISRAEL ZEFFERT.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Charity Organisation Society.
P.—W. P. TACHMAN. T.—S. A. LEVY. H. Sec.—Rev. I. PHILLIPS.

Chevra Bikur Cholim. (Established 1897.) P.—J. GOLDBERG.
T.—I. WEINBERG. H. Sec.—Rev. I. PHILLIPS. The members number 65.

Hebrew Benevolent Institution, Queen-street. (Founded 1804.)
P.—S. A. LEVY. T.—ISRAEL ZEFFERT. H. Sec.—S. BARNARD.

Hebrew Educational Classes, Queen-street. (Founded 1856.)
He. Ma.—Rev. ISAAC PHILLIPS.
The scholars number 100 (40 boys and 60 girls).

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society (Affiliated to the Union of Jewish Women). P.—Mrs. S. P. VAN RAALTE.
T.—Mrs. S. A. LEVY. H. Sec.—Miss RICA LEVY.

Jewish Naturalisation Society. P.—ISIDORE WEINBERG.
T.—Rev. H. LEVENBERG. H.—H. EDWARDS.

Talmud Torah School.
P.—ISREAL ZEFFERT. V.-P.—S. GEOFFRY. T.—H. FILER.

Zionist Association. H. Sec.—J. M. WINEBERG, 77, Castle-rd., Southsea.

PORTSMOUTH. (See **Portsea.**)

PRESTON. Jewish population, 93.

Synagogue, Avenham-street. M.—Rev. S. BRESLAU. P.—J. KLEIN.
T.—L. PRICE. H. Sec.—M. LEVEY, 46, Huden-street.

RAMSGATE. Jewish population, 130. 1909, 2 marriages, 7 deaths.

Synagogue, Spanish and Portuguese. (Founded 1833 by the late Sir Moses Montefiore.) P.—E. L. MOCATTA.
M.—Rev. G. S. BELASCO. Sec.—H. TRITSCH.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Institutions.

Hebra Kadisha. W.—Rev. G. S. BELASCO.

Hebrew Classes. He. Ma.—Rev. G. S. BELASCO.

Jewish Literary Society. P.—J. JONES. H. Sec.—Rev. G. S. BELASCO.

READING.

Synagogue, Goldsmid-road, Russell-street. (Founded 1886.)
R.—Rev. L. WOLFF. P. and T.—PERCY COHEN.
W.—H. SOLOMONS. H. Sec.—D. SOLOMON.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Institutions.

Hebrew Classes. Under the supervision and teaching of Rev. S. FOGELNEST. Sunday, 11 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.; Tuesday and Wednesday 5.30 p.m. to 7.30 p.m.; Monday and Thursday, 6 to 8 p.m.

Juvenile Hebrew Society for assisting hospital and other charities.

Sabbath Classes. from 2 p.m. until 3.30 p.m.

RHYL. Jewish population, 55.

Synagogue, Queen's-chambers. Seatholders, 14. R.—Rev. J. COHEN.
P.—S. ESISKI. T.—A. PRICEMAN. H. Sec.—DAVID PRICEMAN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

ROCHESTER.

Synagogue. (See Chatham Memorial Synagogue.)

SEACOMBE.

Synagogue, Temporary, 79, Brighton-street. (Founded 1909.)
P.—J. MANDEL, 143, Victoria-road.

SHEFFIELD. Jewish population, 500 families.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, North Church-street. (Founded 1866.) Seatholders, 240.
Ms.—Rabbi BARNET I. COHEN, B.A.'; Rabbi. M. I. L. EPSTEIN.
R.—Rev. S. ANEKSTEIN. P.—H. STONE. T.—S. J. MYERS.
H. Sec.—Rabbi B. I. COHEN. In. and Ex. £700.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9

Synagogue, New Hebrew, West Bar. Seatholders, 100.
Ms.—Revs. M. I. L. EPSTEIN and A. ALEXANDER.
P.—BEN. BLASKEY. T.—H. M. FINEBERG. H. Sec.—M. SHEFF.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—8.

Charities.

Board of Guardians, Synagogue Chambers. P—DAVID ISAACS.
T.—E. GUTTENBERG. H. Sec.—Rabbi B. I. COHEN, B.A.
In.—1912-13.—£217. Ex.—£219. Cases, 346.

Chevra Kadisha. P.—H. BENJAMIN. T.—H. M. FINEBERG.
See.—M. I. BROADY.

Jewish Shelter, 27, Paradise-street.
P.—H. BENJAMIN. T.—L. ABRAHAMS. H. Sec.—HENRY HART.

Ladies' Benevolent Society, Synagogue Chambers. P.—Mrs. S. J. MYERS.
T.—Mrs. GERSON YABLONSKIE. Sec.—Miss R. SPIRA.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Degal Zionist Association. H. Sec.—M. YAFFE, 4, St. Mary's-road.

Hebrew Schools, North Church-street. (Founded 1902.)
P.—M. GOLDBLUM. T.—B. RESSER. H. Secs.—L. LEVISON and L. ABRAHAMS. He. Te.—S. H. FINKLESTONE. No. of Scholars.—250.

Jewish Social and Literary Society. P.—H. MORRIS.
T.—Miss M. ISAACS. H. Secs.—HYMAN COHEN and Miss E. STRAUSS.

Jewish Working Men's Club. Number of Members, 270.
P.—I. SPIEGEL. H. Sec.—ABE LASKEY. Sec.—E. MANNING KEER.
There is a LITERARY SOCIETY in connection with this club.
P.—Rabbi B. I. COHEN.

Naturalisation Society. P.—R. LIBERMAN.
Sec.—S. H. FINKLESTONE.

Sabbath Classes, North Church-street. Conducted by Rabbi COHEN.
Other Sheffield Institutions include a Loan Society, a Dorcas Society, and Lodges of the Grand Order of Israel, the B'nei Berith, and theMaccabæans, and a Students' Association.

SOUTHAMPTON. Jewish population, 60.

Synagogue, Albion-place, High-street. (Founded 1864.) Seatholders, 32.
M.—Rev. M. BROWN P.—CHAS. A. EMANUEL.
T.—JACOB FRANKS. H. Sec.—ROBERT A. GERTH, 10, Canute road.
Reg. for Marriages.—CHAS. A. EMANUEL, 22, Portland-street.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.- 9.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew and Religion Classes, Bridge-road Schoolrooms.
He. Ma.—Rev. C. A. EKER.

Jewish Poor Relief Fund, Park View. (Founded 1876.)
P.—J. HYAMS. T.—FRED. EMANUEL.

Jewish Literary Society. (Founded 1908.)
P.—CHAS A. EMANUEL. Ch.—ROBERT A. GERTH T.—F. EMANUEL.
H. Sec.—M. COHEN.

Naturalisation Society.
P.—E. FRANKS. T.—B. COHEN. H. Sec.—C. A. EKER.

SOUTHEND AND WESTCLIFF-ON-SEA.

Synagogue, Alexandra-road, Westcliff-on-Sea. No. of seatholders 166.
M. and Sec.—Rev. M. GOLLOP, B.A. P.—L. B. ABRAHAMS, B.A.
T.—P. M. LEIBON. Te. & Sh.—Rev. J. BACH.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Jewish Ladies' Guild. P.—Mrs. I. KAYE. H. Sec.—Mrs. BRAUN.

Jewish Literary and Social Society.
P.—S. H. BEHRENS. H. Secs.—J. WEINSTOCK and S. L. Brill.

Hebrew and Religion Classes. No. on roll, 80.
Supt.—Rev. M. GOLLOP, B.A. Ch.—C. J, ISAACS. H. Sec.—A. J. MICHAELS.

SOUTHPORT. Jewish population, 300 to 350.

Synagogue, Sussex-road. (Founded 1893.) Seatholders, 70, including females. M.—Rev. N. BLASER. P.—S. M. HARRIS. T.—L. ABRAHAMS.
H. Sec.—EMIL DULBERG.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.
In., 1912-13.—£459 17s. 1d.

Micellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew Ladies' Union.
P.—Mrs. A. BARNETT. H. Sec.—Miss I. HARRIS.

Hebrew Philanthropic Society.
P.—H. DONIGER. T. and H. Sec.—Dr. MARLY.

Religion Classes. He. Ma.—Rev. N. Blaser. Scholars, 28.

Chevra Kadisha. P.—S. M. Harris.

SOUTH SHIELDS. Jewish population, 250.

Synagogue, 38, Charlotte-Street. (Founded 1890.) Seatholders, 45.
M.—Rev. M. Gordon. P.—Councillor Sol. Levy. V.-P.—L. Josephs.
H. S.—Bert. Josephs, 7, Westoe-crescent.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.
Annual Income about £150.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Board of Guardians. P.—N. Wiener. T.—H. Ripon. Sec.—S. Levy.

Chevra Kadisha. P. and Sec.—Sim. Gompertz. T.—C. Pearlman.

Ladies' Benevolent Loan Society. P.—Mrs. M. Levy.
T.—Mrs. A. Gompertz. H. Sec.—Miss R. Gompertz.

Hebrew School. Rev. M. Gordon. Number of Scholars, 40.

ST. ALBANS.

Hebrew Congregation. H. Sec.—L. Cohen, 59, Burnham-road.

ST. ANNE'S-ON-SEA.

Portuguese Congregation. (Founded 1912.)
P.—J. Simonha. T.—E. Dunnons. H. Sec.—D. Ades.

STOCKPORT. Jewish population, 275.

Hebrew Congregation, 211, Chestergate. M. and Sh.—Rev. A. Dove.
P.—S. Berman. T.—J. Winter. H. Sec.—W. Isaacs.

Chevra Kadisha. W.—Isaac Levien.

Zionist Society. P.—Rev. A. Dove.

STOCKTON-ON-TEES. About 100 Jewish residents.

Synagogue, Hartingdon-road. (Founder 1884.) Seatholders, 22.
M. and S.—Rev. Benjamin Cohen, 47, Hartingdon-road.
P.—A. Michelson. T.—M. Cohen. H. Sec.—S. Garbutt.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Benevolent Society. P.—A. Michelson. T.—H. Taylor.

Orphan Aid Society. (Founded 1896.)
P. and T.—Mrs. Michelson. Sec.—Mrs. H. Cohen.

Sabbath School. (Founded 1884.) He. Ma.—Rev. B. Cohen.
The Scholars number 25 (15 boys and 10 girls).

STROUD. Jewish population, 100.

Synagogue, Lansdown. (Founded 1869.) Seatholders, 14.
M.—(Vacant). P.—M. Malinski. Sec.—I. Mindenshane.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.
Annual Income.—£75.

Hebrew School, Lansdown. (Founded 1879.)
There are 38 Scholars (22 boys and 16 girls).

SUNDERLAND. Jewish population, 3,000.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Moor Street. (Founded 1861. Reconstructed December, 1900.) Seatholders, 135.
Minister.—Rabbi Dr. SALIS DAICHES. R.—Rev. L. MUSCAT.
P.—B. JACOBY. V.-P. and T.—Councillor N. RICHARDSON.
S.—D. R. MORRIS. In., 1911-12.—£804. Ex.—£820.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

Synagogue, Beth Hamedrash, Villiers-street, South.
R.—Rabbi RABBINOWITZ. Sh.—Rev. E. WARNITZ.
P.—CH. GILLIS. T.—A. ROSTOVSKY. H.S.—S. GILLIS.
There are a Talmud Torah, a Gemiluth Chasodim Society, and various Chevras in connection with this Beth Hamedrash.

Charities.

Chevrah Kadisha Hachnasath Orachim and Chevra Tehillim Societies.
P.—B. JACOBY. T.—I. LEVY. H. S.—D. RUBINSTEIN.

Gemiluth Chasodim Society.
The object of this society is to assist its members with the grants of loans, without interest or other charges, and to promote habits of industry, providence and self-reliance among them. Membership of 110.
P.—H. OLSWANG. T.—M. BEHRMAN. H. S.—A. COHEN.
H. Col.—I. ROSENTHAL.

Hebrew Board of Guardians, Moor-street. (Founded June, 1869.)
Ob—Relief of the Jewish poor. P.—B. JOSEPH.
T.—H. BERG. H. S.—Rev. L. MUSCAT.
In., 1912.—£250. Ex.—£230. Number of cases relieved, 492.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, for assisting poor Jewish women.
P.—Mrs. B. JACOBY. T.—Mrs. JACOB GALLEWSKI.
H. S.—Mrs. JOSEPH LEVY, 64, Lawrence-street. Membership of 80.

Hebrew Benefit Society. P.—ISAAC LEVY. S.—A. COHEN.
R.P. and T.—SOL GALLEWSKI. Membership of 50.

Jewish Ladies Guild. (For distributing clothing).
P.—Mrs. R. HURWITZ. T.—Mrs. JOS. LEVY. H. S.—Miss A. ROSENSHAL.

Orphan Aid Society. Ch.—Rabbi Dr. SALIS DAICHES.
T.—B. JOSEPH. H. Sec.—Mrs. I. BEHRMAN.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew Order of Druids. P.—P. S. GILLIS.
S.—A. COHEN. R. S.—JACK GOLDBERG.

Hebrew Schools, Moor-street. (Founded May, 1862.)
Ch.—B. JOSEPH. He. Ma.—Rabbi Dr. S. DAICHES.
A. T.—Rev. L. MUSCAT, H. ROTHFIELD. S.—D. R. MORRIS.
Scholars.—75.

Jewish Literary and Debating Society.
P.—I.—GOLDING. V.-Ps.—I. COHEN and H. LEVINSON.
H. Sec.—E. ROSENSTEIN, 182, High-street, West.

Jewish Social and Literary Club, 22, Murton-street.
Ch.—MAURICE JACOBY. T.—H. OLSWANG. Sec.—LOUIS JACOBS.

Jewish Women's League. (Founded 1908.)
P.—Mrs. J. Levy. T.—B. Joseph. H. Sec.—Mrs. I. Behrman.

Order of Ancient Maccabæans. Mount Pisgah Beacon, No. 16.
Sec.—E. I. Pearlman, 8, Northcote-avenue.

Talmud Torah, Villiers-street. P.—Charles Cohen.
T.—M. Clark. H. S.—R. Blo mberg.

Zionist Association P.—I. Golding. V..P. and T.—I. Cohen.
H. Sec.—D. Rubinstein, 6, Salem-avenue.

SWANSEA (*Wales*). Jewish population, 1,000.

Synagogue, Goat-street. (Founded 1780.) Seatholders, 110.
M.—Rev. Herbert J. Sandheim (Resigned).
R.—Rev. M. Lubner. P.—I. Seline. T.—I. R. Levi.
Sec.—Isaac Seline, 19, Russell-street.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—Summer, 8.30 Winter, 8.45.

Charities.

Jewish Benevolent Society. (Founded 1893.)
Ob.—To help the resident poor. T.—Mrs. M. Marks.
P. and H. Sec.—Mrs. B. Goldberg. In. and Ex.—£160.
Jewish Self-Help Society. T.—A. Deggots. H. Sec.—J. Polatowsky.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Beth Hamedrash, Prince of Wales-road. (Founded 1906.)
P.—H. Coffman. T.—P. Levi.

Chevra Shass. P.—A. Herman.

Congregational Hebrew Classes. (Founded 1888.)
He. Ma.—Rev. H. J. Sandheim. 90 scholars.

Grand Order of Israel Friendly Society. 70 members. (Founded 1912).
T.—L. Hyman. V.-P.—H. Lewis. T.—L. Snipper. Sec.—N. J. Seline.

Jewish Social Society, with Literary Section. (Founded 1911.)
P. S. Rubenstein. T.—Joel Jacobs. Sec.—A. Levi.

Naturalisation Society. (Founded 1907.) 32 members.
P. and T.—A. Lyons. H. Sec.—S. Rubenstein. Solicitor.—D. Seline.

Order Achei Brith Friendly Society. 60 members.
P.—S. Rubenstein. T.—A. Deggots.
Sec.—A. Pallett.

Swansea Zionist Society.
P.—A. Pallet. T.—W. Foner. H. Sec.—P. V. Tobias.

TONYPANDY.

Synagogue, 7, Holborn-terrace. R. and Sh.—Rev. J. Shrieburg.
P.—E. Jacobs. T.—Jack Freedman. Sec.—P. Grose.

Jewish Ladies' Society. P.—Mrs. E. Jacobs.

TREDEGAR. Jewish population, 160.

Synagogue, Montefiore Centenary, Morgan-street.
Founded 1870. Re-organised, 1884. Seatholders, 27.
Sh.—Rev. S. Bloch. P.—Samuel Woolfson. T.—M. Bendis.
H. Sec.—G. Rosenbaum.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Miscellaneous Institutions,

Hebrew Educationai Classes. Tea.—Rev. S. Bloch. 40 pupils.

Itinerant Jewish Poor Aid Society,
P. and H. Sec.—S. Louis Harris. T.—D. Cohen.

Jewish Scholars' Life-Boat Fund. P.—I. Wolfson.

Literary Social Society, Membership 270.
H. Sec.—S. Louis Harris.

West Monmouth and Breconshire Jewish Orphan Aid Society.
H. Sec.—S. Louis Harris.

WALLASEY.

Hebrew Congregation, Falkland-road, Egremont.
P.—W. Dean. T.—M. Berliner H. Sec.—I. Schneider.

WATERFORD. Jewish population, 40.

Hebrew Congregation. 56, Manor-street.
P. and T.—Raphael Smullan, 5, Beresford-street.
R. Sh. and Te.—Rev. S. Turtledove.

WEST HARTLEPOOL. Jewish residents, 42.

Synagogue, Whitby-street. (Founded 1872.)
R.—Rev. M. Glazer. P.—A. Lotinga. V.-P. and T.—A. Prinsky.
H. Sec.—Ernest Bloom, "Granville," Granville-avenue.
Sec., Births and Marriages.—Jacob Broady.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Serviee.—10.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Jewish Board of Guardians.
P.—A. Lotinga. T.—Mrs. Bloom. H. Sec.—E. Bloom.

Jewish Congregational School. He. Ma.—Rev. M. Glazer.
Rev. W. Hirshowitz, the Visiting Minister, visits the school once a week.
There are 20 scholars, an equal number of boys and girls.

Ladies' Communal Help Society. P.—Mrs. A. Lotinga.
V.-P. and T.—Mrs J. Bloom. H. Sec.—Miss Bee Bloom, "Granville, Granville-avenue.

WIDNES.

Synagogue, St. Paul's-chambers. (Founded 1902.)
P.—E. Steinart. Sec.—Charles Prosser, 3, Frederick-street.

WIGAN.

Synagogue, 22, Bold-street. Members, 28.
M.—Rev. J. Goldstone. P.—I. Abelson. V.-P.—S. Tarshish.
T.—F. Adler. H. Sec.—S. Fisher.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

WOLVERHAMPTON. Jewish population, 35 families.

Synagogue, Fryer-street. (Founded 1858.) Seatholders, 40.
M.—Rev. SIMON WYKANSKI. P.—H. RICHMOND.
T.—D. GOODMAN. H. Sec.—H. BROWN.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew School. Te.—Rev. SIMON WYKANSKI.

Philanthropic Society. (Established 1907.)
P.—G. GREENSTONE. T.—D. GOODMAN. H. Sec.—S. H. BENOLIEL.

Orphan Aid Society. (Established 1893.)
P.—M. GOLDENBERG. T.—G. GREENSTONE. H. Sec.—Mrs. G. GREENSTONE.

WORKSOP.

Hebrew Congregation. P.—B. GOLDBERG.
T.—S. GOODMAN. H. Sec.—E. B. FINESTONE.

WREXHAM. Jewish population, 69.

Synagogue, 84, Bradley-road. (Founded 1890.) Seatholders, 14.
M.—(Vacant.) P.—J. MACK. T.—BARNET HARRIS.
H. Sec.—S. HARRIS.
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.
The annual Income and Expenditure is £70.

YARMOUTH. Jewish population, 50.

Synagogue, Row 42. P.—A. GOLDSTONE, 130, King-street.
R. and S.—Rev. NATHAN SALASMIK, 17, Princes-road.

YORK. Jewish population, 70.

Synagogue, Aldwark. (Founded 1892.) Seatholders, 15.
M.—(Vacant.) P.—S. MORRIS. T.—A. ROSEN. H. Sec.—M. J. HORWITZ
Time of commencement of Sabbath Morning Service.—9.30.

COLONIAL SYNAGOGUES AND INSTITUTIONS.

European Possessions.

GIBRALTAR. Jewish population, 1,300.

Synagogue, Shaar Hashamaim, Engineer's-lane. (Founded 1768.)
M.—Rev. S. Benzimra. P.—M. Y. Bergel.
H. Sec.—M. Benbunan.

Synagogue, Nefusot Jehuda, Bombhouse-lane. (Founded 1799.)
M.—Joshua Gabay. P.—B. L. Balensi.
H. Sec.—Joseph S. Cuby.

Synagogue, Etz Hayim, Market-lane. (Founded 1871.)
R.—Rev. M. Elmaleh. P.—Isaac E. Benzimra.

Synagogue, Abudarham, Parliament-lane.
Acting M.—S. Bendelak. P.—Elias M. Anahory.
S.—Id. M. Abudarham.

The affairs of the Israelites of Gibraltar are regulated by the—

Managing Board of the Hebrew Community.

H. Member.—The Very Rev. Moses Benaim, Chief Rabbi.
P.—B. L. Balenski. V.-P.—M. Y. Bergel.
T.—Isajar Danan. Sec.—A. L. Bentubo.

Jewish Sick Poor Relief Society (Hozer Dalim.) (Established 1866.)
P.—B. L. Balensi. H. Sec.—A. B. M. Serfaty. T.—D. Bendinon.

Eliyau Hanabi Society. Defrays expenses of "Berit Mila."

Menahem Abelim Society.
Renders assistance during week of mourning.

Asylum for Aged Men and Women (Biriros Home.)
P.—S. Benzimra. T.—Joshua Benisho. H. Sec.—M. Benbunan.

Chevra Gemiluth Hasadim. P.—David Garson.

Hebrew Schools, Bombhouse-lane. Scholars 130.
P.—Isaac M. Laredo. T.—Is. M. Abudarham.
H. Sec.—A. L. Bentuba. Te.—Philip Josephs.

CYPRUS. Jewish population, 110.

Margo Hebrew Congregation. (Founded by the Jewish Colonisation Association, 1898.)
Jewish colonists are also settled at Cholmakchi and Kouklia.

MALTA. Jewish population, 60.

Synagogue, Strada Sperone, Valetta, No. 9.
P.—M. L. Hazan. T.—M. Amariglio.
R.—Rabbi Nissim Hayoun. Sec.—V. Attias.

Australasia.

Jewish population, 19,415.

ADELAIDE (*South Australia.*) Jewish population, 700.

Synagogue, Grenfell-street. (Founded 1848.)
M.—Rev. A. T. Boas. As. M. and Sh.—Rev. M. Rosenthal.
P.—S. Saunders, J.P. T.—F. Heilbronn, J.P.
Acting Sec.—Herbert Solomon, B.A., LL.B., J.P.
In., 1910-11.—£1,439 2s. 7d. Ex.—£1,267 16s. 8d. (period of 17 months.)

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. A. T. Boas. T.—Mrs. P. A. Moss.
Sec.—Mrs. G. Isaacs.

Hebrew Benefit Society.
P.—F. Phillips. T.—J. Daniels. Sec.—Rev. A. T. Boas.

Hebrew Philanthropic Society.
P.—S. Saunders, J.P. T. and Acting Sec.—G. Isaacs.

Jewish Women's Guild.
P.—Mrs. M. J. Solomon. Sec.—Miss Bennett.

Hebrew Sabbath School, attendance about 70. He. Ma.—Rev. A. T. Boas.
Assistants.—Rev. M. Rosenthal, Miss L. Boas and Miss V. Meyer.

Jewish Literary and Social Society.
P.—J. A. Lipman. Sec.—S. Gild.

AUCKLAND (*New Zealand*). Jewish population, 575.

Synagogue, Princes-street. (Founded 1859). Seatholders, 230.
M.—Rev. Samuel A. Goldstein. As.-M.—Rev. S. Katz.
P.—C. H. Moses. T.—H. L. Possenskie. Sec.—M. Davis.
In., 1912-13.—£904 8s. 7d. Ex.—£912 0s. 8d.

Chevra Kadisha and Bikur Cholim.
P.—L. Marks. T.—T. R. Keesing.

Hebrew Institute. (Founded 1859.)
He. Ma.—Rev. Samuel A. Goldstein.
Te.—Rev. S. Katz, Miss S. Cohen, Mr. A. S. Cohen and Mr. M. Copeland.
Scholars, 60; five Classes, which meet four days a week.

Jewish Aid Society. P.—L. Arnoldson. T.—Rev. S. A. Goldstein.
In. and Ex.—£30. Subscribers.—35. Assets.—£400.

Jewish Library and Book Circle. (Established 1911.)
P.—Rev. S. A. Goldstein. Sec., T. and Librarian.—L. Phillips.
Subscribers.—37. In., 1911-12.—£28 5s. 0d. Ex.—£28 0s. 0d.

Maccabæan Club. Club Rooms, King's Court Buildings, Upper Queen street. P.—(Vacant). T. and Sec.—D. L. Goldwater.
In., 1912-13.—£295 15s. 7d. Ex.—£277 11s. 11d. Number of Members.—190.

Maccabæans Literary and Debating Society.
P.—M. Copeland. T. and H. Sec.—H. Lees. Membership.—50.

Society for the Relief of Jewish Poor.
P.—S. J. Nathan. T.—C. H. Moses. Sec. M. Davis.
In., 1912.—£118 6s. 9d. Ex.—£14 14s.

Zionist Society. (Affiliated to Berlin Bureau.)
P.—R. Zukerman. T. L. Phillips. Sec.—L. Solomon.
Number of Members—80. In., 1912.—£40.

BALLARAT (*Victoria*). Jewish population, 200.

Synagogue, Barkly-street. (Founded 1853.) Seatholders, 50.
M.—Rev. B. LENZER. P.—Solomon Marks.
T.—JOSEPH MARKS. H. Sec.—BERNARD STONE.

Jewish Philanthropic Society. (Founded 1857.)
P.—SOLOMON MARKS. T.—J. BERNSTEIN. H. Sec.—Rev. B. LENBER.

BENDIGO (*Victoria.*) Jewish population, 92.

Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. J. D. GOLDSTEIN. P.—M. BARNETT.
T.—CHAS. COHEN. Sec.—LOUIS BARNETT.

BRISBANE (*Queensland*). Jewish population, 500.

Synagogue, Margaret-street. (Founded 1864.) Seatholders, 100.
P.—P. FRANKEL. V.-P. and T.—E. M. MYERS.
Sh.—J. BLUMBERG. In., 1911-12.—£774 17s. 2d. Ex.—£684 5s. 4d.

Hebrew School. The scholars number 40.

Ladies' Guild. (Founded 1892.)
Ob.—The relief of poor Jewish women: vestments for synagogue.
P.—Mrs. R. BENNETT. T.—Mrs. A. LEVY. H. Sec.—Mrs. SCHOENHEIMER.

Philanthropic Fund. P.—M. GERSON.

BROKEN HILL (*New South Wales*). Jewish population, 144.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1905.) Number of seatholders, 22.
M.—Rev. Z. MANDELBAUM. P.—A. ROSENBERG.
T.—C. GUREWITZ. H. Sec.—M. FELDMAN.

CHRISTCHURCH (*New Zealand*). Jewish population, 120.

Canterbury Jewish Congregation. Number of members, 40.
M.—Rev. ISAAC A. BERNSTEIN. P.—A. L. MYERS.
T.—B. BALLIN. S.—L. G. ANSELL. Annual Ex.—£350.

Chevra Kedusha. P.—B. BALLIN. S.—B. FALCK.

Jewish Social Club. S.——ASZENHEIM.

Ladies Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. B. BALLIN. H. Sec.—Mrs. BERNSTEIN.

DUNEDIN (*New Zealand*). Jewish population, 162.

Synagogue, Moray-place. (Founded 1862.)
M.—Rev. MORRIS DIAMOND. P.—D. E. THEOMIN.
T.—SAMUEL JACOBS. H. Sec.—JOHN JACOBS.

Chevra Kadisha. (Founded 1892.)
P.—J. ROMISON. T.—S. JACOBS. H. Sec.—I. DE BEER.

Gentlemen's Philanthropic Society. (Founded 1865.)
P.—MAX COHN. T.—SAMUEL JACOBS. H. Sec.—I. DE BEER.

Ladies' Hand-in-Hand.
P.—Mrs. ABR. SOLOMON. T. and H. Sec.—Mrs. J. RITTENBERG.

GEELONG (*Victoria*). Jewish population, 80.

Hebrew Congregation. P.—MORRIS JACOBS. T.—SAMUEL JACOBS.
H. Sec.—HENRY ISAAC CRACOUR, Yarra-street, Geelong.

HOBART (*Tasmania.*) Jewish population, 85.

Synagogue, Argyle-street. M.—Rev. ISAK MORRIS.
P. and T.—SAMUEL BENJAMIN, J.P. H. Sec.—REUBEN BENJAMIN.
In.—About £200 a year.

HOKITIKA (*New Zealand*).

Synagogue. (No Minister.)

KALGOORLIE (*Western Australia*). Jewish population, 100.

Hebrew Hall. (Erected 1903.)
P.—S. EPSTEIN. T. and H. S.—M. ROSENBERG.

MELBOURNE (*Victoria*). Jewish population, 5,500.

Synagogues.

Melbourne Hebrew Congregation, Bourke-street.
M.—Rabbi Dr. J. ABRAHAMS, M.A.
As. M. and S.—Rev. S. M. SOLOMON. P.—PHILLIP COHEN.
T.—Councillor JACOB MARKS, J.P. In., 1911-12.—£2,525. Ex.—£2,375.

East Melbourne Hebrew Congregation, Albert-street.
M.—Rev. JACOB LENZER. P.—S. FINKELSTEIN.
T.—L. ROTHSTADT. S.—CASPER J. PERLSTEIN.
In., 1912-13.—£2,210 18s. 3d. Ex.—£2,043 1s. 1d. Membership, 218.

St. Kilda Hebrew Congregation, Charnwood-grove.
M.—Rev. JACOB DANGLOW, M.A. P.—HENRY BLASHKI.
T.—M. ZELTNER. S.—JOEL FREDMAN.
1911-12.—Births—10. Barmitzva's—10. Marriages—7. Deaths—6.
In.—£1,868 10s. 6d. Ex. £1,733 18s. 8d.

Charities.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. P. Mrs. GROSS.
T.—Mrs. EDWIN CRAWCOUR. H. Sec.—Miss FLORENCE MARKS.

Jewish Women's Guild. P.—Mrs. BARUCH.
T.—Mrs. L. L. HEYMANSON. H. Sec.—Miss LILY ISAACS.

Jewish Aid Society. P.—PHILIP BLASHKI, J.P.
T.—JOSEPH WAXMAN. H. Sec.—S. L. FRYBERG.

Jewish Orphan and Neglected Children's Aid Society.
P.—MOSS MARKS, acting. T. and H. Sec.—MICHEL ISAACSON.

Melbourne Jewish Philanthropic Society.
P.—LEVI ISAACS, J.P. T.—M. ISAACSON.

Schools.

Melbourne United Jewish Education Board.
P.—MOSS MARKS. T.—SIMON CROWSON. H. Sec.—S. BLOOM.

Melbourne Hebrew School. Principal and He. Te.—Rev. S. M. SOLOMON.
Assistants.—Miss ALICE SOLOMON and Mr. H. LANDO.

St. Kilda Hebrew School. P.—Rev. J. DANGLOW, M.A.

Sabbath Schools.

Melbourne. Principal.—Rev. Dr. J. ABRAHAMS, M.A.
He. Te.—Rev. S. M. SOLOMON.
Assistants.—Miss IRENE SHAPPERE and Master LESLIE SOLOMON.

East Melbourne. P.—Rev. J. LENZER.

St. Kilda. Supt.—Rev. J. DANGLOW, M.A.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Jewish Social Club of Melbourne. P.—SAMUEL SMITH.
T.—LOUIS FREADMAN. H. Sec.—J. LEBER.

Melbourne Jewish Mutual Benefit Society. P.—E. R. ISAACS.
T.—M. H. HYMAN. Sec.—Rev. S. M. SOLOM .

United Friends' Jewish Benefit Society. P.—HARRIS GLASS.
T.—SAMUEL BARNETT. Sec.—MOSES MENDOZA.

NEWCASTLE (*New South Wales*).

Hebrew Congregation. M.—(Vacant).

PERTH (*West Australia*). Jewish population, 1,500.

Synagogue, Brisbane-street. (Founded 1892.) Seatholders, 350.
M.—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN, B.A., A.J.C.
Sec. Re. and Sh.—Mr. LECHOWSKY.
P.—E. S. LAZARUS. T.—J. SHARP. Sec.—EDWARD A. GREEN.
Attached to the Synagogue is the "Prince's Hall," with seating accommodation for 420 persons.

Charities.

Chevra Kadisha.
P.—E. CASPER. T.—V. MANDELSTAM. H. Sec.—E. A. GREEN.

Hebrew Philanthropic Society. (Founded 1898.)
P.—J. L. GLICK. T.—J. SHARP. H. Sec.—M. GILD.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. J. SHARP. T.—Mrs. J. HARRIS. H. Sec.—Mrs. S. MARKS.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew Literary and Social Society.
P.—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN, B.A. T. and H. Sec.—P. GRIEF.

Hebrew Schools, Brisbane-street. 168 scholars.
He. Ma.—Rev. D. I. FREEDMAN, B.A. 7 Assistant-Teachers.

SYDNEY (*New South Wales*). Jewish population, 6,355.

Synagogues.

Great Synagogue, Hyde-park. (Erected 1875). Seatholders, 935.
Ms.—Rabbi FRANCIS L. COHEN, Revs. MARCUS EINFELD, A. D. WOLINSKI and P. PHILIPPSTEIN. P.—AARON BLASHKI, J.P.
H. T.—SEPTIMUS R. LEVY. Sec.—S. FRANKEL.
In., 1912.—£3,801. Ex.—£3,795. Marriages.—59. Interments.—85.

Baron de Hirsch Minyan, 582, George-street.
P.—HY. COHEN. T.—J. ESSERMAN.

Newtown Hebrew Congregation (Suburban). 52 members.
Reader.—MARK LEVY. P.—JOEL GOLDBERG.
H. T.—MYER GOLDBERG. H. Sec.—E. GOLDBERG.

Central Synagogue. Dowling-street, Paddington (Projected 1913).
P.—S. PECHTER. H. T.—E. GREEN. H. Sec.—J. OPIT.
Building Fund.—£1,008.,

Bankstown Hebrew Congregation. (Suburban) 22 members.
P.—A. DAVIS. H.T.—S. LEVINE. H Sec.—A. ROSENBERG.

Schools and Classes.

N.S.W. Board of Jewish Education, Great Synagogue-chambers.
P.—Rabbi FRANCIS L. COHEN.
V.-Ps.—Rev. A. B. DAVIS, LOUIS PHILLIPS, J.P., and AARON BLASHKI, J.P.
H. T.—ALFRED H. PHILLIPS. H. Sec.—LEWIS A. HARRIS, B.A., LL.B.

The Board was constituted in February, 1909, by the amalgamation of the long-existing Sydney Jewish Sabbath School and Sydney Jewish Education Board, to afford instruction in Hebrew and the principles of the Jewish Faith. Classes meet daily. They are held at the Synagogue Schoolrooms four times weekly and at ten public Schools twice weekly, under the right of entry provided by the Public Instruction Act. 664 children are on the roll. Head Master, M. A. Cohen; Second Master, H. I. Wolff; and three junior teachers; besides honorary teachers in the Sabbath Classes.
In., 1912.—£661. Ex.—£615. Endowment Fund.—£699.
Prize Funds.—£426.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Anglo-Jewish Association (Sydney Branch).
P.—LOUIS PHILLIPS.
H. T.—GEORGE J. COHEN. H. Sec.—STANLEY O. BENJAMIN.
In., 1913.—£101.

Hebrew Confined Mourning and Burial Society. (Registered as a Friendly Society. To enable the poor to observe the week of mourning.)
P.—GEO. COHEN. H. T.—P. MYERS. H. Sec.—J. BARNARD.

Jewish Literary and Debating Society, Great Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1901.)
Ob.—To promote the intellectual advancement of its members in Jewish and general subjects, also to maintain a Library. Affiliated to the Union of Jewish Literary Societies. Delegate.—SEFTON L. COHEN.
P.—STANLEY O. BENJAMIN.
H. T.—ALFRED SHACKEL, J.P. H. Sec.—ROY L. BLASHKI.

Junior Jewish Literary and Debating Society of Sydney, School-room, Great Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1911.)
Ob.—Intellectual advancement of young people in Jewish and general subjects. Membership 47. P.—M. A. COHEN, B.A. Ch.—H. I. WOLFF.
H. T.—G. LEVY. H. Sec.—Miss H. HART.

N.S.W. Jewish Social Club, Central-street. (Established 1908.)
P.—I. COHEN. H. T.—B. FIENBERG. H. Sec.—S. H. JOHNSON.
In., 1912.—£491. Ex.—£496.

The Sydney Jewish Junior League. (Established 1906.)
P. and H. T.—Rabbi FRANCIS L. COHEN.
H. Sec.—Miss GLADYS N. LOEWENTHAL.
Ob.—To found Life-Governorships in the names of its juvenile members.

Zionist Societies.

Not affiliated to the English Zionist Federation.

Sydney Zionist Society. P.—PERCY J. MARKS, B.A.
H. T.—M. B. MICHELSON. H. Sec.—S. PECHTER.

Charities.

Chevra Kadisha. (Revived 1912.)
Adm.—Rev. M. EINFELD and E. GREEN.

Hebrew Relief Society of N.S.W. (Founded 1905.)
P.—L. GOLDBERG. H. T.—HY. LEVY. H. Sec.—L. H. LEVY.

Hebrew Ladies' Maternity and Benovolent Society, Great Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1840.)
P.—Mrs. F. L. COHEN. V.-P.—Mrs. E. M. ROSENTHAL.
H. T.—Mrs. A. L. LION. Sec.—Miss S. MAUDE MARKS.
In., 1912.—£263. Ex.—£302. Cash assets.—£488.

Help-in-Need Society. (Founded 1898). P.—Mrs. G. COHEN.
H. T.—Mrs. D. MARKS. H. Sec.—A. ELLIS.
In., 1912.—£521. Ex.—£528. Relief granted.—£390. Cash assets.—£493.

Jerusalem Charities Fund. (Established 1906.)
P.—Rabbi FRANCIS L. COHEN. H. T.—NATHAN JACOBS, J.P.
Ob.—To supervise the collection of funds for certain philanthropic and educational institutions in the Holy City.

Jewish Aid Society, 109, Pitt-street. (Founded February, 1896.)
P.—AARON BLASHKI. J.P. H. T.—ALFRED SHACKEL, J.P.
H. Sec.—MYER BLASKI.
The institution has a fund amounting to £1,220, all of which (except £300, invested as "Permanent Capital Fund") is available for its object: "Assisting the deserving Jewish poor with the grant of loans of money without interest." Has granted 777 loans (£1 to £25), amounting to £9,379. Repayments amount to £8,660. Interest derived from Permanent Capital Fund covers all incidental expenses and bad debts.
1911.—Forty loans granted, amounting to £653. Repayments, £604.

Jewish Girls' Guild, Great Synagogue-chambers. (Founded 1894, to assist the sick and suffering of all sects.) P.—Mrs. B. F. MARKS.
H. T.—Miss I. LAWRENCE. H. Sec.—Miss ROSE AHRONSON.
In., 1912.—£240. Ex.—£196. Cash assets.—£44.

Jewish Women's Needlework Association. (Founded 1907.)
Ob.—The collection of garments for supply to the deserving poor of the community. P. and T.—Mrs. F. L. COHEN. H. S.—Miss LENA MARKS.
Collected 1912, 752 articles. Distributed, 806.

N.S.W. Hebrew Benevolent Society. (Founded 1898)
P.—B. FARBSTEIN. V. P.—I. COHEN. H. T.—N. SAMINS.
H. Sec.—M. L. LEVY.
In., 1912.—£279. Ex.—£286. Relief granted.—£189. Cash assets.—£225.

Passover Provident Fund.
H. Manager.—Mr. S. FRANKEL. In. and Ex., 1912.—£462.

Sir Moses Montefiore Jewish Home and Hebrew Philanthropic Society, Dowling-street, Moore-park. (Society founded 1833. Home established 1889.) P.—SAMUEL COHEN, J.P.
H. T.—NATHAN JACOBS, J.P. H. Sec.—B. D. ROTHBURY.
In., 1912.—£1,088. Ex.—£1,225.
Number of Inmates.—8. Cost of Home Maintenance.—£684 (including repairs). Relief granted.—£343. Cash assets.—£3,803.

TIMARU (*New Zealand.*)

Synagogue (No Minister. Residents have the services of the Rev. I. A. BERNSTEIN, of Christchurch.)

TOOWOOMBA (*Queensland.*) Jewish population, 44.
Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. A. PHILLIPS.
P. and T.—L. ZIEMAN. H. Sec.—H. M. ZIEMAN.

Jewish Benevolent Fund.

WELLINGTON (*New Zealand.*) Jewish population, 521.
Hebrew Congregation. Membership, 130.
Me.—Revs. H. VAN STAVEREN and CH. PITKOWSKY.
P.—M. MYERS. T.—S. G. NATHAN. Sec.—H. CANE.
In., 1911-12.—£986 19s. 8d. Ex.—£900 10s. 2d.

Institutions.

Jewish Schools. Conducted by Rev. C, H. VAN STAVEREN and CH. PITKOWSKY, at Wellington and Newtown.
No. on the roll, 70. Average attendance, 50.

Jewish Benefit and Friendly Society.
Ch.—J. MANDEL. H. Sec.—FOLK COHEN.

Jewish Social Club, Lower Cuba-street. P.—D. J. NATHAN.
T.—W. HARRIS. Sec.—H. CANE.

Philanthropic Society. P.—Rev. H. VAN STAVEREN.
T.—P. J. NATHAN. H. Sec.—N. JACOBS.

Canada.

Jewish population, 75,681.

BERLIN (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 90.

BENDER HAMLET (*Man*). Jewish population, 105.
Administered by the Ica.

CALGARY (*Alberta*). Jewish population, 800.
Congregation Beth Jacob. P.—JACOB DIAMOND.

CORNWALL (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 30.
Chevra. Te. and R.—R. ROSENFELD.

DAWSON (*Yukon Territory*). Jewish population, 40.
Congregation, Baron de Hirsch. P.—H. PINKIERL.
V.-P.—R. BLOOM. T.—BEN LEVY. Sec.—A. ISAACS.

SYDNEY AND GLACE BAY (*Cape Breton Island*).
Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1901.) Jewish population, 612.
M. and Te.—Rev. J. ABROMOVITZ. P.—B. GREEN.
T.—T. JACOBSON. Sec.—H. MIRSKY.

Zionist Society. P.—Rev. J. ABRAMOWITZ. Sec.—S. GOROVITZ.

EDMONTON (*Alberta*). Jewish population, 300.

HALIFAX (*Nova Scotia*). Jewish population, 258.
yn agogue, Starr-street. (Founded 1895.) Seatholders, 34.
M.—Rev. MR. LEVITT. P.—M. UNGAR.

Institutions.

Baron de Hirsch Benevolent Institution. (Founded 1893.)
Ob.—Assistance of Immigrants. P.—M. UNGAR.
T. and Sec.—S. C. VON TUGER-SIMONSKI. Ad.—P.O. Box, 515.

Chevra Kadisha.
P.—I. LEVY. Sec.—M. COHEN. T.—I. RAPHAEL.

Hebrew School, Starr-street. (Founded January 1st, 1897.)
He. Ma.—Rev. MR. LEVITT.

Baron de Hirsch Correspondent (Ica).
Sec.—CHAS. ZWERLING, 274, Cottingham-street.

COBALT *(Ontario).* **Jewish population, 60.**
Synagogue. P.—I. JACOBSON.
Zionist Society (B'nai Zion). P.—G. STERN.

ENGLEHART *(Ontario).* **Jewish population, 150.**
Synagogue. P.—I. KERT.

SOUTH PORCUPINE *(Ontario).* **Jewish population, 80.**
Chevra, R.———

HAMILTON (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 1,760.
Congregation Anshe Sholem, Hughson-street South.
M.—Rabbi JACOB S. MINKIN, M.A.
P.—JULIUS STRAUSS. T.—SOL. MINTZ. Sec.—HARRY MORRIS.
In.—$2,000 annually. Membership, 65.

Hebrew School. Supt.—M. SHACOFSKY. Scholars 50.

Ladies' Aid Society.
P.—Mrs. HERMAN LEVY. Sec.—Mrs. M. LEVY.
T.—Mrs. J. BLOOM. Membership, 25.

Young Men's Hebrew Society. P.—S. FRIEDMAN. Sec.—H. MORRIS.

Young People's Society.
P.—MOE SILVERMAN. Sec.—Mrs. M. LEVY. T.—JOE LEVY.

HIRSCH COLONY (*Saskatchewan*). Jewish population, 189.
Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1898.)
Rs.—M. BERNER and M. FISHTROM. Sh.—M. BERNER.

Schools.

Ansell. English M.—JOHN MITCHELL. Heb. Ma.—J. CARPIN.

Hirsch. English M.—P. P. MAY. Heb. Ma.—J. CARPIN.

Hirsch Young People's Society. (Founded 1908.)
P.—LEON FISHTROM. T.—SAM. FISHTROM. Sec.—LOUIS HIRT.

KINGSTON (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 45 families.
Synagogue. (Founded 1909.) P.—I. COHEN.

LACHINE (*Province of Quebec*). **Jewish population, 572.**
Synagogue. (Founded 1909.) Rev. HIRSCH COHEN.

LA MACAZA *(Quebec).* **Jewish population, 82.**
Administered by the Ica.

LIPTON (*Saskatchewan*). **Jewish population, 235.**
Administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.
Heb. Ma.—L. YAMPOLSKY.

LONDON (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 571.

Synagogue. (Founded 1899.) M.—Rev. I. PHILLIPS.
P.—Mr. DRUCKER. T.—I. LEVY, 217, King-street.

MEDICINE HAT (*Alberta*). **Jewish population, 90.**

MONTREAL. Jewish population, 35,307.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Spanish and Portuguese, "Shearith Israel," Stanley street. (Founded 1768.) M.—Rev. MELDOLA DE SOLA.
P.—B. SILVER. Parnass.—C. I. DE SOLA. T.—M. MICHAELS.
H. Sec.—PERCY JACOBSON.

Synagogue, English, German and Polish, "Shaar Hashomarim," McGill College-avenue. (Founded 1858.)
M.—Revs. Dr. HERMAN ABRAMOWITZ.
P.—LAZARUS COHEN. W.—M. GLICKMAN. T.—J. LEVINSON.
Sec.—MYER CROWN.

Synagogue, B'nai Jacob (Russian), Cadieux-street. (Founded 1885.)
M.—Rev. S. GLASER. P.—J. GOLDNER. Parnass.—H. PEARSON.

Synagogue, Chevra Kadisha, St. Urbain-street. (Founded 1896 and incorporated 1901.) M.—Rev. S. GLASER. P.—A. DIAMOND.
Parnass.—J. SHAPIRA.

Beth David Congregation (Roumanian), Chenneville-street.
(Founded 1888.) M.—S. GLASER. P.—M. POPLINGER.

Beth Israel Congregation, "Chevra Shaas," Dorchester-street.
(Founded 1903.) M.—Rev. HIRSCHEL COHEN.
Parnass.—FISCHEL PHILLIPS. P.—JULIUS COHEN.

Beth Hamidrash Hagadol—Chevra Shaas Congregation (new building)
Lagauchetiere-street. (Founded 1901.)
P.—L. STREAN. Parnass.—L. ROSENBLOOM.

Chevra Kahal Jushurun (Galician), St. Urbain-street.
P.—B. ROSENBERG. Parnass.—H. MALLEK.

Chevra Kadisha Ohel Jacob, Cadieux-street.

Congregation, Austro-Hungarian, corner Milton and Elgin-streets.
(Founded 1892.) Rabbi.—S. GLASER. P.—L. SOLOMON.

Temple Emanuel (Reform), Sherbrooke-street. (Founded 1882.)
M.—Rev. NATHAN GORDON, M.A. P.—MAXWELL GOLDSTEIN, K.C.
T.—M. WORKMAN. H. Sec.—L. HERMAN.

Charities and Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew Free Loan Society. (Founded 1893.)
P.—Z. FINEBERG. Sec.—M. ALBERT.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. (Founded 1877.)
P.—Mrs. C. A. WORKMAN. In.—1909-10, $7,237. Ex.—$5,801.

Baron de Hirsch Institute and Hebrew Benevolent Society. Founded 1863.
Bleury-street. P.—MORTIMER B. DAVIS. T.—LOUIS LEWIS.
H. Sec.—H. M. LEVINE. Manager.—H. HORSFALL.

Chevra Tehillim Society.

Friendly League of Jewish Women of Canada.
P.—Mrs. C. I. DE SOLA. H. Sec.—Mrs. A. E. MORRIS.

Hachnosas Orchim. P.—M. B. STEIN. S.—H. BLOMFIELD.

Hebrew Free Loan Society. P.—Z. FINEBERG. H. Sec.—M. ALBERT.

Mount Sinai Sanatorium. Ch. of Executive.—MICHAEL HIRSCH.
Supt.—Dr. FISH (St. Agathe).

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. P.—Mrs. J. MANOLSON.

Hebrew Sick Benefit Association. (Founded 1892.)
P.—A. BLUMENTHAL. Sec.—H. FEIGELSON.

Hebrew Young Ladies' Sewing Society. (Founded 1894.)
P.—Miss E. HIRSCH. Sec.—Mrs. D. TANNEBAUM.

Hebrew Sheltering Home. (Founded 1910.)

Hebrew Consumptives' Aid Association.
P.—E. RUBENSTEIN. S.—A. RUBEN.

Herzl Dispensary. Ch.—J. MASON. Medical Staff—11 doctors.

Jewish Legislative Committee. (In connection with Baron de Hirsch Institute). Ch.—MAXWELL GOLDSTEIN, K.C.

Jewish Orphanage. (Founded 1909.)

Jewish Endeavour Sewing School.
P.—Mrs. LYON COHEN. S.—Miss SOPHIA HIRSCH.

Ladies' Sewing Society, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue.
P.—Mrs. MELDOLA DE SOLA. Sec.—Mrs. A. MICHAELS.

Ladies' Chevra Kadisha. (Founded 1878.)
P.—Mrs. J. HIRSCH. Sec.—Mrs. B. FREEDMAN.

Ladies' Literary Society. (Founded 1891.)
P.—Miss E. ROMAN. Sec.—Miss S. JACOBS.

Maccabæan Literary Circle. Membership restricted to present and past McGill students.) P.—H. GOLDBLATT. Sec.—L. LEVINE.
Ad.—92, University-street.

Malbish Arumim Society. P. A. FINKELSTEIN.

Montefiore Club. (Founded 1880.) P.—M. HIRSCH.
V.P.—I. FRIEDMAN. H. Sec.—M. J. HIRSCH. Sec.—J. LEVI.

Progressive Literary and Debating Society.
Sec.—MAXWELL LIGHTSTONE.

Sons of Benjamin Lodges—
VICTORIA LODGE, FRANZ JOSEPH LODGE, ABERDEEN LODGE, and PRINCESS OF WALES LODGE.

"Shem Tob" Benefit Society.

Talmud Torah, St. Urbain-street. (Founded 1895.) 300 pupils.
Supt.—Rabbi H. COHEN. Principal.—M. SAZINSKY.

Temple Emanu-El Sisterhood.
P.—Mrs. MAXWELL GOLDSTEIN. T. and Secs.—Mrs. G. E. GOLDSTEIN and Miss R. LEWIS.

Young People's Literary Society of "Shaar Hashomaim."
P.—Rev. Dr. H. ABRAMOVITZ. Sec.—Miss Y. SILVER.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 54, Ontario-street, W.
P.—H. GOLD. Sec.—M. GOLDBERG.

Young Women's Hebrew Association.
Hon. P.—Mrs. J. GOLDSTEIN. P.—Miss PINSLER.
Advisers.—Mrs. J S. LEO and Mrs. GROMER. Directress.—Mrs. D. LEVY

Montreal Zionist Societies.

Agudoth Zion. P.—J. FINEBERG.

Bhai u'Bnoth Zion. P.—Mr. MCKINLEY. Sec.—H. LANG.

Young Men's Zionist Society. P.—F. LEVITT. Sec.—M. BERNFELD.

Young Ladies' Zionist Society. P.—Miss MINEBERRY.
Sec.—Miss EPSTEIN.

Daughters of Zion. P.—Mrs. J. S. LED. Sec.—Miss S. SINGER.

Zion Circle. P.—Mrs. IDA SIEGLAR. Sec.—Miss J. ROST.

Zeire Zion. P.—J. SOHMER. Sec.—S. SHWEISBERG.

Zionist Institutions.

Federation of Zionist Societies of Canada. P.—CLARENCE I. DE SOLA.
T.—A. LEVINE. Cor. Sec.—Rabbi NATHAN GORDON, Temple Emanuel.
Rec. Sec.—J. S. LEO.

NEW HERMAN *(Saskatchewan).* Jewish population, 98.
Administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.

NEW GLASGOW *(Quebec).* Jewish population, 49.
School administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.

OTTAWA (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 400.
Synagogue, King-street. (Founded 1902.)
Rabbi.—Rev. S. FYNE.

OTTOWA. Jewish population, 2,000.

Synagogues.

Adath Yeshurun, King Edward-avenue.
P.—A. J. FREIMAN. V.-P.—W. ABELSON. T.—A. ASH.
Rabbi.—Rev. SIMON FYNE. Chazan.—Rev. J. MIRSKY.

Agudath Achim, Rideau-street.
P.—A. H. FLORENCE. V.-P.—A. SUGARMAN. Rabbi Dr. BERGER.

Machzike Hadath, Murray-street.
P.—E. DIAMOND. V.-P.—M. SHORE. T.—S. COPLAN.
Chazan.—Rev. M. BAKER.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Agudath Achim School (Hebrew).
Two teachers, 55 children. Ch. of Board.—H. GITTLESON.

Hebrew Benevolent Society.
P.—W. SCHLENKMAN. V.-P.—C. CAPLAN. T.—L. GREEN.

Hebrew Institute, Shool Building.
Three teachers, 75 children. Ch. of Board.—Mr. C. J. FINN.

Ladies' Aid Society.
P.—Mrs. M B. MARGOSCHES. Sec.—Miss E. SUGARMAN.

Ladies' Auxiliary Society.
P.—Mrs. A. J. FREIMAN. T.—Miss B. VINEBERG. Sec.—Mrs. D. MIRSKY.

Ladies' Benevolent Society.
Hon. P.—Rabbi S. FYNE. P.—Mrs. A. ROSENTHAL, Sen.
Sec.—Mrs. B. VINEBERG.

Zionist Institutions.

Ahevath Zion Society. P.—M. LASHOVITZ. Sec.—S. COPLAN.

Ladies' Herzl Society,
P.—Mrs. A. J. FREIMAN. T.—W. SHENKMAN. Sec.—Mrs. ABELSON.

Mens' Zionist Society.
P.—I. D. HOLOFCENER. T.—L. GREEN. F. Sec.—Rabbi S. FYNE.
Asst. Sec.—A. ASH.

OX BOW (*North-West Territories*). Jewish population, 59.
Hebrew Congregation. R. and Sh.—J. WASSERMAN.

QU'APPELLE COLONY (*North-West Territories*). Jewish population, 166. Administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.
Heb. Ma.—M. L. YAMPOLSKY.

QUEBEC (*Province of Quebec*). Jewish population, 400.
Hebrew Congregation. R.—Rev. M. ELIOSOPH.

RATCLIFFE *(Saskatchewan)*. Jewish population, 124.
Administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.

REGINA (*Sask.*). Jewish population, 250.
Synagogue, House of Jacob. P.—S. PEARLMAN. Sec.—B. ZURIF.

ST. CATHERINE'S (*Ontario*).
Hebrew Congregation. P.—R. NADELL.

ST. JOHN (*New Brunswick*). Jewish population, 676.
Hazen Ave Synagogue. M.—Rev. HERMAN BENMOSCHE.
P.—S. D. LEWIS. V.P.—MAX ROSS.

Ahavath Achim Synagogue. R. and Sh.—Rev. M. LEVITT.

Sabbath School. Supt.—S. D. LEWIS. As. Sup.—Mrs. LEWIS GREEN.

Talmud Torah School. Sup.—Rev. HERMAN BENMOSCHE.

Daughters of Israel Benevolent Society.
P.—Mr. LEWIS GREEN. T.—Mrs. M. ROSS.

Hebrew Immigration Society.
P.—A. POYAS. T.—HARRY JACOBSON. Sec.—JOE GILBERT.

ST. SOPHIE (*Quebec*). Jewish population, 114.
Administered by the Jewish Colonisation Association.

TORONTO (*Ontario*). Jewish population, 20,000 (census corrected, 1911)

Synagogues.

"Holy Blossom," Bond-street. M.—Rev. S. JACOBS. P.—LEO. FRANKEL.

"Chevra Tehillim," McCaul-street.
M.—Rabbi S. GORDON. P.—M. GEBERTIG.

"Goel Zedek," University-ave. M—.Rabbi S. GORDON. P.—D. LEVINS.

"Machzike Hadath," Fernley-st. Rab.—Rev. JOS. WEINREB.
P.—J. PASTERNACK. T.—C. SKERR. H. Sec.—L. MERKUR.

"Shomrei Shabbos." Austrian Hebrew Congregation.
Cantor.—M. HANSER. P.—M. BRODY.
RUMANIAN CONGREGATION:—P.—H. MOSES.
Men of England:—M.—Rabbi LEVY. P.—S. GOLDENBERG.
Russian:—M.—Rabbi LEVY. P.—S. MOLDOVER.

Yavnia Congregation. P.—Dr. J. SHAYNE.

Charities.

Associated Hebrew Charities. P.—M. COHEN.

Hebrew Free Loan Society. P.—S. WEBER.

Hebrew Free Shelter. P.—P. SHULMAN.

Hebrew Free Burial Association. P.—S. SCHWARTZ.

Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Circle. P.—Mrs. IDA SEGAL.

Jewish Nursery. P.—Mrs. A. RAFFLEMAN.

Jewish Benevolent Society, Bond-street.
A. P.—S. SAMUEL. T.—JACOB COHEN, J.P.
H. Sec.—ELLY MARKS. In. and Ex.—About $1,800.

Jewish Dispensary, free medical advice and attendance and free medicine. P.—E. I. KENAN.

Ladies' Aid Society. P.—I. BRADY.

Ladies' Austrian Hebrew Benevolent Society. P.—Mrs. N. GRESSMAN.
T.—Mrs. L. BRODY. H. Sec.—Mrs. M. HANSER.
In. and Ex.—About $1,400.

Ladies' Hebrew Sewing Circle.
P.—Mrs. D. LAVINE. Sec.—Mrs. M. MEHR.

Ladies' Montefiore Jewish Benevolent Society, Bond-street.
P.—Mrs. H. N. LOESER. T.—Mrs. W. GOLDSTEIN.
H. Sec.—J. S. COHEN. In. and Ex.—About $1,500.

Educational Institutions.

Jewish Working Girls' Club. under auspices of the Council of Jewish Women. Formed for Educational and Social purposes. Membership 60.

Hebrew Free School. P.—NATHAN SMITH.
Principal.—B. NATHANSON. About 300 pupils.

The Zionists' Jewish (Free) School.
Superintendent.—Mr. EDMUND SCHEUER. Pupils, all girls, 200.

The "Holy Blossom" Sabbath School.
Principal.—Rev. S. JACOBS. Pupils, about 130.

The Council of Jewish Women.
P—.Mrs. H. G. LEVETUS. V.-P.—Miss K. JOSEPH.

Zionist Institutions.

B'nai Zion. P.—Dr. JOHN SHAYNE.

B'noth Zion Kadimah. P.—Mrs. J. SELICK.

B'nai Zion, Juniors (Boys). P.—Master ALEX. SHAYNE.

Daughters of Zion. P.—Miss MARY LANSBERG.

Herzl Girls. P.—Miss E. KENAN.

Nordau Zion. P.—S. WEBBER.

Nordau Girls. P.—Miss GOLDSTICK.

Zionist Council.
A.—L. GUROFSKY. T.——— Sec.—A. GLASSBERG.

Zionists' Institute. Building purchased by Toronto Zionists, free rooms for educational and society meetings.

Clubs.

Judean Athletic Club. P.—Z. COHEN.

Judean Literary Club. P.—Dr. WILINSKY.

Mosaic Club. P.—E. SINGER, B.A., LL.B.

Young Men's Hebrew Asssociation. Cecil-street. P.—C. LEWIS.

VANCOUVER (*British Columbia*). Jewish population, 1,250.

Temple "Emanuel." Membership, 75.
M.—Rabbi Dr. R. FARBER. P.—S. GUIZBURGER.
V.-P.—J. FLEISCHMAN. T.—JACOB IZEN.
Sec.—H. FREUND, Dominion Trust Building.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Daily Hebrew School, under the direction of the Rabbi. 50 children.

Religious School, under the direction of the Rabbi. 80 children.

Young Men's Hebrew Association. (Founded 1909.)

Young People's League (in connection with the Congregation, for the study of Jewish History and Literature.)

Young Men's Hebrew Association. P.—Mr. A. M. SOMMER.
Sec.-T.—Mr. A. HARTMANN.

VICTORIA (*British Columbia.*) Jewish population, 500.

Congregation "Emanuel," 2, Pandora-street, Victoria, B.C.
Rabbi.—Dr. E. FRIEDLANDER. P.—Dr. HARTMANN.
T.—A. LANCASTER. Sec.—M. L. PLATNAUER.

Young Men's Hebrew Association. P.—A. M. SOMMER.
T. and Sec.—A. HARTMANN.

WAPELLA (*Saskatchewan.*) Jewish population, 38.

Hebrew Congregation. P.—SOL. BARISH.

Zionist Society. P.—A. KAPLOON. Sec.—B. J. BARISH.

WINNIPEG (*Manitoba.*) Jewish population, 10,884.

Synagogues.

Adath Jeshurun.

Beth Abraham. H.P.—M. W. TRILLER.

B'nei Israel.

Beth Jacob, Schulz-street.
P.—J. CHMELNITSKY. Sec.—S. SIGISMUND, 250, Stella-street.

Chevra Mishnayith. Chazan.—M. ELLIZER.

Rosh Pina, Martha-street. P.—I. PORTUGAL. Sec.—

Sha'arey Zedek and Sha'arey Shomayim have amalgamated Officers, etc.
Synagogue.—Dagmar-street. M.—
Cantors.—M. KOWALSON, A. CASHDEN. P.—H. A. ISAACS.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

B'nai Brith Ladies Auxiliary Society.
P.—Mrs. M. SHRAGGE. Sec.—Mrs. WILDER.

Chevra Kadisha (Sha'arey Zedek). P.—Mrs. LEVI. V.-P.—Mrs. LISS.

Dr. Gaster Benevolent Society. H.P.—I. SHAEN, 260, Laura-street.

Girls' Benovolent Loan Society.
P.—Mrs. CASHDAN. T.—Mrs. MARSHALL. Asst. Sec.—Miss SWARTZTOP

Hebrew Liberal Club. P.—D. BALCOVSKY.

Hebrew Conservative Club. P.—J. FENSON.

Hebrew Free Loan Association. P.—J. SCRIBRIN. Sec.—C. FROHMAN.

I.O.B.B. Winnipeg Lodge, No. 650.
P.—D. BECKERMAN. Sec.—A. J. ABRAMOVITCH.

Ladies' Aid (Rosh Pina) Society.
P.—Mrs. PORTIGAL. V.-P.—Mrs. BLUM.

Ladies' Aid Society (Sha'arey Shomayim).
H.P.—Mrs. B. LEVINSON. H. Sec.—

Ladies' Aid Society (Sha'arey Zedek).
P.—Mrs. B. SHRAGGE. Sec.—Mrs. J. FINKELMAN.

Montefiore Club. P.—M. L. FRANKENSTEIN. Sec.—S. RACKO.

North End Relief Society. P.—M. TESSLER.

Shechita Board. P.—H. WEIDMAN.
Supervising Rabbi.—I. KAHANOVICH. Shochetim, 7.

Sick Benefit Society. P.—A. SCHMIDT. Sec.—J. GOLDIN.

Talmud Torah. Classes, 3. Pupils, 140. Teachers, 3.

Young Peoples Hebrew Association.
Ch.—H. BROTMAN. Sec.—Chas. K. RIPSTEIN.

WOODSTOCK AND SALT RIVER (*New Brunswick*).

Synagogue, Bromwell-street. P.— — MUZLAK.
V.-P.—B. DOGON. T.—M. DOGON. H. Sec.—M. M. FRANKEL.

YARMOUTH (*Nova Scotia*). Jewish population, 119.

Synagogue. M.—Rev. P. LEVIN.

East African Protectorate.

NAIROBI. Jewish population, 50.

Hebrew Congregation.
P.—H. Fein. T.—I. Lewison. Sec.—P. Ernest Wolffe.

Site of land for a synagogue and cemetery has been acquired from the Government, and funds are being raised for the purpose of erecting a synagogue. It is hoped that, during the ensuing year, the synagogue will have been duly erected.

South Africa.

Jewish population, 46,000.

BEAUFORT (WEST) (*Cape Colony*). Jewish population, 58.

Hebrew Congregation.
P. and T.—N. Summer. M.—M. Balonow. S.—H. Cheifitz.

BENONI (*Transvaal*).

Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. A. E. Hirschwitz.
P.—B. Bloch. T.—N. Kirschner.
H. Sec.—A. W. Katzen.
In., 1912.—£640. Ex.—£617.

BLOEMFONTEIN (*Orange Free State*). Jewish population, 800.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1887.)
M.—Rev. Z. Lawrence.
P.—W. Ehrlich, J.P. H. Sec.—Abe Shtein.
In. & Ex., 1912.—£1,000

Chevra Kadisha and Jewish Helping Society. P.—J. Friedman.
T.—I. M. Fogelman. V.-P.—B. Levy. H. Sec.—J. Harris.

Grand Order of Israel, O.F.S. Lodge 54.
Noble Ma.—I. Fogel. V.-M.—A. Shinvald. Sec.—Abe Shtein.

Hebrew School. He. Ma.—Rev. Z. Lawrence.
Assistants.—Messrs. Glich and T. A. Abelson.

Ladies' Benevolent Society. P.—Mrs. M. Leviseur.
V.-P.—Mrs. W. Ehrlich. H. Sec.—Mrs. Z. Lawrence.

Sick Benefit Society. P.—L. Livingstone.
V.-P.—B. Bryer. T.—S. Milliner. Sec.—J. Klatzow.

Zionist Association. Ch.—Rev. Z. Lawrence. H. Sec.—J. Lovius.

BRANDFORT (*Orange Free State*). Jewish population, 116.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1903.)
M.—Rev. J. Batlan. P.—L. Rosenthal.
T.—J. Schatz. H. Sec.—Hermann Cohen.
In., £300. Ex., £250.

BULUWAYO (*Rhodesia*). Jewish population, 537.

Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. M. I. Cohen, B.A.
P.—E. Basch, J.P. V.-P.—L. Landau.
H. Secs.— L. A. Rubenstein and A. Perilly.
In., £1,545 19s. 5d. Ex., £1,227 8s. 2d.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Chevra Kadisha.
P.—M. Rabinowitz. T.—A. Rabbinowitz. H. Sec.—J. Budlender.

Chovevi Zion Society.
P.—Rev. M. I. Cohen, B.A. V.P.'s.—R. Feigenbaum and H. B. Ellenbogen. T.—S. S. Grossberg. H. Secs.—D. Rollenberg and A. Frigenbaum.

Hebrew Classes.
Religious instruction given four times a week by the Minister and his asssistants. Administered by Educational Sub-Committee of the Congregation.

Jewish Guild.
P.—Rev. M. I. Cohen, B.A. T.—H. Blumberg. H. Sec.—D. King.

Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs J. Falk. T. and H. Sec.—Mrs. A. Weinberg.
In., £100. Ex., £75.

CAPE TOWN (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 6,800.

Synagogues.

Synagogue, Great, Government-avenue. (Founded 1842.)
M.—Rev. A. P. Bender, M.A. Asst. M.—Rev. B. Strod.
P.—H. Liberman, J.P.
T.—P. Myers. Sec.—Mr. Levin, Synagogue House, Hatfield-street.

New Hebrew Congregation, Roeland-street.
R.—Rev. W. Wilder.
P.—Advocate M. Alexander, Savings Bank Bldgs, St. George's-street, C.T
T.—T. Bloemberg. Sec.—M. Gurland.

Charities.

Bikur Cholim Society. P.—M. Papert. T.—S. Cristol.

Hebrew Benevolent and Helping Hand Association.
P.—H. Libermann, J.P. T.—I. Friedlander.
H. Sec.—S. Sacharin.

Jewish Boys' and Girls' Guild.
P.—J. P. Barnett. T.—Miss Florence Cohen. H. Sec.—J. Kloot.

Jewish Philanthropic Society. P.—J. Kadish.
T.—L. Policanski. H. Sec.—N. Wittenberg.
In., 1911.—£540. Ex.—£624.

Jewish Ladies' Association. P.—Mrs. S. Hartogs.
T.—W. Stern. H. Sec.—Mrs. H. Hyam.

Jewish Orphanage. (Founded 1909.)
P.—J. Kadish. V.-P.—C. Freedlander, J.P.
T.—A. Woolf. H. Sec.—Nathan Wittenberg.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Beth Hamedrash.
P.—S. Rostowski. Sec.—S. Friedgood.

B'noth Zion Hebrew Classes Association.
P.—Mrs. M. Alexander. H. Sec.—Miss J. Guberick.

Dublin Hebrew Mutual Benefit Association.
P.—H. Kadish. T.—M. Gabriel. Sec.—Phil Morris.

Hebrew Public Schools.
P.—Rev. A. P. Bender, M.A. T.—H. Liberman, J.P.
H. Sec.—A. Liberman. He. Mas.—Mark Cohen and E. H. Kloot.

Jewish Sociables.
Ch.—M. Henry. H. Sec.—S. Schwalbe, Junr

Jewish Working Men's Club.
P.—M. J. Gretsch, M.A., LL.B. H. Sec.—A. Rosenberg.

Jewish Board of Deputies for Cape Colony, Savings Bank Buildings, St George's-street, Cape Town. (Founded 1904.)
P.—Advocate M. Alexander, LL.B., J.P.

Jewish Young Men's Association.
P.—J. M. Myers. H. Sec.—S. Schwalbe, Junr.

Judean Club. P.—E. H. Kloot. V.-P.—P. Millin, B.A.

South African Hebrew Benefit and Dividing Society.
P.—J. Gradner. T.—M. Benson. Sec.—J. Isenstein.
In., 1909.—£357. Ex.—£300.

Talmud Torah School, Alexander House, Roeland-street.
He. Ma.—J. Turtledove. H. Sec.—J. Gesundheit.

Old Talmud Torah. Roeland Street.
P.—Advocate M. Alexander, M.Lt. V.-P.—I. Schwartz.
T.—B. R. Newmark. He. Ma.—J. Geffen.

CLAREMONT (*Cape Province*).

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1904.)
P.—Rubein Meyers. T.—G. Karro.
H. Sec.—Charles Horwitz.

DURBAN (*Natal*). Jewish population, 800.

Synagogue, St. Andrew-street. Members, 150.
Ms.—Rev. S. Pincus and Rev. Kay.
P.—F. C. Hollander, J.P. T.—H. Lipinski.
H. S.—Selig Morris. In., 1911-12.—£1,559 5s. 8d. Ex.—£1,566 18s. 9d.

New Synagogue, Grey Street, Bayend.
M.—Rabbi J. J. Rosen. P.—H. Brodie.
T.—H. Harris. H. S.—C. A. Levy.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Jewish Benevolent Society. Members, 200.
P.—S. Lyons. Ts.—B. Smolenski. H. S.—M. Levy. Box 628, Durban.
In., 1911.—£100. Ex.—£90.

Ladies' Guild. Members, 80.
P.—Mrs. P. Wartski. T.—Mrs. G. Kahn.
H. S.—Mrs. A. Shapiro.

Talmud Torah. Ch.—M. Hiller. T. and H. Sec.—Selig Morris.

EAST LONDON (*Cape Province*).

Hebrew Congregation P.—David Davidson.
T.—S. Herman. H S.—H. Horwitz.

Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society. Members, 96.
P.—S. Herman. T.—J. Abelman. S.—S. Stirlitz.

ERMELO (*Transvaal*).
lebrew Congregation. (Founded 1903). M.—Rev. E. S. WALT.
T.—M. SCHWARTZ. S.—D. M. LANDAU.

FRANCISTOWN (*Bechuanaland*).
lebrew Congregation.
P.—S. FEDDERMAN. T.—M. LEVITZ. H. S.—F. FEIGENBAUM.

GERMISTON AND GEORGETOWN (*Transvaal*).
lebrew Congregation.
P.—S. WOLK. T.—L. STEIN. H. S.—J. COHEN.

ewish Ladies' Benevolent Society. P.—Mrs. H. GERSON.

GRAAF REINET (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, district, 28.
ebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. B. DIAMOND.
P.—M. HERBSTEIN. T.—J. LICHTENSTEIN. S.—H. HERBSTEIN.
Members, 15.

GRAHAMSTOWN (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 100.
ebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. H. SHAPIRO.
P.—H. BERMAN. T.—A. FISHER. S.—J. MAILAND.

GWELO (*Rhodesia*).
ebrew Congregation. Members, 35.
P.—MAX DANZIGER. T.—M. L. PRICE. H. S.—M. L. PRICE.

HARRISMITH (*Orange Free State*). Jewish population, 40.
ebrew Congregation. H. P. –H. N. JACOBS. P.—P. FEINSTEIN.
V.-P. and T.—L. ROSING. S.—M. T. KAHN.

HEIDELBERG (*Transvaal*).
ebrew Congregation. (Founded 1903.) Members, 51.
P.—G. B. STERN. T.—A. SIFFMAN.
Act. S., Chazan and Sh.—Rev. L. WOLK.

HUMANSDORP (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 80.
ebrew Congregation. (Founded 1901.)
P.—D. SIMMONS. V.-P. and Sec.—C. SIMMONS.

JOHANNESBURG (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 10,000.
itwatersrand Old Hebrew Congregation, 119, President-street.
(Founded 1887.) Rabbi.—(Vacant.) R.—Rev. W. WOOLF.
P.—J. VOGL. T.—D. STARFIELD. Sec.—HERBERT KRAUSS. Box 3628.
In., 1911.—£3,249 16s. 3d. Ex.,—£3,217 14s. 7d.

)hannesburg Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1891.)
Synagogue opposite Park Station. Rabbi.—Rev. Dr. J. L. LANDAU, M.A.
Res.—Rev. S. MANNE and Rev. D. W. HIRSCHOWITZ. P.—S. RAPHAELY.
T.—A. S. GOLDBERG. Sec.—A. J. COHEN, P.O. Box 2183.
In., 1912-13.—£4,702 0s. 6d. Ex.—£3,329 17s. 1d.

)ornfontein (Suburb of Johannesburg) **Hebrew Congregation.**
(Established 1904.) P.—M. A. LYONS.
T.—A. BERMAN. H. Sec.—M. DAVIS.
In., 1912-13.—£808 6s. 6d. Ex.—£697 8s. 6d.

Fordsburg Congregation. M.—Rev. S. SANDLER.
P.—H. GERSON. T.—L. PETKOON. H. Sec.—H. LEVEY.
In., 1912-13.—£1,106 7s. 6d. Ex.—£1,103 17s. 10d.

Jeppestown Congregation. (Founded 1902.)
M.—Rev. H. LIPSHITZ. P.—S. HILLMAN.
T.—A. STAZUNSKY. H. Sec.—J. ISAACS.

Orthodox Hebrew Congregation, 18, Fox-street.
Rabbi—Rev. Dayan M. FRIEDMAN. R.—Rev. S. STEINBERG.
P.—E. LEVITATZ. T.—B. CHASKELSON. Sec.—M. MELZER, P.O. Box 5959
In., 1912-13.—£1,900. Ex.—£1,750.

Ophirtown Hebrew Congregation.
P.—R. D. ROTTENBERG. H. Sec.—J. FOLB.

Charities.

Fordsburg Jewish Ladies' Society.
P.—Mrs. P. SAND. V.P.—Mrs. N. COHEN. T.—Mrs. D. S. PENCHARZ.
H. Sec.—Miss L. SILBERMAN. In.—£240.

Helping Hand and Burial Society (Chevra Kadisha). (Founded 1888.)
P.—R. ALEXANDER. T.—I. BROUDE.
H. Sec.—M. ABRAHAMS. Sec.—M. A. LYONS.
In., 1911-12.—£5,988 18s. 10d. Ex.—£7,155 16s. 4d.

Jewish Women's Benevolent Society. (Founded 1893.)
P.—Mrs. KLAGSBRUN. Ch.—Rev. S. MANNE.
T.—Mrs. S. SONNENFELD. H. Sec.—Mrs. A. SOLOMON.

Jewish Ladies' Communal League. (Founded 1898.) Conducts the South African Jewish Orphanage, Free Hebrew and Religion Classes, Children's Services, Visits to the Hospital, etc. H. P.—Mrs. MAX LANGERMANN.
P.—Mrs. SAM MARKS. T.—Mrs. H. STONE.
H. Sec.—Mrs. S. DAVIS MARKS, P.O. Box 2697.
In., 1911.—£1,913 16s. 3d. Ex.—£1,605 19s. 9d.

Jewish Dorcas Society. (Founded 1894.)
Conducted by the Jewish Women's Benevolent Society. Supplies clothing to poor children at the various schools and the South African Jewish Orphanage. P. and T.—Mrs. J. SASSERATH. H. Sec.—Mrs. P. HYAMS.

Jewish Ladies' Association. (Founded 1904, by Rabbi Dr. Landau.)
P.—Mrs. J. L. LANDAU. T.—M. LURIE. H. Sec.—Miss P. SHAPIRO.
Obs.—To obtain and supervise the "Johannesburg Hospital Koshen Kitchen" (*All* meals for Jewish patients are now supplied from this Kitchen), to provide clothing and provisions for the poor, and free Hebrew and Religious Classes at the Jewish School, to decorate the Synagogue and Succah, etc.

Witwatersrand Hebrew Benevolent Association.
P.—B. S. GINSBERG. T.—J. KARK. H. Sec.—W. BAGG.
In., 1911-12—£8,447 17s. 10d. Ex.—£7,503 11s. 10d.

Witwatersrand Jewish Aged Home. (Founded March 16th, 1912)
P.—R. ALEXANDER. T.—J. M. PATLANSKY.
H. Sec.—M. ABRAHAMS. Sec.—M. A. LYONS.

Educational Institutions.

Fordsburg Hebrew Schools. P.—S. FREESHMAN. S.—A. WITKIN.

Government Jewish School, De Villiers Street. (Taken over by the Government, 1902.) He. Ma.—A. M. ABRAHAMS.

Hebrew High School. (Founded in 1903 as Johannesburg Talmud Torah.)
P.—B. GUINSBERG. T.—L. L. BELCHER. H. Sec.—M. P. VALLENTINE.
In., 1912.—£1,980 16s. 9d. Ex.—£2,119 6s. 8d.

Jewish Library. (Founded in 1904 in connection with the Johannesburg Hebrew Congregation.)

Ophirtown Talmud Torah.
P.—E. BECKER. H. Sec.—H. COHEN.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

South African Jewish Board of Deputies. (Established by Congress held at Bloemfontein on 6th and 7th August, 1912.)
Ob.—(*a*) This Board shall watch and take action with reference to all matters affecting the welfare of the Jews in the Southern portion of the Continent of Africa. (*b*) The Board shall make observation of all proceedings relative to Legislative and other Enactments, and shall use such measures as they may deem requisite in order that no infraction of the religious rites, customs and privileges of Jews may ensue therefrom. (*c*) For the purpose aforesaid, the Board shall adopt such measures as they may think proper.
P.—W. EHRLICH (Bloemfontein). V.-Ps.—B. ALEXANDER (Transvaal), M. ALEXANDER (Cape Province), MAX LANGERMANN (Natal), IVAN H. HAARBURGER (Orange Free State).
Sec.—PERCY COWEN, Box 1,538, Jonannesburg.

Johannesburg Shechita Board. P.—S. HILLMAN.
V.P.—D. STARFIELD. T.—J. PEIPERT. S.—M. A. LYONS.
In., 1910-12—£3,140 10s. 6d. Ex.—£3,126 13s.

Johannesburg Jewish Guild. Membership, 240. (For Jewish culture ; re-organised 1907.) P.—M. J. HARRIS.
T.—DAVID HEYDENREICH. H. Sec.—CHAS. SPIRO.

South African Zionist Federation. P.—A. M. ABRAHAMS.
V.P.s.—Dr. MANFRED NATHAN and ISAAC CAPLAN.
T.—H. MOSS MORRIS. Sec.—D. B. LEUITT, P.O. Box 2,934,
Official publication of the Federation, "The Zionist Record," published monthly To the Federation are affiliated over 130 Societies, distributed over the Union of South Africa and Rhodesia, as far as the Congo. Office of the Executive, 11, Goldreich Buildings.

Young Men's Jewish Association. (Founded 1912.)
P.—D. GETZ. V.P.—L. LIONEL GOLDSMID, J.P. T.—I. GOODMAN.
Hon. Secs.—PERCY COWEN and B. B. KARK. P. O. Box 3873, Johannesburg.

KENHARDT (*Cape Province*).

Hebrew Congregation.
P.—M. PHILLIPS. T. and Sec.—J. WILDAUER.

KIMBERLEY (*Cape Province*) Jewish population, 650.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1873.)
M.—Rev. H. ISAACS. P.—W. SAGAR, J.P. V.-P.—ISAAC LEWIS.
T.—B. COHEN. Sec.—S. LEVIN.
In., 1911-12.—£2,350. Ex.—£2,300.

Charities.

Jewish Burial Society. P.—I. LEWIS.
T.—L. ISAACSON. Sec.—S. LEVIN.

Helping Hand Jewish Philanthropic Society. (Founded 1885.)
P.—I. LEWIS. T.—B. RIGAL. Sec.—S. FEVIN.
In., 1909-10.—£638. Ex.—£574.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew School. P.—I. LEVY.

Griqualand West Zionist Society. P.—Rev. H. ISAACS. T.—M. PRICE.

Jewish Sick Benefit Society.
P.—Rev. HARRIS ISAACS. Sec.—I. SAPIRO.

Religion Class. Supt.—Rev. H. ISAACS.
Ass. Te.—S. LEVIN and Miss L. GOLDSTEIN.

KING WILLIAMSTOWN (*Cape Province*).

Synagogue, Berkeley-street. (Consecrated, October 21st, 1908.)

KLERKSDORP (*Transvaal*).

Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. B. I. MASSEL.
P.—H. SCHUR T.—CH. BONNER. H. Sec.—J. BONNER.
In. and Ex.—£300.

KROONSTADT (*Orange Free State*).

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1903.) P.—H. JACOBS.
V.-P.—M. SILVERSTON. Sec.—S. HIRSCHFELD.

Jewish Institute. (Founded 1906.)
P.—W. BROOKE. T.—M. YANKELOWITZ. H. Sec.—A. MITCHELL.

Juvenile Burial and Helping Hand Society.
P.—E. MERVIS. V.P.—S. FREEDMAN. T. and H. Sec.—A. M. GLASSER
In., 1912.—£375. Ex. £547.

KRUGERSDORP (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 500.

West Rand Hebrew Congregation.
Founder.—ABNER COHEN, J.P. P.—B. CARTOON.
T.—ABNER COHEN, J.P. H. Sec.—S. MYERS, P.O. Box 87.
Shochetim and Readers.—H. PLOTKIN and M. MARCUS.

Chevra Kadisha. Founder.—ABNER COHEN, J.P.
P.—B. PHILLIPS. H. Sec.—A. LEVY.

West Rand Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society.
P.—B. PHILLIPS. T.—S. ZINN. Sec.—A. LEVY.
In., 1911-12.—£222 18s. 8d. Ex.—£143 4s.

LIVINGSTONE (*Rhodesia*). Jewish population, 30.

Hebrew Congregation. P.—E. SUSMAN. T.—F. LEVITZ. H. Sec.—S. PEIMER

MALMESBURY (*Cape Province*).

Congregation Ohel Jacob. (Founded 1900.) P.—A. KATZ.
T.—M. MYERS. Sec.—M. GOLDMAN. Sh.—L. CAPLAN.

MARICO (*Zeerust, Transvaal*). Jewish population, 60.

Hebrew Congregation. R.—H. MUSINTZKY.
P.—J. MARKSON, Senr. H. Sec.—H. MARKSON, P.O. Box 36, Zeerust.

Benevolent Fund.
H. Sec and T.—HERMANN MARKSON, Box 36, Zeerust.

MARITZBURG (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 25.

United Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1905.)
P.—S. BRONSKIN. T.—P. JACOBSON.
R.—Rev. S. SEGAL. H. Sec.—N. N. BRONSKIN, 49, Church-street.

MIDDLEBURG (*Transvaal*).

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1904.)
P.—W. HINELSCH. T.—M. BERMAN. Sec.—S. M. PRESS.

Chevra Kadisha. P.—W. HIMMELHOCH. V.-P. –J. BRILL.

MORUSBERG (*Cape Province*).

Hebrew Congregation. P. and R.—M. ABRAHAMS.

OUDTSHOORN (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 623.

Synagogues.

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1888.) Members, 104.
M. Rev. M. WOOLFSON. P.—M. LUNTZ.
V.-P.—A. WOOLF. Sec.—Rev. J. B. MENKIN.

St. John Street Synagogue and Beth Hamedrash.
P.—H. LEWIN. V.-P.—R. BRESKY. Sec.—S. ELION.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Chevra Tehillim. Membership, 300. P.—J. HERRING. Sec.—H. HEYMAN

Hebrew School.
Ch.—MOSS MORRIS. H. Sec.—M. FRIEDLAND. He. Ma.— — KLEIN.

Jewish Philanthropic Society.
P.—M. S. LIPSCHITZ. Sec.—S. B. LEWIN.

Jewish Burial Society (*Chevra Kadisha*). (Founded 1884.)
P. –H. FRIEDLAND. V.-P.—M. JANONER. H. Sec.—MOSS MORRIS.

Ladies' Benevolent Society. (Founded 1894.)
P.—(Vacant). T.—Mrs. H. LEWIN. H. Sec.—Miss R. WOOLFSON.

PAARL (*Cape Province*). Jewish population, 300.

Synagogue, Breda-street. (Founded 1893, and amalgamated with the Burial Board.) M.—Rev. J. L. HILKOWITZ.
P.—J. ROUP. T.—S. GEFFEN. H. Sec.—M. WIENKOWITZ.
In., 1909-10.—£464 4s. 2d. Ex., £468 10s. 3d.

Helping Hand Society. (Founded 1900.)
P.—M. LUREA. T.—E. ROSTOVSKY. H. Sec.— M. WIENEKOWITZ.

Jewish Literary Society.
P.—J. WEINRICH. T.—S. BLOCH. H. Sec.—B. VOLKS.

Linath Hazedek. (Founded 1900.)
P.—J. J. GEFFEN. T.—L. JAVITZ. H. Sec.—B. VOLKS.

Talmud Torah. Conducted by the Rev. J. L. HILKOWITZ, who has was also instituted a Sabbath Afternoon Service for Children.
P.—S. FOGELMAN. T.—I. DE JONG. H. Sec.—S. MATHEWES.

PIETERMARITSBURG (*Natal*).
P.—H. GOLDMAN. T.—C. GREENBERG.
H. Sec.—M. MAISTER, 391, Bulwer-street. R.—Rev. M. SLOMOWITZ.

PORT ELIZABETH (*Cape Province.*) Jewish population, 960.

Synagogue, Western-road. Seatholders and Members, 53.
M.—Rev. A. Levy. R.—Mr. Rabinowitz.
Sh.—E. Schechter. P.—E. H. Cotton, J.P. T.—I. Hirschberg.
H. Sec.—Mr. H. J. Rogaly, J.P. In., 1911.—£650.

Orthodox Hebrew Congregation.
P.—I. Kerbel T.—B. Dubowitz. Sec.—B. Baris.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Benevolent Society. Ob.—Relief of Jewish poor in cash, loans, railway and steamship fares
P.— T.—I. Kerbel. H. Sec.—J. F. Rabinowitz.

Bnei Zion Association. P.—Israel Platsky.
T. and Hon Sec.—M. Benddelstein.

Hebrew Educational Classes.
He. Ma.—Mr. E. H. Cotton, J.P. He. Mi.—Miss R. Dember.

Port Elizabeth Jewish Ladies' Association. (Founder, E. H. Cotton, J.P.
P.— H. Sec. and T.—Mrs. Mark Tyfield.
Obs.—To provide clothing, etc., for the poor, to decorate the Synagogue and Succah, to attend to the holy vestments, etc.

Port Elizabeth Jewish Orphan Aid Society.
P.—Mr. I. Dember. T.—Miss B. Dember. Sec.—Miss Rachel Harris.

Young Men's Jewish Association. P.—B. Baris. T.—H. Bendelstein.
H. Sec.—H. Caplan.

Zionist Society Mr. R. Castle.

PRETORIA (*Transvaal.*) Jewish population, 1,360.

Synagogue, Market-street, North. Members, 210.
In., 1911—£1,000. Ex.—£800. Seatholders, 40.
M.—Rev. Lewis Phillips, J.P. H. Life-P.—Hon. Samuel Marks.
P.—Advocate A. Davis. V.-P.—Councillor Meyer Simon.
T.—John Sachs. Sec.—M. Friedgood.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew Ladies' Guild and Benevolent Association. Membership, 100.
P.—Mrs. Samuel Marks. P.—Mrs. Lewis Phillips.
T.—Mrs. J. Sachs. H. Sec.—Miss B. Phillips.

Helping-Hand and Burial Society. Number of Members, 370.
P.—M. Spero. T. M. Leibman. Sec.—A. Schwarz.

Jewish Lads' Club. H.P.—Rev. Lewis Phillips, J.P.
P.—M. Goldberg. T. and H. Sec.—J. Abrahams.

Juvenile Zionist Society. H.P.—Rev. Lewis Phillips, J.P.
P.—M. Goldberg. T. and H. Sec.—Miss S. Silpert.

Ladies' Talmud Torah Society. P.—Mrs. P. Lapin, Senr.
T.—Mrs. P. Lapin, Junr. H. Sec.—Miss F. Rabinowitz.

Loan Society. P.—E. Freedman. Sec.—J. Fineberg.
T.—Mrs. S. Getz. Number of Members.—120.

Miriam Marks Talmud Torah Board. H.P.—Hon. Samuel Marks.
P.—M. Leibman. T.—M. Spero.
Joint H. Secs.—A. Schwartz and C. Podlashuc. Number of Scholars, 90.

Zionist Society. P.—S. Getz. H. Sec.—S. Freigood.

PRIESKA (*Cape Province.*) Jewish population, 58.
Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1905.) Membership, 22.
H. Sec.—JACK KLEIN.

QUEENSTOWN (*Cape Province.*) Jewish population, 65.
Hebrew Congregation. P.—P. KRUGER. M.—Rev. J. N. FELDMAN.
T.—R. LEVIN. H. Sec.—L. MELMED. Cathcart-road (West).

RANDFONTEIN (*Transvaal.*) Jewish population, 150.
Hebrew Congregation. Number of Members, about 50.
P.—S. GOLDBLATT. V.P.—J. GLUCKMAN.
T.—A. JAWINOWITZ. H. Sec.—I. BUCHMAN.

ROBERTSON (*Western Province, Cape Colony.*) Jewish population, 80.
Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1895.) Seatholders, 50.
M.—Rev. B. KLEIN. P.—P. BUIRSKI.
T.—L. ROSENZWEIG. H. Sec.—M. GREENVALL.

Miscellaneous Institutions.

Hebrew School. (Founded 1895.) Thirty Scholars—15 boys and 15 girls.
He. Ma.—Rev. B. KLEIN.

Jewish Burial Society. (Founded 1896.) P. and T.—L. ROSENZWEIG.

Jewish Philanthropic Society. (Founded 1909.)
P. and T.—L. ROSENZWEIG. T.—GOLDBERG.
H. Secs.—Rev. B. KLEIN and GEORGE MARKS.

ROODEPORT (*Transvaal*).
Hebrew Congregation. (50 members.) M.—Rev. I. GOLDBERG.
P.—S. FRANKEL. T.—H. ADLER. H. Sec.—S. SCHVTZ.
In. and Ex.—£365.

SALISBURY (*Rhodesia*). Jewish population, 800.
Hebrew Congregation. Founded 1895. H.—RUBEN.
P.—W. A. ARNOLD. T.—M. HARRIS. H. Sec.—J. SEELIG.
Synagogue built 1902. Income about £500 per annum.

SIMONSTOWN (*Cape Province*).
Zionists and Hebrew Congregation.
Ch.—H. LEVY. T.—J. DORTMAN. H. Sec.—S. KISSIN.
1909-10.—Credit balance, £42 9s. 11d.

SOMERSET WEST AND STRAND (*Cape Province*).
Hebrew Congregation.
P.—B. FRIEDMAN. T.—A. DEMBOVSKY. H. Sec.—W. MILLER.

SOMERSET WEST (*Cape Province*).
Hebrew Congregation. P.—M. NEWFIELD.

SPRINGS (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 70.
Synagogue (Consecrated 1908). P.—S. EPSTEIN.
T.—J. SHAMOSEWITZ. H. Sec.—I. GREENBERG. Sh.—N. BURAK.

STANDERTON (*Transvaal*). Jewish population, 110.
Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. E. S. WALT.
P.—J. HESSELSON. T.—S. COHEN. Sec.—I. MICHEL.

STELLENBOSCH (*Cape Province*).

Hebrew Congregation.
R.—Rev. Mr. SHER. P.—I. SEVITSKY. H. Sec.—I. PEREL.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society.
P.—Mrs. B. PEREL. T.—Mrs. G. SENITSKY. H. Sec.—I. SAPIRE.

UITENHAGE (*Cape Province*).

Synagogue, Park-lane. R.—Rev. I. SEGALL.
P.—W. GOLDWATER. T.—D. SMOLLEN. H. Sec.—A. HIRSCHFIELD.

VOLKSRUST (*Transvaal*).

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1901). Number of members, 24.
M.—Rev. N. M. RABINOWITZ.
P.—M. FRANK. T.—B. FINE. H. Sec.—SOL. FRANK.
In. and Ex.—£180.

VRYHEID (*Natal*).

Hebrew Congregation. (Founded 1887). P.—J. RABBINOWITZ.

WELLINGTON (*Cap Province*). Jewish population, 32.

Hebrew Congregation. P. and T.—L. VAN GELDEREN. Sec.—A. SACKS.

WILLOWMORE (*Cape Province*).

Synagogue. P.—PAUL LEWIS

WOODSTOCK (*Cape*

Synagogue, Bromwell-st
P.—F. MUSZLAK. T.—M. DOGON. H. Sec.—M
In. and Ex.—£60.

WORCESTER (*Cape Province*).

Hebrew Congregation. M.—Rev. — MAZUR.

WYNBERG (*Cape Province*).

Synagogue (Established 1905).
P.—A. ANZISKA. T.—W. ROLLNICK. H. Sec.—A. M. MATZ.

Hebrew Loan and Benevolent Help Society, Piers-road.
Ch.—M. MATZ. T.—I. FRANKEL. H. Sec.—S. RIFKIN.

ZEERUST (*Transvaal*).

Hebrew Congregation.

ZOUTPANSBERG (*Transvaal*).

Hebrew Congregation.
P.—J. KALLMEYER. T. and Sec.—A. ZAIDEL, Box 215, Pietersberg.

West Indies.

KINGSTON (*Jamaica*). Jewish population of Jamaica, 984.

Synagogue, United Congregation of Israelites, Shaare Shalom.
M.—Rabbi A. E. DOBRIN. P.—HORACE V. MYERS.
V.-P.—E. R. MORDECAI. T.—ARTHUR G. SOLOMON.

Synagogue, English and German.
M.—Rev. S. Rosenberg. P.—J. J. G. Lewis.
V.-P.—Ellis Wolfe. T.—George Magnus.

Charities.

Gamilut Hasadim Society.
P.—N. M. Alexander. T.—J. Caspar D. Davies.

Hebrew Benevolent Society ("The Jewish Home.")
P.—H. Stern. T.—Cleveland C. Vaz.

Jewish Charities. Ch.—R. E. Melhado.

India.

Jewish population, 20,980.

Bombay Presidency. Jewish population, 15,081.

AHMEDABAD.

Temporary Prayer Hall.
Hazan.—Moses Elijah. P.—Dr. Joseph Solomon.
Sec. and T.—Dr. Joseph Benjamin.

ALIBAG *(Colaba Collectorate).*

Synagogue, Mogem Aboth.
Hazan.—Moses Elijah. T.—Moses Solomon.

AMBEPORE *(Colaba Collectorate).*

Hebrew Congregation. (No Minyan.)
Hazan.—B. S. Ziratkar.

BOMBAY. Jewish population, 10,739.

Synagogues.

Etz Haeem. Formerly known as the Israelite School Prayer Hall.
Hazan.—Moses Menahem. Sec. and T.—Elias Reuben.

The "Magen David" (Byculla Synagogue). (1861.)
M.—S. A. Gindell. H. Sec. and T.—S. B. Hayeem.

The "Keneseth Eliahoo" (E. D. Sassoon Fort Synagogue) Forbes street, Fort. (1884.)
M.—Silas I. Silas. H. Sec. and T.—Edward Meyers.

The "Gate of Mercy" Synagogue (Old Synagogue).
Founded 1796. This was the first place of Jewish worship built in Western India, rebuilt in 1860 by the Bene Israel Community. The Keneseth Bene Israel was amalgamated with this Synagogue in 1906.
Hazan.—Shalome Joseph. P.—Dr. E. Moses, M.D.
Sec.—Asher Moses. T.—A. Reuben.

The New Synagogue, Don Tad-row, Israel Moholla. (Built in 1843.)
Hazan.—Haham Abraham Sherabi.
Trustees.—Aaron Reuben and six others.

The Tifereth Israel Prayer Hall. P. and T.—Isaac Aaron. Telegraph
H. Sec.—Nathan Abrahams. Hazan.—Isaac E. Sargaon.

Charities.

Bene Israel Swajan Kallianechhu Sabha.
A Burial and Benefit Society, established 1887.
Sec. and T.—A. SAMSON SAMUEL. Ad.—Umarkhadi, Bombay.

The Bene Israel Benevolent Society. (Founded 1853.)
P.—ABRAHAM DANIEL. T.—SOLOMON ABRAHAM.
Sec.—Dr. E. MOSES, M.D., J.P. Ad.—Israel Moholla, Khadak, Bombay

The Jewish Chevra.
Supports and repatriates the poor and destitute of the Bagdadi, Persian and Arabic Jews. Endowed with Rs. 75,000 by Sir Jacob Sassoon, Bart.

Burial Grounds.

Parel-road (oldest, disused).

Byculla (for Persian, Bagdadi, and Arabic and Cochin Jews).

Belasis-road (for Bene Israelites and Bagdadi Jews, disused).

Matoonga, Dadar (for Ashkenazi Jews).

Mazagon (for Bene Israelites).

Two Tanks, near Grant-road (for Bene Israelites and Bagdadi Jews, disused).

Educational Institutions.

Jacob Sassoon Free School.
Opened in April, 1903. It stands on the site of the old David Sassoon Benevolent Institution. Endowed with Rupees 3,000,000 by Sir Jacob E. Sassoon, Bart.

The Israelite School of the Anglo-Jewish Association.
Founded 1881, and amalgamated with the Bene Israel Schools, established in 1875 by the Bene Israel Benevolent Society for promoting Education.
P.—Principal J. N. FRASER. T.—SOLOMON MOSES, B.A., LL.B., Solicitor.
Sec.—J. ISAAC, B.A., LL.B. Ad.—Mazagon-road, Bombay.

BORLAI *(Janjira State).*

Hebrew Congregation. T.—SAMUEL MOSES SOGAWKAR.

KARACHI.

Syncgogue, "Magen Shalome." T.—G. SOLOMON.

Educationl Institution.

Young Men's Hebrew Association. P.—G. SOLOMON.

PANWELL *(Colaba Collectorate).*

Hebrew Congregation. Sec. and T.—MOSES SAMUEL NOWGAWKAR.
Hazan.—SOLOMON ELIJAH.

PEN *(Colaba Collectorate).*

Hebrew Congregation.
Hazan.—DAVID AARON. T.—RAHAMIM ABRAHAM PENKAR.

POINAD *(Colaba Collectorate).*

Hebrew Congregation.

POONA.

Synagogue, "Ohel David."
M.—ELIAHOR E. SOPHER. H. Sec. and T.—S. B. HAYEEM.

Synagogue, "Bene Israel, Rastias Peth.

Charities.

Sassoon Hospital. Open to all castes and creeds. Endowed by the late Venerable David Sassoon by Rs. 188,000.

The Poona Jewish Benevolent Association, founded in 1880 for the support of the Bene Israel poor and helpless in the city of Poona and the suburbs. Sec.—JOSEPH SOLOMON.

Educational Institution.

The Jewish Library, Rastias Peth.

REVADANDA *(Colaba Collectorate).*

Synagogue, "Beth El." (Founded 1842. Rebuilt in 1877.)
Hazan.—AARON ELIJAH PENKAR. T.—ISAAC SOLOMON.

ROHA ASHTAMI *(Colaba Collectorate.)*

Prayer Hall. T.—AARON SAMUEL ASHTAMKUR.
Expenses of maintenance derived from taxation levied on occasions o family events.

THANA.

Synagogue, Shaar Hashamaim.
M.—MOSES JOSEPH. T.—REUBEN MOSES.

Bengal Presidency.

Jewish population, 1,992.

CALCUTTA. Jewish population, 1,889.

Synagogue, Beth El, 26 Pollock-street.
M.—S. M. LAHYAHDO. W.—D. J. JACOB.

Synagogue, Magen David, 109-110, Canning-street,
R.—E. M. D. COHEN and E. R. LEVY. P.—J. E. D. EZRA.
T.—SIMON H. J. S. GUBBAY.

Synagogue, Noveh Shalome, 9, Jackson's-lane.
M.—G. B. ABRAHAM. P., Sec. and T.—EMANUEL JACOB COHEN.

Ezra Hospital.
Open to all castes and creeds. Endowed by Mrs. E. D. Ezra.

Jewish Girls' School.
Ad.—8, Pollock-street. H. Sec.—E. M. D. COHEN.

Jewish Boys' School. (For teaching of Hebrew.)

Burmah Presidency.

Jewish population, 1,024.

There are **Hebrew Congregations** at **Rangoon** and **Mandalay.**

Cochin State, Malabar Coast.

Jewish population, 1,175.

ATTENCAMMUL.

There are **Two Hebrew Congregations.**

CHENOTTA, commonly called Chandamangallum.

Hebrew Congregation. Synagogue built 1420.

Hebrew Congregation School.

COCHIN.

Synagogue, Parathesi. Built 1568. Re-built 1664. Situated 80 yards south of the Rajah's palace. Belongs to the White Jews.

Kadvoobagam. Built 1150. 400 yards distant from Rajah's palace. Managed by four Trustees. Supports the poor. Belongs to the community of Black Jews.

Theckoobagam. Built 1625. 150 yards distance from Rajah's palace. Belongs to the community of Black Jews.
Trustees.—ELIAS E. MADIA and NAHAMIAH ELIJAH BAWOK.

Hebrew School in connection with the Kadvoobagam Synagogue attended by children of that Synagogue and of Theckoobagam Synagogue, Trustees.—ELIAS MOSES, MADIA JOSEPH, ISAAC NAHAMIA, ELIJAH SADILL ISAAC, and ELIJAH NAHAMIAH JACOB.

ERNACOLUM.

Kadvoobagam. Built 1300.

Theckoobagam. Built 1600 A.D.

Kadvoobagam Hebrew School.

MALLA.

Hebrew Congregation. Synagogue built 1400.

Hebrew Congregational School.

PAROOR (*Travancore*).

Hebrew Congregation. Synagogue built 750.

China.

HONG KONG. Jewish Population, 150.

Synagogue, "Ohel Leah." Address, 28, Robinson-road.
P.—A. RAYMOND. T.—O. I. ELLIS. H. Sec.—E. B. RAYMOND.

Jewish Recreation Club. P.—D. H. SILAS.

Arabia.

ADEN. Jewish population, 3,747.

There are four **Synagogues,** one **Midrash,** and one **Jewish Hospital.** The latter building was erected by the late Menahem Messa for the benefit of the Jewish community, in 1897, in commemoration of the Jubilee of Queen Victoria.

GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS.

JEWS IN EUROPE.

Russia (1905) ...	*6,060,415
Austria (1910) ...	... 1,313,687
Hungary (1910) ...	... 932,416
Germany (1910) ...	... 615,029
British Isles (1913) ...	... 245,209
Roumania (1912) ...	... 215,900
Holland (1909) ...	... 106,309
France (1911)... ...	... 100,000
Greece (1913)[1] ...	... 88,300
Turkey (1913)[1] ...	... 80,000
Bulgaria (1913)[1] ...	... 67,650
Italy (1911)	... 45,000
Switzerland (1910) ...	... 19,023
Servia[1] (1913) ...	... 15,730
Belgium (1910) ...	... 15,000
Bosnia-Herzegovnia (1910)	12,169
Norway-Sweden (1910) ...	4,957
Denmark (1911)[6] ...	... 5,164
Spain-Portugal ...	... 5,000
Crete (1911)	... 487
Luxemburg (1910) ...	... 1,270
Gibraltar, Cyprus, Malta ...	1,470
Total...	... 9,950,175

JEWS IN ASIA.

Russia	120,636
Palestine	100,000
Asia-Minor	77,458
Turkish Archipelago ...	557
Mesopotomia...	59,235
Persia	29,500
Arabia	25,000
Bokhara	20,000
Straits Settlements... ...	535
India (1911)	20,980
China and Japan	2,143
Turkestan and Afghanistan	18,135
Total... ...	484,359

JEWS IN AMERICA.

United States (1910)[4]	... 2,043,762
Canada (1911)[5] ...	... 75,681
Argentine (1911) ...	... 55,000
Surinam and Curaçao ...	1,603
Cuba	4,000
Brazil	3,000
Jamaica (1912)	984
Mexico[2]	8,972
Peru	498
Venezuela	411
Uruguay	150
Total...	... 2,194,061

JEWS IN AFRICA.

Tunis[3]	65,213
Morocco	109,712
Algeria	65,000
South Africa	46,000
East Africa	50
Egypt	50,000
Abyssinia (Falashas) ...	6,500
Tripoli...	18,860
Total... ...	404,836

JEWS IN AUSTRALASIA.[6]

Australia	17,287
New Zealand...	2,128
Total... ...	19,415

*See Mr. Israel Cohen's "General Survey of Modern Jewry" in the *Jewish Review* (November, 1913). These are the figures of the latest census (1905). Previous figures (5,215,805) were those of the 1897 census. The vast emigration of Russian Jews to other countries of recent years is thus seen to be more than offset by the internal growth of Russian Jewry. The *Jewish Review* (Nov. 1213 p. 295(gives the ratio of Jewish to total population as 4·2. The *Zeitschrift fur Statislik und Demographic der Juden* (July—August, 1911) gives the estimate for 1908 as 6,045,690.

JEWS IN THE WORLD.

Europe	9,950,175
Asia	484,359
Africa	404,836
America	2,194,061
Australasia	19,415
Grand Total... ...	13,052,846

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Countries of the World.

	Jewish Population.	Total Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Poland	1,800,000	12,037,200	14·95
Palestine	100,000	700,000	14·28
Austria	1,313,687	28,324,940	04·64
Hungary	932,406	20,886,487	04·46
Russian Empire	6,060,415	167,003,400	03·62
Roumania	215,900	7,248,061	03·22
United States of America[1] ...	2,043,762	91,972,266	02·22
Morocco	103,712	5,000,000	02·11
Holland	106,309	5,945,155	01·79
Turkey in Europe[1]	80,000	—	—
Canada[5]	75,681	7,204,838	01·05
Algeria	65,000	5,231,850	01·23
Germany	615,021	64,925,993	00·95
Prussia	415,926	40,165,219	01·03
Bulgaria[1]	67,650	—	—
Sweden	3,912	5,175,228	00·74
Argentine Republic	55,000	7,117,910	00·76
Bosnia-Herzegovina	12,169	1,898,044	00·64
United Kingdom	245,209	45,369,090	00·56
Switzerland...	19,023	3,741,971	00·51
Italy	45,000	34,687,000	00·10
Luxemburg	1,270	259,891	00·41
Egypt	50,000	11,287,359	00·44
Australia	17,287	4,455,015	00·38
Norway	1,045	2,391,782	00·40
Greece[1]	88,300	—	—
Persia	29,500	9,500,000	00·31
France	100,000	39,601,509	00·25
Servia[1]	15,730	—	—
Belgium	15,000	7,423,784	00·20
Denmark[6]	5,146	2,775,076	00·18
Sweden	3,912	5,136,441	00·07
Norway	1,045	2,240,032	00·04
Portugal	1,000	5,428,132	00·02
Spain	4,000	19,503,068	00·02
India	20,980	315,132,537	00·01

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities of the World.

	Jewish Population.	Total Popu ation.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Berditchev	47,000	53,000	87·52
Tiberias	7,000	8,600	81·39
Pinsk	22,000	27,938	80·10
Brody...	14,729	21,820	67·50
Brest-Litovsk	36,650	46,502	78·81
Bialystok	42,000	63,927	65·62
Jerusalem	48,400	75,000	64·53
Homel	23,000	36,846	62·16
Mohilev	25,000	43,106	58·14
Minsk...	49,957	91,494	54·60
Kovno	40,369	73,743	54·60
Bobrinsk	19,125	35,177	54·33
Mogador	10,000	19,000	52·63
Grodno	24,611	46,871	52·45
Botoschani	15,000	30,000	50·00
Safed	12,500	25,000	50·00
Kishineff	50,000	101,796	49·95
Biela Zerkow	16,000	33,000	48·48
Lodz	150,000	315,209	47·59
Jassy	35,000	74,000	47·29
Salonica	90,000	200,000	45,00
Lublin	22,495	50,152	44·90
Dvinsk	32,369	72,231	44·83
Czernowitz	28,613	67,622	42·31
Wilna	63,986	159,568	40·00
Lomza	10,380	26,075	39·42
Elizabethgrad	24,340	61,841	39·26
Ekaterinoslav	47,566	135,552	36·56
Lemberg	57,387	159,877	35·88
Warsaw	298,137	821,369	36·30
Odessa	138,035	449,673	30·69
Zhitomir	22,000	65,452	33·61
Bagdad	45,000	145,000	31·03
Tetuan	6,500	22,000	29·54
Cracow	25,670	91,323	28·11
Kherson	18,967	69,219	27·14
Czenstochow	12,000	45,130	26,66
Casablanca	5,000	25,000	24·00
Budapes	203,687	885,565	23·00
Galatz	13,970	62,678	22·31
Tunis	50,000	227,519	21·98
Adrianople	17,000	81,000	20·91
Tangier	6,000	30,000	20·00
Greater New York	900,000	4,766,883	19·72
Nikolaiew	16,000	92,060	17·39
Jaffa	8,500	50,000	17·00
Corfu	3,000	17,918	16·77
Bucharest	43,274	282,071	15·34
Libau...	9,700	64,515	15·04
Monastir	6,000	45,500	13·33

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities of the World.—(*Continued.*)

	Jewish Population	Total Population	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population
Crajova	6,000	45,438	13·11
Rostoff	15,000	119,889	12·50
Smyrna	25,003	201,000	12·44
Winnipeg	14,000	135,000	10·37
Bloemfontein	800	6,760	11·94
Amsterdam	60,000	530,718	11·30
Montreal	35,307	470,480	7·50
Cape Town	6,800	81,140	8·38
Larissa	1,500	15,000	10·00
Prague	20,000	201,589	09·92
Sarajevo	4,000	41,000	09·80
Philippopolis[1 2]	4,325	42,849	09·34
Vienna	175,318	1,999,912	08·75
Aden	3,747	41,222	08·49
Frankfort a/M	23,552	288,989	08·15
Fez	11.000	140,003	07.85
Toronto	20,000	300,000	06.66
Riga	18,000	256,197	07·02
San Francisco	25,000	360,298	06·91
Berlin	142,289	2,071,257	06.87
Johannesburg	10,000	158,580	06·56
Haifa	1,300	20,000	06·50
Kiev	16,000	247,432	06·46
Hebron	1,200	20,000	06·00
Philadelphia...	75,000	1,293,697	05·80
Constantinople	65,000	1,125,000	05·77
Cincinnati	18,000	325,902	05·52
Fürth...	3,017	54,822	05·50
Damascus	12,000	225,000	05·33
Posen	5,988	117,033	05·11
Alexandria	17,000	332,246	05·11
Belgrade	3,500	69,097	05·06
Gibraltar	1,300	27,460	04·72
Breslau	19,743	422,709	04·62
Leghorr	4,200	98,321	04·49
Cairo	28,000	654,476	04·27
Broussa	3,000	76,303	03·93
Mayence	3,104	84,251	03·68
Chicago	60,000	1,698,575	03·53
Beyrout	5,000	150,000	03·33
Cologne	9,745	372,529	02·61
Venice	3,850	151,840	02·53
Buenos Ayres	30,000	1,189,252	02·52
Perth (W.A.)	1,100	44,373	02·47
Hamburg	17,949	768,349	02·34
Nürnburg	5,956	261,081	02·28
Sophia	10,713	481,958	02.22
Paris	60,000	2,763,393	02·15
Königsberg	3,975	189,483	02·09
Durban	1,250	60,046	02·08
Greater London	150,000	7,429,740	02·02
Hanover	4,540	235,649	01.97
Munich	8,739	499,932	01·75

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities of the World.—(*Continued.*)

	Jewish Population	Total Population	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population
Antwerp	4,500	285,600	01·58
Marseilles	8,000	517,498	01·54
Turin	5,100	335,639	01·52
Rome	10,000	663,000	01·51
Leipzig	6,171	592,000	01·35
Bordeaux	3,000	257,471	01·17
Brussels	6,500	561,782	01·16
Sydney	6,355	632,624	01·04
Melbourne	5,200	588,971	00·88
St. Petersburg	15,270	1,439,375	00·83
Bombay	10,739	979,445	01·09
Lyons	2,636	453,145	00·58
Athens	300	111,486	00·27
Calcutta	1,889	1,125,400	00·17
Lisbon	400	308,000	00·13
Mexico	500	344,721	00·19
Madrid	300	498,000	00·06

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities and Towns of the British Isles.[10]

	Jewish Population.	Jewish Population.	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population.
Leeds	25,000	445,550	05·38
Manchester	30,000	714,333	04·19
Brynmawr	135	6,534	02·06
London (Greater)	150,000	7,429,740	02·02
Sunderland	3,000	146,565	01·55
Hull	2,500	192.497	01·24
Newcastle	3,000	264,511	01·14
Dublin	3,500	240,000	01·45
Stroud	100	9,188	01·10
Cardiff	2,025	182,259	01·11
Birmingham	5,500	522,182	01·05
Swansea	1,000	94,514	01·05
Liverpool	7,000	684,947	01·04
North Shields	58	5,737	01·01
Grimsby	450	46,783	00·97
Glasgow	7,000	760,468	00·92
Tredegar	160	20,000	00·80
Durham	107	14,641	00·73
Rhyl	55	8,473	00·65

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities and Towns of the British Isles.—(*Continued.*)

	Jewish Population	Total Population	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population
Bangor	70	11,269	00·62
Southport	325	51,643	00·62
Edinburgh	1,800	316,523	00·56
Middlesbro'	600	104,767	00·56
Cork	400	75,000	00·53
Hanley	315	61,524	00·51
Ramsgate	130	27,693	00·47
Abertillery	100	21,951	00·45
Wrexham	69	14,966	00·44
Merthyr Tydvil	300	69,227	00·43
Portsmouth	800	189,160	00.41
Inverness	80	21,249	00·37
Plymouth	400	107,509	00·37
Brighton	510	123,478	00·36
Newport (Mon.)	250	67,290	00·36
Stockport	275	78,871	00·35
Belfast	1,200	348,100	00·33
Ebbw Vale	90	30,541	00 33
Pontypridd	100	32,319	00·31
Nottingham	750	239,753	00·30
Blackpool	135	47,346	00·28
Bristol	900	328,842	00·27
Llanelly	70	25,617	00·27
Sheffield	2,250	380,717	00·27
Limerick	105	38,085	00·27
Bradford	750	279,809	00·26
Dover	116	41,782	00·26
South Shields	250	97,267	00·25
Coventry	151	106,349	00·14
Chatham	100	42,250	00·23
Blackburn	300	133,052	00·22
Aberdare	90	50,830	00·17
Stockton-on-Tees	100	51,476	00·19
Aldershot	52	30,974	00·17
Darlington	86	44,496	00·17
Wolverhampton	168	94,179	00·17
Cambridge	100	42,250	00·23
Londonderry	50	32,300	00·15
Norwich	158	11,728	00·14
Waterford	40	27,434	00·14
Leicester	270	111,574	00·12
Dudley	54	248,809	00·11
Gateshead	130	116,917	00·11
Derby	122	105,785	00·11
Yarmouth	50	55,905	00·08
Northampton	90	87,021	00·10
Birkenhead	100	10,926	00·09
York	70	177,793	00·09
Barrow-in-Furness	47	57,584	00·08
Dundee	142	165,004	00·08
Preston	93	117,008	00·07
West Hartlepool	42	162,614	00·08

Table of Ratios of Jewish to Total Population in the Principal Cities and Towns of the British Isles.—*(Continued.)*

	Jewish Population	Total Population	Percentage of Jewish to Total Population
Aberdeen	105	153,114	00·07
Exeter	30	46,940	00·06
Southampton	60	104,911	00·06
Canterbury	14	24,868	00·05
Huddersfield	50	95,000	00·05
Oldham	40	147,483	00·02
Burton-on-Trent	12	50,386	00·02
Oxford	17	68,887	00·02
Total	244,697		

Notes to Pages 165—169.

1. These are the figures since the Balkan war, but it is not yet possible to assign the figures for the total populations of Turkey, Greece, and the Balkan States. Before the war, Dr. Ehrenpreis gave the Jewish population of Bulgaria as 45,000 (*Jewish Chronicle*, May 30, p. 20), while the *Jewish Review* in July last (p. 108) gave it as 35,000, or 1 per cent. See, however, the *Jewish Review* for November, 1913 (pp. 297, 298), which gives the figures for the Balkan States, Greece and Turkey since the war.
2. See, however, the *Jewish Chronicle* of February 28, 1913, p. 20.
3. *Zeitscheift für Statistik and Demographie der Juden*, 1911, p. 48.
4. *Jewish Chronicle*, January 31, 1913, p. 15*b*.
5. According to Dr. Abramowitz, writing in the *Jewish Chronicle* of August 1, 1913, the Jewish population of Canada is considerably in excess of the figures revealed in the 1911 census. The census figures are made up as follows:—

Quebec	30,648
Ontario	27,015
Manitoba	10,741
Saskatchewan...	2,066
Alberta...	1,486
British Columbia	1,265
Nova Scotia	1,360
New Brunswick	1,021
Yukon	41
Prince Edward Island ...	38
Total	75,681

6. Copenhagen, according to Dr. Simonsen, has 4,710 Jews.
7. This is the estimate of Dr. Joseph Jacobs in the *Jewish Communal Directory*, 1912. According to Dr. Hyamson (*Jewish Chronicle*, July 25th, 1913), New York has 1,300,000 Jews.
8. *Zeitschrift fur Statistik und Demographie der Juden*, 1913, p. 12.
9. *American Jewish Year Book*, 1913-14.
10. A number of English towns with insignificant populations are omitted in the following list.
11. *ewish World*, May 14th, 1913.
12. *Jewish Review*, July, 1913, p. 108.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE BURIALS, 1890-1912
MALES AND FEMALES.

	undev.	stills	Under 1mo.	1yr.	1-5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	over 90	Total Burials	Char. & Free	Non U.S.	E. & E.C. *less* stills.	Total stills.	
1890	48	99	143	337	262	29	25	63	55	49	73	93	90	39	16	1421	841	1210	1102	1274	**1890**
1891	42	119	105	327	188	33	33	66	60	71	73	107	102	44	15	1385	811	1164	1049	1224	**1891**
1892	54	142	151	310	310	63	40	76	67	77	73	101	108	47	6	1626	981	1383	1282	1429	**1892**
1893	45	142	181	414	321	47	30	70	86	81	99	108	99	56	9	1788	1102	1536	1436	1601	**1893**
1894	56	153	143	371	311	38	25	71	56	62	68	78	88	42	8	1570	976	1368	1227	1361	**1894**
1895	40	133	138	425	382	35	32	53	83	63	97	102	106	58	17	1764	1089	1545	1386	1591	**1895**
1896	49	161	137	409	299	45	30	65	76	78	86	93	99	33	13	1673	1012	1471	1272	1463	**1896**
			under 1 year		5	5-10	15	20	25	35	45	55	65	75	85 & upwd.						
1897	48	158	539		275	25	14	40	82	87	92	102	98	82	34	1729	977	1525	1340	1523	**1897**
1898	62	142	655		979	17	23	47	76	82	95	99	105	91	35	1853	1111	1651	1394	1649	**1898**
1899	220		661		955	69	17	42	77	101	83	111	130	106	34	1945	964	1490	1208	1725	**1899**
1900	240		662		879	64	60	43	79	76	104	105	127	78	40	1858	814	1642	1360	1612	**1900**
1901	231		681		986	69	32	43	95	103	88	105	110	106	31	1999	924	1573	1239	1768	**1901**
1902	264		658		964	80	21	52	110	132	99	127	116	101	37	1839	934	1619	1300	1575	**1902**
1903	236		738		080	65	28	47	90	73	95	115	91	87	42	2049	1008	1606	1308	1813	**1903**
1904	218		722		1054	77	26	57	103	119	124	146	125	99	41	2189	1032	1765	1355	1971	**1904**
1905	226		659		1932	63	27	44	101	108	134	134	109	95	37	2008	977	1595	1217	1782	**1905**
1906	224		634		953	81	33	46	110	114	115	143	119	95	36	2069	1110	1635	1254	1845	**1906**
1907	207		525		718	99	29	38	104	100	114	144	120	90	43	1876	882	1450	1031	1669	**1907**
1908	166		502		755	77	33	44	96	95	108	146	134	91	30	1775	836	1390	1066	1609	**1908**
1909	158		506		628	66	35	36	105	130	116	171	150	111	42	1748	732	1371	983	1590	**1909**
1910	163		375		508	55	13	38	91	108	145	145	154	82	25	1527	609	1364	846	1364	**1910**
1911	153		420		611	70	28	39	87	116	130	180	175	96	47	1579	700	1332	936	1579	**1911**
1912	116		325		470	44	24	36	89	98	139	174	144	91	39	1509	536	1114	771	1348	**1912**

Exclusive of Stills. and Undev.

RETURNS MADE TO THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF JEWISH INMATES AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, 1890—1912.

	Asylums			Hospitals			Workhouses and Infirmaries			Prisons		Reformatories		District & Industrial Schools		
	Max. at any one time	Recvd. during the year	Deaths	Max. at any one time	Recvd. during the year	Deaths	Max. at any one time	Recvd. during the year	Deaths	Max. at any one time	Recvd. during the year	Max. at any one time	Recvd. during the year	Max. at any one time	Recvd. during the year	
1890	190	42	28	139	830	186	57	87	38	134	270	36	23	7	3	1890
1891	215	38	19	139	926	198	50	62	62	123	268	42	12	2	1	1891
1892	218	77	14	142	1,142	289	59	156	92	108	257	48	17	1	1	1892
1893	200	51	22	184	1,190	291	89	299	44	127	388	49	13	—	—	1893
1894	261	98	27	180	1,100	263	75	243	53	155	411	54	20	1	—	1894
1895	270	92	27	192	1,339	288	89	434	61	148	416	54	30	4	4	1895
1896	244	69	20	196	1,423	268	81	393	75	124	410	61	24	4	—	1896
1897	302	87	34	524	1,439	281	76	459	91	135	485	41	12	—	—	1897
1898	355	106	35	259	1,609	299	186	351	135	191	514	49	20	1	2	1898
1899	369	80	31	291	1,533	309	134	579	80	178	613	44	20	—	—	1899
1900	361	99	32	306	1,586	295	127	477	154	189	575	22	12	27	20	1900
1901	357	88	37	259	2,136	402	148	504	209	166	658	23	54	59	54	1901
1902	377	129	52	295	2,391	415	123	458	223	233	796	26	9	76	37	1902
1903	458	147	29	335	2,372	457	161	366	262	—	580	29	7	62	18	1903
1904	508	143	44	387	2,822	498	145	524	307	—	717	27	5	68	11	1904
1905	536	152	47	468	3,408	450	209	658	322	—	715	26	1	71	16	1905
1906	575	166	49	489	3,348	490	222	831	307	—	543	27	11	87	38	1906
1907	639	162	48	573	3,738	496	264	970	262	—	453	30	11	87	47	1907
1908	684	252	40	401	3,339	482	245	970	249	—	489	28	3	118	39	1908
1909	726	220	54	450	3,409	420	284	951	274	—	456	31	10	133	40	1909
1910	742	211	58	454	3,670	349	297	1411	241	—	369	28	6	135	27	1910
1911	675	199	68	496	3,843	426	255	1346	283	—	286	27	6	133	18	1911
191	814	188	68	580	4,550	345	269	1305	239	—	342	23	6	145	42	1912

RETURNS* MADE TO BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF THE NUMBERS OF

	LONDON			PROVINCES			IRELAND			SCOTLAND		
	Synagogue seatholders	Marriages	Deaths	Synagogue seatholders	Marriages	Deaths	Synagogue seatholders	Marriages	Deaths	Synagogue seatholders	Marriages	Deaths
1888	3,573	443	1,119	3,122	180	429	86	11	11	230	25	23
1889	4,108	589	1,121	3,359	223	389	84	7	9	230	17	24
1890	4,458	613	1,215	3,398	274	489	67	2	9	220	12	30
1891	4,578	654	1,450	5,785	275	513	87	4	21	220	25	24
1892	5,502	724	1,431	3.839	327	538	139	12	17	321	26	25
1893	5,669	743	1,625	4,114	314	567	165	8	20	306	22	28
1894	5,594	788	1,792	4,334	323	616	214	10	31	379	39	55
1895	6,561	839	1,620	4,751	321	619	231	12	23	400	46	51
1896	6,250	864	1,905	4,466	408	716	249	7	21	400	6	7
1897	6,625	963	1,738	4,951	383	620	280	4	6	205	40	44
1898	7,601	937	1,804	4,994	432	658	218	5	41	317	42	58
1899	7,828	1,096	1,765	5,091	390	555	255	13	22	397	31	53
1900	7,645	1,250	2,064	5,349	449	695	224	16	24	385	66	56
1901	8,141	1,263	1,977	5,674	488	794	193	7	10	220	19	55
1902	10,377	2,118	1,032	5,893	332	882	239	10	12	212	16	87
1903	9,556	1,478	2,233	5,944	526	740	421	10	27	721	82	111
1904	10,122	1,431	2,181	6,281	501	773	370	12	15	773	(1) 65	92
1905	10,830	1,453	2,318	7,034	420	857	403	3	25	803	171	92
1906	12,575	1,578	2,131	7,088	449	744	381	N.R.	29	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
1907	13,526	1,666	2,178	6,892	537	766	575	15	42	140*	5*	7*
1908	13,379	1,406	2,002	6,744	531	789	336	15	37	110*	10*	13*
1909	11,896	1,333	1,880	7,699	497	743	465	14	45	473*	12*	14*
1910	12,022	1,382	1,905	7,716	462	572	349*	7*	17*	426*	5*	19*
1911	12,701	1,290	1,637	7,817	468	630	364*	14*	33*	579*	10*	10*
1912	11,975	1,329	1,862	6,946	460	657	334*	10*	34*	749*	12*	22*

*The returns for Ireland and Scotland are incomplete. N.R.—Signifies No Return

JEWISH PEERAGE BARONETAGE, Etc.

JEWISH PEERAGE.

MICHELHAM, THE BARON, of Hellingly, Sussex.
ROTHSCHILD, THE BARON, G.C.V.O., of Tring, Hertford.
SWAYTHLING, THE BARON, of Swaythling, Hampshire.

LORD CHIEF JUSTICE.

ISAACS, THE RIGHT HON. SIR RUFUS DANIEL.

FOREIGN TITLES.

BARONESS DE GOLDSMID E DA PALMEIRA, Hereditary Baroness of Portugal.

JEWISH BARONETAGE.

ALBU, SIR GEORGE.
COHEN, SIR HERBERT BENJAMIN.
DAVID, HON. SIR SASSOON JACOB.
FAUDEL-PHILLIPS, SIR GEORGE FAUDEL.
HENRY, SIR CHARLES S., M.P.
JESSEL, SIR CHARLES JAMES.
LEVER, SIR A. LEVY.
LEVY, SIR MAURICE, M.P.
LEWIS, SIR GEORGE.
MOND, SIR ALFRED, M.P.
MONTEFIORE, SIR FRANCIS ABRAHAM.
NEUMANN, SIR SIGMUND.
PHILLIPS, SIR LIONEL.
RAPHAEL, SIR HERBERT HENRY, M.P.
SALOMONS, SIR DAVID LIONEL.
SAMUEL, SIR EDWARD LEVIEN.
SAMUEL, SIR MARCUS.
SAMUEL, SIR STUART MONTAGU, M.P.
SASSOON, SIR PHILIP, M.P.
SASSOON, SIR JACOB ELIAS.
SPEYER, RIGHT HON. SIR EDGAR.
TUCK, SIR ADOLPH.

JEWISH KNIGHTAGE.

COWEN, SIR FREDERIC, MUS.D.
HARRIS, COL. SIR DAVID, C.M.G., V.D., M.L.A.
JAFFE, SIR OTTO, LL.D.
LEE, SIR SIDNEY, LL.D.
LYONS, SIR JOSEPH, D.L.
MAGNUS, SIR PHILIP, M.P.
NATHAN, COL. SIR FREDERICK LOUIS.
NATHAN, LIEUT.-COL. SIR MATTHEW, G.C.M.G.
NATHAN, SIR NATHANIEL.
SAMUEL, SIR HARRY SIMON, M.P.
SPIELMANN, SIR ISIDORE, C.M.G.
STEIN, SIR MARC AUREL, C.I.E.
STERN, SIR EDWARD DAVID, B.A., D.L.
WALDSTEIN, SIR CHARLES, LL.D.

JEWISH COMPANIONAGE.

ABRAHAMS, LIONEL, C.B.
DAVIS, CHARLES, M.V.O.
HAFFKINE, WALDEMAR MORDECAI WOLFF, C.I.E.
HANSFORD, BENJAMIN, C.B.
HARRIS, COLONEL SIR DAVID, C.M.G.
KISCH, HERMANN M., C.S.I.
MOSELY, ALFRED, C.M.G.
NATHAN, ROBERT, C.I.E., C.S.I.
ROTHSCHILD, ALFRED CHARLES DE, C.V.O.
ROTHSCHILD, LEOPOLD DE, C.V.O.
SPIELMANN, SIR ISIDORE, C.M.G.
STEIN, SIR MARC AUREL, C.I.E.

PRIVY COUNCILLORS.

THE RIGHT HON. LORD ROTHSCHILD.
THE RIGHT HON. ARTHUR COHEN, K.C.
THE RIGHT HON. SIR RUFUS ISAACS.
THE RIGHT HON SIR ALFRED MOND, M.P.
THE RIGHT HON. HERBERT L. SAMUEL, M.P.
THE RIGHT HON. SIR EDGAR SPEYER, BART.

MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE RIGHT HON. HERBERT L. SAMUEL, Postmaster-General.
THE HON. EDWIN S. MONTAGU, Under Secretary of State for India.

JEWISH M.P.'S.

FRANK GOLDSMITH, Suffolk (U).
SIR C. S. HENRY, BART., Shropshire (L. and Lab.).
CAPTAIN JESSEL, South St. Pancras (U).
SIR MAURICE LEVY, BART., Leicestershire (L).
SIR PHILIP MAGNUS, London University (U).
THE RIGHT HON. SIR ALFRED MOND, Swansea (L).
THE HON. EDWIN S. MONTAGU, Cambridgeshire (L).
SIR HERBERT H. RAPHAEL, BART., South Derby (L).
LIONEL DE ROTHSCHILD, Bucks (U).
SIR HARRY S. SAMUEL, Norwood (U).
RIGHT HON. HERBERT L. SAMUEL, Cleveland (L).
SAMUEL SAMUEL, Wandsworth (U)
SIR STUART M. SAMUEL, Tower Hamlets (L).
SIR PHILIP SASSOON, BART., Hythe (U).
ARTHUR STRAUSS, North Paddington (U).
E. A. STRAUSS, Berkshire (L).

JEWISH L.C.C.'S.

ADLER, MISS N. (Progressive), Central Hackney.
BRANDON, JOCELYN (Municipal Reformer), Hammersmith.
DAVIS, DAVID (Municipal Reformer), North Kensington.
GORDON, HERMAN H. (Progressive), Whitechapel.
HARRIS, PERCY A. (Progressive), South-West Bethnal Green.
LEWIS-BARNED, MAJOR (Municipal Reformer), South Paddington.
SALMON, ISIDORE (Municipal Reformer), Hammersmith.
SEBAG-MONTEFIORE, R. M. (Municipal Reformer), Clapham.

JEWS IN THE NAVY, ARMY, AND TERRITORIAL FORCES.

THE following is the official list of Jewish officers, brought up to date (October, 1913), by the present Honorary Chaplain to the sailors and soldiers of His Majesty's Forces, the Rev. Michael Adler, B.A.

Royal Navy.

Com. C. G. R. Brandon	H.M.S. Queen.
Lieut. H. D. Warburg	H.M.S. Research.
Lieut. A. S. Susman	H.M.S. Powerful.
Lieut. V. R. Brandon	H.M.S. Cornwall.
Lieut. C. H. Michaelson	H.M.S. Cyclops.
Lieut. F. E. Filemann	H.M.S. Vulcan.
Sub-Lieut. G. L. Davidson ...	H.M.S. Agamemnon.
Sub-Lieut. Daniel de Pass	H.M.S. Hibernia.
Major H. E. Blumberg	Royal Marine Light Infantry.
Captain G. P. Oppenheim	ditto.
Lieut. G. H. Furtado Abraham	ditto.

Regular Army.

Lieut. E. C. Joseph	3rd Dragoon Guards.
Second-Lieut. Edward Sassoon...	5th Dragoon Guards.
Captain S. J. Sassoon	6th Dragoons.
Second-Lieut. A. M. Sassoon ...	13th Hussars.
Captain V. E. Mocatta...	14th Hussars.
Lieut. E. H. L. Beddington ...	16th Lancers.
Lieut. M. C. Micholls	17th Lancers.
Major C. H. Leveson	18th Hussars.
Lieut. W. H. M. Micholls	20th Hussars.
Lieut. T. H. Sebag-Montefiore ...	Royal Horse Artillery.
Major H. S. Seligman	Royal Field Artillery.
Captain O. M. Harris	ditto.
Lieut. A. Z. Blumenthal	ditto.
Second-Lieut. F. Sassoon	ditto.
Second-Lieut. F. A. de Pass ...	Indian Army.
Lieut. P. B. Simon	Royal Garrison Artillery.
Second-Lieut. E. S. Halford ...	Royal Engineers.
Major W. S. Nathan	ditto.
Captain J. L. Meyer	ditto.
Captain A. J. Wolff	ditto.
Captain O. G. Brandon	ditto.
Captain T. T. Behrens...	ditto.
Lieut J. J. Jacobs	ditto.
Lieut. C. D. W. Bamberger ...	ditto.
Lieut. E. M. Sinauer	ditto.
Second-Lieut. F. H. Kisch... ...	ditto.
Lieut. H. J. Solomon	A.S.C.
Lieut. C. H. Hart	A.S.C.

Lieut. R. L. Q. Henriques... ...	2nd Bn. Queen's (Royal West Surrey) Regt.
Lieut. A. C. Hart	1st Bn. Northumberland Fusiliers.
Captain S. J. Lowe	2nd Bn. Royal Fusiliers.
Lieut. O. C. Mordaunt...	2nd. Bn. Somerset Light Infantry.
Captain A. R. Kino	1st Bn. East Yorkshire Regiment.
Captain H. Levin	1st Bn. Yorkshire Regiment.
Captain W. H. Samuel	4th Bn. Middlesex Regiment.
Lieut. C. H. Marks	ditto.
Lieut. A. C. Oppenheim	1st Bn. King's Royal Rifle Corps.
Captain C. J. Elkan	1st Bn. Royal Irish Fusiliers.
Captain J. E. V. Isaac...	4th Rifle Brigade.
Lieut. Green	Royal Army Medical Corps.
Captain J. Salomone	Royal Malta Artillery.
Lieut. E. H. Lewin	Indian Army.
Lieut. H. M. Liepmann	ditto.
Captain B. I. H. Adler...	ditto.
Lieut. C. E. Montefiore	ditto.
Lieut. C. M. Gabriel	ditto.
Lieut. C. M. D. Enriquez	ditto.
Captain A. Leventon	Indian Medical Service.
Lieut. L. Hirsch	ditto.
Captain A. E. Oppenheim	Indian Commissariat.

Reserve of Officers.

Colonel Sir F. L. Nathan	Royal Artillery.
Lieut.-Col. Sir M. Nathan, G.C.M.G.	Royal Engineers.
Major H. B. Lewis-Barned... ...	Royal Garrison Artillery.
Captain E. C. Arnold	Royal Fusiliers.
Captain H. S. Oppenheimer ...	Colonial Office.
Major F. D. Behrend	West Riding Regiment.
Major Cecil Sebag-Montefiore ...	Royal Engineers (T.)
Lieut. P. Q. Henriques	ditto.
Lieut. W. Sebag-Montefiore ...	5th Lancers.
Major W. Schonfield	19th London (T.)
Captain W. L. Lucas	Royal Field Artillery (T.)
Captain A. Lesser	13th London (T.)
Captain H. E. Davis	Army Service Corps (T.)
Captain E. K. Yates	7th Bn. Liverpool Regt. (T.)
Lieut. H. S. Nathan	Royal Fusiliers (T.)

Special Reserve.

Lieut. G. C. Landau	Cornwall and Devon Miners R.F.A.
Major A. M. Brown	7th Bn. Royal Fusiliers.
Captain F. M. Beddington... ...	3rd Yorkshire Light Infantry.
Captain E. J. Heilbron	ditto.
Captain C. H. Wolff	4th Bn. Bedford Regiment.
Lieut. L. H. Josephs	6th Bn. Middlesex Regiment.
Captain A. Ginsberg	3rd Bn. Manchester Regiment.
Captain E. J. Heilbron	3rd Bn. King's Own Regiment.
Lieut. W. Stanford Samuel ...	4th The King's Liverpool Regiment.
Second Lieut. R. H Lorie	4th Royal Irish Rifles.

Territorial Forces.

Brevet-Colonel C. Beddington...	Westmoreland and Cumberland Yeomanry
Lieut. M. H. Salamans...	Royal North Devon Hussars.
Captain R. M. Sebag-Montefiore, L.C.C.	Royal East Kent Yeomanry.
Lieut. Sir P. A. G. D. Sassoon, Bart, M.P.	Royal East Kent Yeomanry.
Capt. L. N. de Rothschild, M.P.	Royal Bucks Yeomanry.
Lieut. E. A. de Rothschild ...	ditto.
Second-Lieut A. G. de Rothschild	ditto.
Captain F. Goldsmith, M.P. ...	Suffolk Yeomanry.

Second-Lieut. A. A. Nathan ...	Herts Yeomanry.
Captain H. Weisberg	City of London Yeomanry.
Lieut. J. Woolf	ditto.
Captain R. W. Oppenheim	2nd County of London Yeomanry.
Lieut. W. R. Tuck	3rd County of London Yeomanry.
Lieut. D. A. Tuck...	ditto.
Second-Lieut. H. E. Weiss ...	ditto.
Lieut.-Colonel H. D. Behrend ...	1st Lancashire R. Garr. Artillery.
Captain J. A. Wolff	4th Lancashire R. Garr. Artillery.
Lieut. Henry Simon	16th Lancashire Battery, R. F. A.
Captain A. J. Cohen	North Midland R. Garr. Artillery.
Major E. G. Heilbron	2nd West Yorkshire R. G. Artillery.
Captain E. A. Lassen	ditto.
Lieut. A. J. Edelstein	ditto.
Hon. Colonel Sir David Salomons	Submarine Mining R.E.
Second-Lieut. D. P. Salomons ...	ditto.
Major J. Sington	3rd Lancashire Royal Engineers.
Captain W. Oppenheim	West Lancashire Royal Engineers.
Lieut. G. A. Oppenheim	ditto.
Colonel D. de Lara Cohen, V.D.	1st London Div. Royal Engineers.
Captain R. H. Joseph	ditto.
Captain G. C. Kennard	ditto.
Major R. Q. Henriques	2nd London Div. R. Engineers.
Major E. M. Marx	1st Sussex Royal Engineers.
Lieut. A. E. Levin...	Electrical Engineers, R. E.
Hon. Colonel H. M. Jessel, M.P.	1st Batt. (City of London) R. Fusiliers.
Captain W. C. Price	1st Cadet Batt. Royal Fusiliers.
Second-Lieut. A. Ehrman	ditto.
Second Lieut J. W. Ginsbury ...	ditto.
Hon. Colonel P. Carlebach ...	2nd Batt. (City of London) R. Fusiliers.
Captain R. Heumann	ditto.
Captain R. I. Marians...	ditto.
Major F. D. Samuel	3rd Batt. (City of London) R. Fusiliers.
Captain I. Cohen	4th Bn. (City of London) R. Fusiliers.
Lieut. B. M. Tyler Cohen	ditto.
Second-Lieut. O. Emanuel	ditto.
Lieut.-Col. S. P. Phillips, M.D....	R.A.M.C. London.
Surgeon-Major H. Dutch, M.D.	ditto.
Captain J. G. Emanuel, M.B. ...	R.A.M.C. Midlands.
Lieut. M. Cohen	R.A.M.C. 3rd Northumbrian.
Lieut. J. B. Bernstein	R.A.M.C. Liverpool.
Captain S. S. G. Cohen	5th Bn. Liverpool Regiment.
Lieut. J. B. B. Cohen	ditto.
Captain P. Rosenheim...	7th Bn. Liverpool Rgt.
Captain F. G. Samuel	9th Bn. Liverpool Regt.
Second-Lieut. L. G. Harris ...	7th West Riding Regt.
Captain F. J. de Andrade... ...	1st Cadet Bn. Liverpool Regt.
Lieut. N. J. Laski...	6th Bn. Lancashire Fusiliers.
Captain H. M. Platnauer	5th Bn. West Yorkshire Regt.
Captain H. J. Gosschalk	1st Bn. East Yorkshire Regt.
Second-Lieut. A. Schottlander ...	5th (Cyclists) East Yorks. Regt.
Captain H. Hesse	6th Bn. Cheshire Regiment.
Captain L. C. R. Messel	4th Bn. Royal Sussex Regt.
Second-Lieut. J. M. Goldberg ...	6th Bn. Welsh Regt.
Captain B. J. Friend	7th Bn. Essex Regt.
Captain E. A. Myer	6th (City of London) Bn.
Captain M. H. Schwersee	ditto.
Captain E. L. Phillips...	ditto.
Lieut. H. D. Myer	ditto.

Captain C. D. Enoch	7th (City of London) Bn.
Lieut. F. M. Davis...	ditto.
Captain E. A. Mosenthal	11th (County of London) Bn.
Surgeon-Major E. Ehrmann ...	12th (County of London) Bn.
Second-Lieut. L. J. Stein	ditto.
Captain H. W. Barnett	13th (County of London) Bn.
Captain Sir H. B. Cohen, Bart...	4th Bn. Royal West Kent Regiment.
Captain A. M. Cohen	ditto.
Lieut.-Colonel S. L. Mandleberg	7th Bn. Manchester Regiment.
Major J. Waley Cohen	16th (County of London) Bn.
Capt. J. Q. Henriques...	ditto.
Captain H. L. Q. Henriques ...	ditto.
Lieut. E. G. Waley	ditto.
Lieut. A. S. Hands	17th (County of London) Bn.
Capt. E. J. Davis	19th (County of London) Bn.
Lieut. L. J. Davis	ditto.
Lieut. J. de Meza	ditto.
Second-Lieut. A. E. Marks... ...	ditto.
Lieut. L. Van Gelder	23rd (County of London) Bn.
Captain N. Marks...	24th (County of London) Bn.
Lieut. H. D. Davis	2nd London F. Ambulance, R.A.M.C
Captain S. M. Grünwald, I.S.O.	4th London A.S.C.
Second-Lieut. J. Morris	O.T.C. University of London.
Second-Lieut. A. J. Polack ...	O.T.C. Clifton College.
Captain A. D. Jaffé	O.T.C. Belfast University.

Rev. Michael Adler, *Chaplain* (Capt,) London and Eastern Commands.

THE ORDER OF MERCY.

Sovereign of the Order.—H.M. THE KING.

1902	DAVIS, CHARLES, MRS.	1908	JOSEPH, MISS BERYL C.
	FAUDEL-PHILLIPS, LADY.		KAUFFMAN, MISS BESSIE.
	SCHLOSS, MRS.		ROTHSCHILD, L. DE
1903	DAVIS, CHARLES.	1909	BEDDINGTON, MRS. D. L.
1905	ABRAHAMS, MISS ROSETTA.		PYKE, MISS S.
1906	ABRAHAMS, LOUIS B.		SASSOON, MRS.
	ABRAHAMS, MRS. W.	1910	BATTERSEA, THE LADY.
	KAUFFMAN, MISS JULIA.		KAUFFMAN, BERNARD.
	STRAUS, MRS SIDNEY.		WALEY, MRS. ALFRED.
1907	FRIEND, CAPTAIN B. J.	1911	ROTHSCHILD, MRS. L. DE
	STERN, SIR EDWARD D.		STETTAUER, MISS N.
	STRAUS, MISS.	1912	FAUDELL PHILLIPS, MISS.
	ULLMANN, MISS.		HART, MISS M.
1908	BENDON, MISS LOTTIE.		MONTAGU, MISS J.
	FUERST, MISS.		SAMUEL, MRS. HERBERT.
	HART, MRS. HERMAN.		VAN DEN BERGH, MRS. A.
	HENRY, MRS. CHARLES.		

COMMUNAL DIRECTORY.

Aarons, Rev. Isaac. *Minister, Merthyr Hebrew Congregation. Ad.*—Lawn House, Merthyr.

Abelson, Rev. J., M.A., D.Lit. *Principal, Aria College.* Formerly Minister at Bristol, Cardiff, and Merthyr Tydvil. Author of "The Immanence of God in Rabbinical Literature." *Ad.*—Aria College, Portsea.

Abraham, Dr. Phineas, S., M.A., M.D., B.Sc. F.R.C.S.I. *Physician.* Authority on leprosy and skin diseases. *Ad.*—66, Harley-st., Cavendish-sq., W.

Abrahams, Adolphe, B.A., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., F.R.P.S. A well-known athlete. *Ad.*—St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London.

Abrahams, Israel, M.A., D.Lit. (Pensylvania), **D.D.** (Hebrew Union College). *Communal Worker.* Reader in Rabbinic and Talmudic Literature, University of Cambridge. Lecturer and lay preacher. First President of the Union of Jewish Literary Societies. Joint editor of the *Jewish Quarterly Review* during the twenty years of its existence. Author of "Jewish Life in the Middle Ages," "A Short History of Jewish Literature," "Festival Studies," "Judaism." Contributes monthly articles on "Books and Bookmen" over the signature "I. A." to the *Jewish Chronicle. Ad.*—11, St. Barnabas-rd., Cambridge.

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Jewish Review (Routledge), 1s. 6d. 7s. 6d. annually.
Jewish Club Magazine, 35, Porchester-terr., W., 1d. monthly.
The Zionist, 4, King's Bench-walk, E.C., 2d. monthly.
Hayehoodi (Hebrew), 6, Tenter-st., E., 2d. weekly.
Jewish Express (Yiddish), Osborn-st., E., ½d. daily.
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Jewish Herald, Melbourne, 6d. fortnightly.
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Canadian Jewish Times, Montreal, 10c. weekly.
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"Dr. Joseph Strauss," *Bradford Weekly Telegraph*, Feb. 7.
"Israel a Nation," C. K. CHESTERTON, *British Review*, May.
"Israel a Nation," a Jewish reply, PAUL GOODMAN, *British Review*, June.
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"Blood Ritual Case in Russia, *Daily Telegraph*, Nov. 11.
"Ritual Murder Charge," Mediævalism in a Modern City, *Times*, Nov. 11.
"Ritual Murder," *Times*, Nov. 12.
"The Ritual Murder Case," *Standard*, Nov. 12.

ACTS OF PARLIAMENT RELATING TO JEWS.

1702 An Act to oblige the Jews to maintain and provide for their Protestant Children. 1 Anne cap. 30. (Repealed in 1846.)

1723 An Act permitting Jews to hold land on the condition of their taking oath when registering their title, omitting the final words "upon the faith of a Christian." 10 Geo. I. cap. 4.

1740 An Act for Naturalising such Foreign Protestants and others therein mentioned (including Jews) as are settled or shall settle in any of His Majesty's colonies in America. 13 Geo. II. cap. 7.

1753 An Act to permit persons professing the Jewish Religion to be Naturalised by Parliament, &c. 26 Geo. II. cap. 26.
An Act to repeal an Act of the Twenty-sixth year of His Majesty's Reign, intituled An Act to permit Persons professing the Jewish Religion to be Naturalised by Parliament, &c. 27 Geo. II. cap. 1.

1820 BARBADOS.—An Act concerning the Vestry of the Hebrew Nation resident within the Island. S. sh. (For electing five representatives to settle taxation.)

1830 Copy of a Bill which has recently passed the House of Assembly in Jamaica. (Repealing the clauses disabling Jews from being elected members of the Corporation of Kingston.)

1845 An Act for the Relief of Persons of the Jewish Religion elected to Municipal Offices. 8 & 9 Vic. cap. 52.

1858 An Act to provide for the Relief of Her Majesty's Subjects professing the Jewish Religion. 21 & 22 Vic. cap. 49. (Sec. 1 empowers either House of Parliament to modify the form of oath, so as to enable a Jew to sit and vote. By sec. 3 Jews are precluded from holding certain offices. By sec. 4 the right of presenting to any ecclesiastical benefice possessed by Jews is to devolve on the Archbishop of Canterbury.)

1860 An Act to Amend the Act of the Twenty-first and Twenty-second years of Victoria, Chapter Forty-nine, to Provide for the Relief of Her Majesty's Subjects professing the Jewish Religion. 23 & 24 Vic. cap. 63. (Repealed by 29 & 30 Vic. cap. 19, which removed the words "on the true faith of a Christian" from the oath.)

1866 New Forms of Oath for Members of both Houses of Parliament. 29 Vic. cap. 19.

1870 An Act for Confirming a Scheme of the Charity Commissioners for the Jewish United Synagogues. 33 & 34 Vic. cap. 116.

1871 An Act for the Abolition of University Tests. 34 & 35 Vic. cap. 26.

1903 An Act to extend the powers of the Jewish Colonisation Association.

1909 New form of Oath for Christians and Jews. (The person taking the oath shall hold the New Testament, or in the case of a Jew the Old Testament, in his uplifted hand, and shall say or repeat after the officer administering the oath the words, "I swear by Almighty God that . . ")

MISCELLANEOUS CLAUSES IN ACTS.

1694 6 & 7 Wm. III. cap. 6 sec. 63. (Cohabiting as man and wife; Jews to pay the duty imposed by this statute on marriages.)

1753 26 Geo. II. cap. 33. (Lord Hardwicke's Act for prevention of clandestine marriages. Sec. 18 exempts Jewish marriages.)

1823 4 Geo. IV. cap. 76. Repealing Lord Hardwicke's Act. (Sec. 31 exempts Jews.)

1836 6 & 7 Wm. IV. cap. 85. An Act for Marriages in England. (Sec. 2. Jews may contract marriage according to Jewish usages, provided that both parties are of the Jewish religion, and that the Registrar's certificate has been obtained.)

1836 6 and 7 Wm. IV. cap. 86. An Act for registering Births, Deaths and Marriages in England. (Sec. 30. The President of the London Committee of Deputies of the British Jews is to certify to the Registrar-General the appointment of Secretaries of Synagogues to act as Marriage Registrars.

1840 3 & 4 Vic. cap. 72. An Act to provide for the Solemnisation of Marriages in the Districts in or near which the Parties reside. (Sec. 5. Jews exempted from operation of the Act.)

1844 7 & 8 Vic. cap 81. An Act for Marriages in Ireland. (Sec. 12. Jews may contract marriages according to their usages, provided they give notice to the Registrar and obtain his certificate. Section 13. Jewish Registrars to be certified by the President of Jewish Board of Deputies.)

1846 9 & 10 Vic. cap. 59. An Act to relieve Her Majesty's Subjects from certain Penalties and Disabilities with regard to their Religious Opinions. (Sec. 2. Jews are to be subject to the same laws as Protestant Dissenters with regard to their schools, places of religious worship, education, and charitable purposes, and the property held therewith.

1847 10 & 11 Vic. cap. 58. An Act to remove Doubts as to Quakers' and Jews' Marriages, solemnized before certain periods. (Declares all marriages amongst Jews solemnised in England before the 1st April, 1837, or in Ireland before the 1st April, 1845, according to their usages, are good in law, if both parties were Jews.)

1855 18 & 19 Vic. cap. 81. An Act to amend the Law concerning the certifying and registering of Places of Religious Worship in England. (Sec. 2. Synagogues may be certified as such to the Registrar-General and to be exempt from the provisions of the Charitable Trusts Act, 1853, with certain exceptions.

1855 18 & 19 Vic. cap. 86. An Act for securing the Liberty of Religious Worship. (Sec. 2 provides that 9 & 10 Vic. cap. 59 (*vide supra*) is to be construed with reference to this Act.

1856 19 & 20 Vic. cap. 119. An Act to amend the provisions of the Marriage and Registration Acts. (Sec. 21. Marriages of Jews may be solemnised by licence. Sec. 22. Twenty members of the West London Synagogue of British Jews, or of any Synagogue in connection therewith, may certify a Secretary to the Registrar-General, as a Registrar of Marriages.)

1872 35 & 36 Vic. cap. 33. The Ballot Act. (Schedule, 1 sec. 26. If a Parliamentary election takes takes place on Saturday, the presiding officer may mark a Jewish elector's ballot-paper for him.)

1878 41 & 42 Vic. cap. 16. An act to consolidate and amend the Law relating to Factories and Workshops. (Sec. 50 provides means by which Jewish manufacturers closing on their Sabbath may employ young persons and women in such a way as to make up the lost time. Sec. 51. Jewish employés in factories or workshops are permitted to be employed on Sunday, subject to certain restrictions.)

1901 1 Edward VII. cap 22. The Factory and Workshop Act. (Continues the recognition of the right of Jews to work on Sundays.)

1906 6 Edward VII. cap 40. Marriage with Foreigners Act. (Clause 2 provides that marriage between British and foreign Jews will be relieved from the inquiries and certificates required by the Act, provided such marriages are solemnised in the presence of a Jewish marriage secretary or his properly appointed deputy.)

TRIALS AND LEADING CASES.

1673 Lilly's Practical Register, I., p. 3. (Religion of Jewish plaintiff was pleaded as a bar to an action for debt. Judgment for plaintiff.)

c. 1678 BARKER *v.* WARREN.—2 Modern Reports, 271. (Venue changed from London to Middlesex, to suit convenience of Jewish witness who would not attend on Saturday.)

1680 ROBELE *v.* LANGSTON.—2 Keb., 314. (Jews sworn on Pentateuch; validity of evidence confirmed on appeal.)
EAST INDIA COMPANY *v.* SANDYS.—2 Shower, 371. State Trials' vii., 540, 563 (Cobbott's Ed., x. 408, 444). (Jews regarded by English law as "alien friends," and were in England by an implied license.)

1701 PARISH OF ST. ANDREW'S UNDERSHAFT, LONDON *v.* JACOB MENDEZ DE BRETO.—1 Lord Raymond, 699. (Father ordered to pay to converted daughter an allowance, under 43 Eliz. ii. 7; order quashed, as no proof of her needing assistance.)

1718 VINCENT *v.* FERNANDEZ.—1 Peere Williams, 524. Vin. Abr. tit. Jew, sect. 12. (A Jewess turned Christian sued for maintenance from her father's executor, as no legacy was left her: order that the Master make inquiry if the charities given by the will might not be under some secret trust for her if she turn again.)

1727 The Case of Mr. Anthony Da Costa with the Russia Company. 1 sh. fol. (Claiming to be admitted. Claim refused as he was a Jew. Attorney-General declared he ought to be admitted, but the Company still refused, and petitioned Parliament to modify their charter in that sense. The above broad-sheet was a protest against the charge.)

1737 ANDREAS *v.* ANDREAS.—1 Hagg. Cos. (Restitution of marital rights: Jewesses married *more Judaico* has marital rights.)

1737 VILLAREAL *v.* MELLISH.—2 Swanst. 538. (A Jewish widow having turned Christian, recovers custody of her children from her father, guardianship not being transferable.)

1743 DA COSTA *v.* DE PAS.—Ambler's "Report of Cases in Chancery," 228. 2 Swanst. 487. (A bequest of £1,200 for founding a "Yesuba" declared invalid, as being for a superstitious purpose.)

1744 OMYCHUND *v.* BERKER.—1 Atkyns, 21. (Jew's evidence legal, if sworn on Old Testament.)

1783 ISAAC *v.* GOMPERTZ.—Ambler's Rep. 228, 7 Ves. 61. (Will of Benjamin Isaac for support of Jewish charities at "Bromsall" and London held valid.)

1791 GOWER *v.* LADY LANESBOROUGH.—Peake's Cases, 25. (A Jewess may be permitted to give parole evidence of her own divorce in a foreign country, according to the custom of the Jews there.)

1794 VIGEVENA SILVERIA *v.* ALVAREZ. (Question of legitimacy: marriage by Jewish rite held to be valid.)

1794 D'AGUILAR *v.* D'AGUILAR.—1 Hagg. Cos. Rep. 776. First divorce suit between an English Jew and Jewess.)

1795 LINDO *v.* BELISARIO.—1 Hagg. Cos. Rep. 216. (Jewish Marriage Law to be ascertained by testimony of its Professors.)

1795 REX *v.* GILHAM.—1 Espinasse's Reports, 1895. (A Jew, who had not formally abjured Judaism, sworn on the New Testament, held to be an admissible witness, though when sworn he had stated he considered himself a member of the established religion.)

1798 GOLDSMID *v.* BROMER.—1 Hagg. Cos. Rep., 324. (Validity of a Jewish marriage decided by the Beth Din.)

1807 HORN *v.* NOEL.—1 Campbell's Reports, 61. (Witnesses present at the marriage ceremony not sufficient to prove Jewish marriage; written contract of marriage also necessary.)

1815 JONES *v.* ROBINSON.—2 Phillimore's Reports, 285. (If Jews are married according to Christian rites, they must conform to the ordinary regulations of Marriage Acts.)

1818 ISRAEL AND OTHERS *v.* SIMMONS.—Starkie's Nisi Prius Reports, ii., 356 (Synagogue declared to be a lawful establishment; also that lessees could sue for rent from holders of seats.)

1818 *In re* TRUSTEE OF THE BEDFORD CHARITY.—2 Swanston, 470. (Jews not entitled to benefits of the Bedford Charity.)

1826 EDENBOROUGH *v.* ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY.—2 Russell's Reports. 119 (Notes.) (Jews were entitled to vote in the election of a vicar, but not Roman Catholics.)

1837 STRAUS *v.* GOLDSMID.—8 Simon's Reports, 611. (A bequest to enable Jews to observe the rights of Passover held to be good, notwithstanding the decision in Da Costa *v.* De Pas.)

1839 BENNETT *v* HAYTER.—2 Beavan's Reports, 1881. (Under "a bequest to the Jews' poor, Mile End," ordered that fund be applied *cy pres* between Jews' Hospital and Beth Holim.)

844 DAVIS *v.* LLOYD AND OTHERS.—1 Carrington and Kirwan's Reports, 275. (The entry by the Chief Rabbi in the Synagogue register book of the circumcision of the plaintiff, a Jew, held not admissable as proof of his age.)

1852 MILLER *v.* SALOMONS.—7 Exchequer Reports, 475. (Alderman Salomons, M.P., took his seat, after taking the oath, intentionally omitting the words, "on the true faith of a Christian"; was declared liable to penalties under 1 George I., statute 2, cap. 13, sec. 17.)

1859 GOODMAN *v.* GOODMAN.—33 *Law Times* Reports, Chancery Appeals, 70. (A Jew and a Christian woman, who have cohabited as man and wife for twenty-eight years, presumed to be married.)

1860 MICHEL'S TRUST.—28 Beavan's Reports, 39. (A bequest by a Jew in support of learning in the Beth Hamidrash (or Divinity College), and to have the prayer called "Kadish" repeated on the anniversary of his death, held valid.)

1868 SCHOTT *v.* ADLER.—*The Times*, December 15th, 1868. (Plaintiff sued the Chief Rabbi, Dr. N. M. Adler, in the Court of Exchequer, before Baron Martin, not having declared meat sold by him to be Trifa. Plaintiff non-suited.)

1869 *Re* ESTHER LYONS.—22 *Law Times*, New Series, 770. (In the case or the abuction and baptism of a young Jewess for proselytising purposes, £50 damages recovered by father.)

1879 HODGSON *v.* HALFORD.—11 C.D., 959. (A clause in a will, providing for forfeiture of a share on the beneficiary marrying a Christian or becoming converted, not held to be against public policy and therefore good.)

1882 ROSENBERG *v.* LINDO.—Annual Report Jewish Board of Deputies for 1883. (A Jewish girl having been abducted by Roman Catholics for proselytising purposes, the Roman Catholic bishop and lady superoir ordered by Court to attend there to be examined. The domicile of the girl's father being foreign, no order as to her custody could be made but, lady superior's costs disallowed.)

1897 GOLDSTEIN *v.* VAUGHAN.—Board of Deputies' Annual Report for 1897. (Held on appeal that for a Jew to keep open his workshop on Sunday, to enable customers to bring in or fetch away work, was legal.)

1899 LIBERMANN (otherwise SZAPIRA) *v.* LIEBERMANN.—*The Times*, January 24th, 1899. (A suit brought by a young Jewess for a decree of nullity of a marriage ceremony gone through at a Notting Hill Registry Office, on the ground, that she had believed the ceremony to be only a betrothal, preliminary to the Marriage at the Jewish Synagogue. *Decree nisi* for nullity of marriage granted.)

1899 NATHAN *v.* WOOLF.—*The Times*, March 10th, 1899. (Jewish marriage held good although no proper notice to Registrar, on ground that there was no "knowing or wilful intermarriage without due notice.")

1900 ATTORNEY-GENERAL *v.* JEWISH COLONISATION ASSOCIATION.—*The Times*, May 9th, 11th, 17th, November 22nd, December 4th, 1900. (The estate and succession duties on Baron de Hirsch's deed of gift in 1892 to the Jewish Colonisation Association were claimed by the Crown, on the ground that the registered office of the Association was situated in England. Judgment was given in the Queen's Bench Division for the Crown, with costs, in May, 1900. The judgment was appealed against and confirmed by the Court of Appeal in November and December of the same year.)

1900 DE WILTON *v.* MONTEFIORE.—*The Times*, July 13th, 1900. (Question whether a marriage solemnized at Wiesbaden in accordance with the custom and usages of the Jews between a woman and her mother's

brother, both of whom were at the time domiciled in England, is valid according to English law. The marriage was declared invalid. The special privileges contained in the Marriage Acts in favour of Jews only apply to the *ceremonies* of marriage.)

1901 THE KING *v.* BROS.—*The Times.* November 9th, 1901. (An action against Mr. Bros, Metropolitan Police Magistrate, to show cause why he should not hear and determine an application for a summons under Section 16 of the Act of 3 George IV. c. 106 (Sunday Baking.) It was decided that a Magistrate has power to refuse a summons where he thinks that a prosecution is frivolous and vexatious; and there is no ground for interfering with his discretion.)

1902 MONTEFIORE *v.* GUEDALLA.—*The Times*, August 13th, 1902, April 3rd 7th, 1903. (Question of the effect of a Ketubah on the property of a wife, and the precise nature of the wife's reversionary interest according to Jewish law. It was pointed out that there were two classes of property—"ra-uy" and "muhzak," and that the former reverted to the husband, while the latter descended to the wife's heirs. Case brought before Mr. Justice Byrne, in the Chancery Division of the High Court of Justice, in August, 1902, who decided that the property was "ra-uy," and therefore descended to the surviving children of one Miriam Alteras, married to Mr. Elias Altaras, at Mogador, according to Jewish law, and "in accordance with the custom of the Jews exiled from Castile." The case was appealed against, in 1903, and the appeal was allowed, but on a ground which was not taken in the Court below.)

1902 CASRIL *v.* VICE.—*Jewish Chronicle*, August 22nd and October 17th 1902. (Action in the High Court of Justice, Chancery Division, to restrain Mr. A. Vice from acting as President of the Hull Old Hebrew Congregation. The case was referred for arbitration to the Chief Rabbi, who decided in favour of Mr. Vice.)

1903 FEINSTEIN *v.* BALLANTYNE.—*Jewish Chronicle*, December 4th, 1903. (Action before Mr. Justice Lawrance to recover damages from the estate of a deceased resident for loss of Jewish hotel business consequent on the unwillingness of Cohanim to enter a house containing a corpse.)

1904 FINEBERG *v.* ADLER AND OTHERS.—*Jewish Chronicle*, March 1st, 1904. (Plaintiff sued the Chief Rabbi (and his Secretary) and the Liverpool Board of Shechita, at the Liverpool Assizes, before Mr. Justice Bingham, for libel, the Jewish authorities having declared his meat Trifa. Judgment given for the Chief Rabbi (and his Secretary). Damages awarded to the plaintiff against the Liverpool Board of Shechita.)

1904 FRANKLIN AND OTHERS *v.* BUTTON.—*Jewish Chronicle*, November 16, 1904. (An action by the Trustees of the Home for Aged Jews to recover money paid in deposit to owner of site on Stamford Hill, the Charity Commissioners having withdrawn their sanction for the acquisition of such site. Judgment for plaintiffs.

1905 MECZYK *v.* MECZYK.—*Jewish Chronicle*, November 3rd, 1905. (Action in the Divorce Court, before Mr. Justice Bargrave Deane. Wife petitions for divorce from her husband to whom she had been married in a registry office, and who had refused to be religiously married in a synagogue, on the ground that as a Cohen he was unable to marry a widow. Divorce granted on the ground that no proof had been produced that the husband was a Cohen, and hence unable to contract marriage by Jewish law.)

1906 CARLIN *v.* CARLIN.—*Jewish Chronicle*, March 1906. (Appeal heard in High Court of Justice, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Divisional Court, before the Right Hon. Sir Gorrell Barnes, President, and Mr. Justice Deane. Ketubah relating to a marriage solemnised at Kovno Russia, accepted as a valid contract, and absence of proof of registration held not to invalidate a marriage, registration not being necessary according to Russian law.

1907 ROSENTHAL AND OTHERS *v.* MANCHESTER SHECHITA BOARD.—*Jewish Chronicle*, July 12th, 19th, 1907. (Plaintiffs sued the Manchester Shechita Board at the Manchester Assizes before Justice Lawrence, for having declared his meat Trifa. Judgment for defendants.)

1906 RICH *v.* ROSENFELD AND OTHERS.—*Times*, October 16th, 1907. (Test action in London County Court before Judge Lumley Smith, K.C., to recover moneys deducted from teachers' salaries by London County Council in respect ot religious instruction given on Sundays. Judgment for plaintiffs.)

1907 DAWS *v.* KENWARD.—*Times*, December 18th, 1907. (Will case heard before Mr. Justice Joyce. Arthur James Kenward left half of his property "to the Zion Congress, for the re-settlement of Israelites in Palestine." The Jewish Colonial Trust claimed this bequest. Judgment given against the Trust on the ground that the purposes of the testator were "too vague and indefinite to be executed by the Court.")

1908 ZANGWILL AND OTHERS *v.* JEWISH COLONIAL TRUST.—*Jewish Chronicle*, April 16th & 17, and May 8th, 1908. (Permission sought to amend the articles of association of the Jewish Colonial Trust, so as to restrict the area of operations to Palestine and adjacent countries and opposed by Mr. Zangwill and others. Case heard before Justice Eve, who dismissed the permission and ordered the Jewish Colonial Trust to pay the costs of the opponents.)

1908 FRIEDBERG *v.* FRIEDBERG.—*Jewish Chronicle*, October 16th, 1908. (Action in Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division of High Court, before Sir George Barnes. Wife petitions for dissolution of marriage on the ground that her husband had committed bigamy, having given her *Get* and married again without her consent. Decree granted.)

1910 FRIEDLAND AND OTHERS *v.* MINELGA.—*Jewish Chronicle*, June 3rd, 1910. (Appeal in High Court of Justice relative to the custody of three children named Minelga, whom the Judge ordered to be surrendered to their Christian father, residing in Lithuania. The judge's order was upheld by the Lord Chief Justice (who stated there was an attempt on the part of the Jewish community to override the wishes of the father and Justice Pickford.)

1911 HIRSCH *v.* MYERS AND OTHERS.—*Jewish Chronicle*, February 15th, 1911. Action in the High Court of Justice, Kings' Bench Division, before Mr. Justice Phillimore, for libel against the Shechita Board, the meat sold by plaintiff having been declared Trifa. The jury, being unable to agree, were discharged.

1911 PARISSCOE *v.* PARISSCOE.—*Jewish Chronicle*, October 13th, 1911. (Action in Police Court against husband for maintenance. Husband's defence to the effect that the marriage ceremony was illegal, as he was not a Jew. The magistrate decided that as the husband had professed to be a Jew at the time of his marriage the ceremony was valid. Order given for maintenance and costs.)

ANGLO-JEWISH CHRONOLOGY.

669 First mention of the Jews in English Chronicles
740 The Archbishop of York prohibits Christians associating with Jews on
833 Jews mentioned in connection with Croyland Abbey [their festivals
1020 Canute banishes the Jews from England
1062 Two Jews visit Ireland
1070 A number of Jews brought from Rouen by William I.
1075 Settlement of Jews in Oxford
1144 Norwich Jews accused of ritual murder
1158 Ibn Ezra visited England
1160 Aaron of Lincoln flourished
1168 Gloucester Jews accused of ritual murder
Jews subjected to collective talliage
1177 Provincial Jews allowed local burial
1181 English Jews disarmed
Jews of Bury St. Edmunds accused of ritual murder
1188 Jews assessed at £60,000 by Henry II.
1189 Jews attacked at the Coronation of Richard I.
1190 Abraham ben Nathan, author of Ha-Manhig, visited England
Attacks on Jewries in the Eastern counties
1192 Winchester Jews accused of ritual murder
1194 A Hebrew Grammar compiled by Samuel Hanakdan
1199 Jacob of London appointed Presbyter
1201 Jewish Charter confirmed by King John
1210 Jews arrested and rated King John
1211 English Rabbis make a pilgrimage to Jerusalem
1217 Jews protected by Henry III.
1226 Jews assessed at 4,000 marks by Henry III.
1232 Domas Conversorum founded by Henry III
Winchester Jews accused of ritual murder
1234 Jews prohibited from residing at Newcastle-on-Tyne
1225 Jews of Norwich accused of ritual murder
Norfolk Jews prohibited from engaging Christian servants
1236 Jews prohibited from residing at Southampton
1237 Aaron of York appointed Presbyter
1241 Meeting of Jewish Parliament at Worcester
1243 Elias l'Evesk appointed Presbyter
1244 Jews of London accused of ritual murder
Jews talliaged in 60,000 marks
1253 Series of anti-Jewish enactments passed
1255 Jews of Lincoln accused of ritual murder
1262 Jews massacred in London, and their synagogue in Old Jewry burnt
1263 Attacks on Jews of Worcester
1264 Attack on Jews of London and Canterbury
1266 Attack on Jews of Ely
1270 Rabbis authorised to excommunicate Jews who would not contribute to
1275 Statute of Jewry enacted [the repair of their cemeteries
1278 English Jewry thrown into prison
1280 Jews compelled to attend conversionist services
1282 Closure of London Synagogues
1287 Jews arrested *en masse*
1290 Jews banished from England
1310 Mission of Jews to England to petition for re-admission
1358 Final expulsion (according to tradition), of Jews from England
1410 A safe conduct to England granted to Elias Sabot
1655 Menasseh ben Israel's arrival in England
Whitehall Conference (December 4th-18th)

1656 The Mile End Burial Ground taken on lease for 999 years
1657 Isaac Britto interred at Mile End—the first Jewish burial
1660 Thomas Violet petitioned the King and Parliament for the expulsion of the Jews and confiscation of their property
1660-1662 Establishment of the first Portuguese Synagogue
1662 Thomas Greenhalgh visited the recently-established Portuguese Syna-
1663 Visit of Samuel Pepys to the Portuguese Synagogue (gogue
1664 Gates of Hope School founded. Charles II.'s Jewish "Charter"
Jacob Sasportas appointed the first Haham
1674 Charles II.'s "Charter" confirmed by Order in Council
1685 Legal recognition by James II. of Jewish Resettlement
1692 The first German Synagogue established in London
1696 A Jewish Calendar printed at Oxford
1701 David Nieto appointed Chief Rabbi of the Portuguese community
The present Portuguese Synagogue built
1707 Rabbi Uri Phoebus publishes the first Hebrew Book ("Urim Ve-Tumim")
1722 Duke's-place Synagogue opened [printed in London
1723 Jews first acknowledged by Act of Parliament to be British subjects
1725 Hambro Synagogue built
1728 Dublin Jews acquire a cemetery
1740 Act of Parliament conferring citizenship on Jewish resident of the
1747 The Portuguese Beth Holim established [American Colonies.
The Portsea Congregation established
1753 Naturalisation Bill passed
1754 Naturalisatiion Bill repealed
Bequest of Elias de Pass for founding a Yeshiba confiscated by the
1756 Death of R. Uri Phœbus [Crown
1757 R. Hirsch Loebl appointed Chief Rabbi
1760 The New Synagogue erected in Leadenhall-street
Establishment of the London Committee of Deputies of British Jews
1765 R. T. Tewele Schiff appointed Chief Rabbi
1767 Foundation of the Plymouth Congregation
Re-consecration of the Duke's-place Synagogue
1780 The Meshivath Nephesh, the oldest Ashkenazic charity founded
Settlement of Jews in Manchester
1790 The present Great Synagogue erected
Liverpool Old Hebrew Congregation founded
1795 The Jews' Hospital founded
1797 The Western Synagogue established in Denmark-court
1802 Death of R. Tewele Schiff
Dr. Solomon Herschell appointed Chief Rabbi
1804 Establishment of the Shechita Board
1805 First compact between the three City Synagogues
1806 Rev. Raphael Meldola appointed Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim
1807 The Jews' Hospital opened in Mile End
1808 Royal Dukes visit the Great Synagogue
1811 Westminster Jews' Free School founded
The Maiden-lane Congregation founded in Dean-st.
1816 Edinburgh Synagogue established
1817 Foundation of the Jews' Free School
1819 Institution for the Relief of the Indigent Blind founded
1827 Western Jewish Philanthropic Society founded
1828 Death of Chief Rabbi Meldola
1829 Society for Relieving the Aged Needy founded
1830 First Jewish Literature Society founded
1831 Jews admitted to the Freedom of the City of London
1835 Sheriff Salomons chosen Alderman for the Ward of Aldgate
Jacob Montefiore appointed Commissioner for the Colonisation of South Australia

1836 The Chancellor of the Exchequer moved to go into Committee to consider the laws imposing civil disabilities on the Jews (May 31st)
Resolution reported—"That it is expedient to remove all civil disabilities at present existing with respect to His Majesty's subjects professing the Jewish religion, with the like exceptions as are provided with respect to His Majesty's subjects professing the Roman Catholic religion" (June 1st)
Bill presented and read the first time (June 13th)
Read a second time (August 3rd)
Read a third time (August 15th)
Presented and read a first time in the House of Lords
Second reading postponed by the Marquess of Westminster (August 19th)
1837 Sheriff Montefiore knighted by Queen Victoria
The Spanish and Portuguese Board of Guardians established
1839 Mr. David Salomons appointed High Sheriff of Kent
1840 First Mission of Sir Moses Montefiore—Damascus Persecution
1841 Return of Sir Moses Montefiore from Damascus
Mr. Isaac Lyon Goldsmid created the first Jewish baronet
The *Jewish Chronicle*, first Anglo-Jewish paper founded (November 12th)
Foundation of the Jews' Infant Schools
1842 First Reform Synagogue in London opened (January 27th)
Rev. Solomon Herschell died (October 31st)
1843 Emanuel Baruh Lousada made High Sheriff of Devon
1844 Dr. N. M. Adler appointed Chief Rabbi
1845 Act to relieve Jews elected to municipal offices from taking oaths repugnant to their conscience
1846 Act to relieve Her Majesty's subjects from certain penalties and disabilities with regard to their religious opinions, and subjecting Jews (with regard to their schools, institutions, etc.) to the same laws as Protestants and Dissenters
Queen Victoria confers a baronetcy on Sir Moses Montefiore on his return from his mission to Russia
Leeds Old Hebrew Congregation founded
1847 Mr. Anthony de Rothschild created a baronet
Act passed to remove doubts as to Quakers' and Jews' marriages, solemnised before certain periods
1849 Baron Lionel de Rothschild returned to Parliament as Member for the City of London. (Not allowed to sit.) (July 3rd)
West London Synagogue removed to Margaret-st.
1851 Alderman Salomons elected Member for Greenwich (June 28th)
The Jews' Oath of Abjuration Bill passed in the House of Commons (July 3rd)
1852 Baron Lionel de Rothschilda second time returned as Member for the City of London
Foundation of Jews' College
1853 Jews' Oaths Bill passed in the House of Commons (April 15th); thrown out by the House of Lords (April 22th)
Visit of the Queen and Prince Consort to Sir Isaac Lyon Goldsmid, Bart., at St. John's Lodge, Regent's Park
First West End branch of Bevis Marks Synagogue erected in Wigmore-street
1854-1857 Jews' Oaths Bill several times passed in the House of Commons and thrown out by the House of Lords
1855 Synagogues may be certified as places of worship by Registrar-General
Singer's-hill Synagogue, Birmingham, founded
Opening of Jews' College
1856 Act passed to amend theprovisions of the Marriage and Registration Acts.
Manchester Reform Synagogue founded
1857 Baron Lionel de Rothschild again returned to Parliament. (Not allowed to sit)

1858 Act passed enabling Jews to sit in Parliament by Resolution of the House
Baron Lionel de Rothschild takes his seat in the House of Commons as M.P. for the City of London (July 26th)
Sir Francis Goldsmid first Jew created Queen's Counsel
Jewish Soup Kitchen founded
Erection of the Manchester Great Synagogue in Cheetham Hill
1859 Ald. Salomons re-elected M.P. for Greenwich, and takes his seat
Board of Guardians for the Relief of the Jewish Poor established.
1860 Establishment of the Jewish Association for the Diffusion of Religious Knowledge
Act passed permitting Jewish M.P.'s to omit from the oath the words "on the true faith of a Christian" (Angust 6th)
1861 Portuguese Branch Synagogue opened in Bryanston Street
1863 Jews' Hospital, Norwood, opened
Jews' Deaf and Dumb Home founded Bayswater Synagogue opened
1864 Mr. (afterwards Sir) John Simon created Serjeant-at-Law. (Received Patent of Precedence in 1868)
1865 Alderman Benjamin S. Phillips elected Lord Mayor of London
1865 Dr. Friedlander appointed Principal of Jews' College
1866 Dr. Artom appointed Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim
1867 Borough Synagogue in Walworth-road opened
First English branch of *Alliance Israélite* established at Liverpool
1868 Benjamin D'Israeli, Premier of England
Adoption by the German Synagogues in London of a Scheme of North London Synagogue opened [Amalgamation (April 19th.)
1869 Numa Hartog the first Jewish Senior Wrangler
Judith Montefiore Theological College founded by Sir Moses Montefiore
1870 United Synagogue established and incorporated by Act of Parliament —Central Synagogue opened
Acts passed permitting certain Jews who keep the Jewish Sabbath to work on Sundays
Sir George Jessel (the first Jewish Member of Her Majesty s Government) appointed Solicitor-General
West London Synagogue removed to Upper Berkeley-street
1871 Anglo-Jewish Association established
University Tests Abolition Act passed
1872 Ballot Act provided that a Jew may require presiding official to mark his paper if election is held on Saturday
Roumanian Committee formed
1878 Sir George Jessel appointed Master of the Rolls (Aug. 29th.)
Reform Synagogue at Bradford founded
1879 Death of Dr. Artom, Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim
New West End Synagogue opened
1881 First Jewish Girls' Club established
1882 Mansion House Demonstration against the persecution of the Jews in Russo-Jewish Committee founded [Russia (February 1st)
1883 Death of Sir George Jessel, Master of the Rolls (March 21)
1884 Montefiore Centenary (October 28th)
1885 Four Per Cent. Industrial Dwellings Company founded
Sir N. M. Rothschild created the first Jewish peer, under the title of
Death of Sir Moses Montefiore, Bart. (July 28th) [Lord Rothschild
1876 Mr. Francis Montefiore created a baronet
1888 Dr. Gaster appointed Chief Rabbi of the Sephardim
Establishment of the Federation of Synagogues
Anglo-Jewish Historical Exhibition held at the Albert Hall
1888 Baron Henry de Worms, M.P., appointed Under Secretary of State for the Colonies and Member of Her Majesty's Privy Council
1889 Foundation of the Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables
1890 Death of Rev. Dr. N. M. Adler, Chief Rabbi (January 21st)

1890 Public Meeting at the Guildhall to protest against the persecution of Jews in Russia (December 10th)
1891 Rev. Dr. Hermann Adler appointed Chief Rabbi
Chovevi Zion Association established
1892 The Jewish Colonisation Association founded by Baron de Hirsch
Formation of Maccabæans
1893 Sir Julian Goldsmid, Bart., M.P., appointed Deputy-Chairman of Committees in the House of Commons
Jewish Historical Society of England founded
1894 The Hand-in-Hand Asylum, and the Widows' Home, and the Jewish Home amalgamated as the Home for Aged Jews
1895 The Jewish Association for the Diffusion of Religious Knowledge reconstituted as the Religious Education Board
Jewish Lads' Brigade established
1896 Death of Baron de Hirsch (April 20th)
1897 The Lord Mayor, Alderman George Faudel Phillips, receives the Queen on her entrance to the City of London
Opening of the Portuguese Synagogue in Lauderdale-rd.
A joint Burial-ground acquired at Hendon by the West London Synagogue of British Jews and the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue
1899 English Zionist Federation founded
1901 Celebration of the Bicentary of the Foundation of the Portuguese Synagogue in England (June 26th)
1902 Formation of the Jewish Congregational Union
Formation of the Union of Jewish Women
Formation of the Jewish Religious Union
Formation of the Jewish Literary Societies' Union
Session of Royal Commission on Alien Immigration
Sir Marcus Samuel elected Lord Mayor of London
1903 Report of Royal Commission on Alien Immigration
1904 Jew-baiting in Limerick
Bill for Restriction of Alien Immigration introduced into Parliament and withdrawn
The Jewish system of Shechita condemned by Admiralty Committee
1905 Bill for Restriction of Alien Immigration passed
Celebration of 250th anniversary of Whitehall Conference
Death of F. D. Mocatta (January 16th.) The ITO founded
1906 Jubilee Celebration of Jews' College
Jewish Exhibition in Whitechapel
1907 Sir Samuel Montagu, Bart., created Lord Swaythling
1908 Celebration of Jubilee of Anglo-Jewish Emancipation
1909 Celebration of 70th birthday of Chief Rabbi
Formation of Jewish Ministers' Conference
Jewish Religious Union issues a Manifesto
1910 Right Hon. Herbert Samuel appointed Postmaster-General
Hon. Edwin Montagu created Under-Secretary of State for India
Sir Rufus Isaacs created Attorney-General
1911 Opening of the Liberal Jewish Synagogue
Death of Lord Swaythling
Death of the Chief Rabbi, Dr. Hermann Adler (July 18th)
Anti-Jewish Riots in Wales
Introduction of a Bill affecting Shechita
Introduction of a Bill affecting Sunday trading
The New Synagogue closed
1912 The Russian Passports Question agitated in England
Sir Rufus Isaacs raised to the Cabinet
1913 Election of Dr. Herz as Chief Rabbi.
Sir Rufus Isaacs appointed Lord Chief Justice of England.

NOTABLE EVENTS—1913.

January.—Selection Committee recommend Dr. Hertz to the Electoral College for election as Chief Rabbi.
Two Assistant Visiting Ministers—Messrs. D. Hirsch, B.A., and L. Morris, B A.—appointed in East London.
Tent of Righteousness Friendly Society celebrates its centenary.
Proposed Organisation of "Confessionslosen Juden" in Germany.
Severe economic crisis in Jerusalem.
Austrian Emperor gives site for new Jewish Children's Hospital in Vienna.
Hungarian Government contributes to a new Jewish Gymnasium in Buda Pesth.
Imprisonment of Jewish dentists in Moscow.
Blood libel scares in Russia.
Petition of Rumanian Jews to their Government.
Dedication of new building of Hebrew Union College in Cincinnati.
Outburst of anti-Semitism in Greece.
Turkish Prince Imperial receives the Chief Rabbi.
Formation of Society for promoting Study of Judaism in Lisbon.
Liberation of Turkish Jewish prisoners of war at Belgrade.
Expulsion of Russian Jews from various places.
Tsar pardons pogromists. Attacks on Jews in Poland.
United States Immigration Bill remitted by Senate to House of Representatives.
Jews, gypsies and foreigners excluded from the vote in Finland.
Miss A. F. Marks appointed H.M. Inspector.

February.—"Protest Committee" urge postponement of Chief Rabbinate election.
Dr. Hertz elected Chief Rabbi (February 16th.)
Reduction of Naturalisation Fee.
Foundation stone laid of new Beth Holim.
Liberal Jewish Synagogue acquires cemetery at Willesden.
Blood Libel panic at Kieff.
Anti-Jewish riots in Russia.
Buligin Commission recommends concessions to Russian Jews.
Jews celebrate Romanoff tercentenary.
Governor Sulzer orders an enquiry into denial of promotion to an American Jew.
German agarians attack Jews.
Quebec Legislature opposes Charter to a Hebrew institution.
Greek Premier reassures Salonika Jews.
University students at Bucharest oppose equal rights to Bulgarian Jews annexed to Roumania.
Jews appointed Chief Burgomaster of Buda Pesth.
Signor Malvano appointed President of the Italian Council of State.
Canadian—Anglican Mission purchase ancient site of Jewish synagogue at Kai-feng-fu.
Strike of New York Jewish garment workers.
Turkish Government promise abolition of the Red Ticket.
Dismissal of anti-Jewish Governor of Jerusalem.
Mr. H. M. Newburger appointed Deputy Police Commissioner for New York.
Jewish National Militia for Constantinople.
Blood Libel at Uskut.

March.—Board of Deputies pass scheme for formation of a Jewish International Organisation.
Provincial Jews active in Passports Question.
Sir Rufus Isaacs' action against *Le Matin*.
Rumanian Minister in London gives assurances regarding the liberties of Bulgarian Jews annexed to Rumania.
Conference of Russo-Jewish students at Carlsruhe.
Ritual Murder charge at Tchechmé, near Smyrna.
Chinese Government appoint Signor Luzzatti official adviser on agricultural questions.
Tsar receives the Real Russians.
Movement among foreign Jews in Germany to form an organisation of their own.
Professor Ignaz Goldziber refuses to go to Russia as delegate.
Jews in Madrid resolve to build a synagogue.
Llood Libels at Konsk and elsewhere.
Jews expelled from Russian villages and towns.
Committee formed for celebrating Emancipation jubilee of Swiss Jews.
M. Klotz, Minister of Interior of French Cabinet.

April.—Induction of the Chief Rabbi.
Southport Synagogue re-opened.
Foundation-stone of new synagogue school laid at Manchester.
Jewish World taken over by the *Jewish Chronicle*.
Sir Stuart Samuel unseated and re-elected.
Rev. A. Cohen inducted at Birmingham.
Attack on Shechita at Caxton Hall.
Shechita exempted from the stunning of animals ordered at Croydon.
Strike of Jewish bakers in East London.
Mr. Lionel Henry Rosenthal made a K.C.
Russian Jews imprisoned at Moscow.
Debate on Jews in Prussian Diet.
Foundation-stone laid of "Orthodox" Synagogue in Paris.
Anti-Jewish resolutions at Conference of French medical students.
French Parliament grants Jewish privileges.
Greek boycott of Jews at Tchechme.
A Russian father wounds his child to substantiate the blood legend.
Dissenssions in Vienna Jewish community.
Jewish meeting in Paris to protest against blood libel.
Attention of German Parliament called to infraction of Berlin Treaty by Rumania.
Turkish Government's Passover benefaction to poor Jews.
Telephone system installed in Jerusalem.
Jewish Publication Society of America completes twenty-five years of existence.

May.—Conjoint Committee address Foreign Office on Rumanian Jews.
Dr. Hyamson elected Rabbi of the Orach Chayim Congregation, New York.
Bill to indemnify Sir Stuart Samuel.
Triennial Dinner of Anglo-Jewish Association.
Sir Alfred Mond, M.P., created a Privy Councillor.
Col. G. F. Leverson appointed a Companion of the Order of the Bath.
Hungarian Merchants' Union take action in Passposts Question, and Hungarian Freemasons interest themselves in Rumanian Jews.
German Universities refuse admission to Russo-Jewish students.
Foreign medical authorities pronounce against the Beilis prosecution.
Foreign Jewish exhibitors excluded from a Russian exhibition.
Old Jewish quarter at Pressburg partly burned.
King of Italy promises his good offices on behalf of Rumanian Jews.

Tsar agrees to legalisation of Shechita in Finland.
Anti-Semites defeated at Odessa Municipal elections.
Jews appointed by Turkish Government Inspectors of Finance in Anatolia.
Synagogue and Jewish houses fired at Mustapha Pasha.
New Jewish girls' school for Jerusalem, and new synagogue for Berlin.
Rumanian Jewish workmen's unequal treatment abolished.

June.—Chief Rabbi denounces Russian Government at White Slave Traffic Congress.
Rev. H. Cohen receives the Rabbinical Diploma.
Mr. Cecil Chesterton fined for libelling Mr. Godfrey Isaacs.
Consecration of "Tree of Life" Yeshivah.
Reply of Foreign Office to Conjoint Committee on Rumanian Question.
Rev. A. Katz elected First Reader of Great Synagogue.
Annual Conference, Union of Jewish Literary Societies.
New Naturalisation Society for East End.
Opening of new premises of Leeds Jewish Shelter.
Record number of Jewish distinctions at Cambridge.
Rev. J. Phillips appointed Minister of Manchester Congregation of British Jews,
King of Italy receives the Chief Rabbi of Rome.
Rumanian Jewish Question raised in Austrian Reichsrath.
American Rumanian Emancipation Committee formed.
Conference of Polish Tsadikim.
Jews exiled from Kieff.
Persecution of Jews in Yemen.
Professor Miliukoff's pro-Jewish speech in Russian Duma.
Successful appeal in Nova Scotia in favour of Shechita.
Beilis committed for trial.
Medical protest in St. Petersburg against ritual murder campaign.
German Jews honour Kaiser's semi-jubilee; and receive honours.

July.—Jubilee of Bayswater Synagogue.
Bill to render stunning of animals compulsory before slaughter.
Formation of Talmud Torah Aid Committee.
Opening of Evelina Behrens Jewish Girls' Club at Leeds.
Presentation to Dr. Hyamson by Ministers' Conference,
Weekly Rest-Day Bill.
Baron Edmond de Rothschild's gifts for Palestinian Institutions.
Rumanian Jewish Question raised in United States' House of Representatives.
Reign of terror against Polish Jews. Rabbinical Conference in Poland.
Anti-Jewish outbreak in Persia.
M. Brandes appointed Danish Minister of Finance.
Blood Libel at Kishineff, Homel, and elsewhere, and anti-Jewish riots.
Restored old Portuguese cemetery in Middelburg transferred to custody of the German Jewish community.
Bedouin attack on colony of Rechoboth.
Frankfort Jews excluded from teaching faculty of new University.
Leipzig University confers degree of Doctor of Mathematics and Astronomy on Mr. Selig Brodetsky.

August —Sir Stuart Samuel Indemnity Bill dropped.
International Congress of Medicine in London protest against the Blood Libel.
Mr. H. Morganthau appointed United States Minister to Turkey.
Jews forbidden to stay at a Hungarian watering-place.
Publication of text of Beilis indictment.
Chair of Hebrew Literature for Madrid University.
German "Suffragettes" attack Shechita.
Blood accusations at Salonika and elsewhere.

Professor Oppenheim refuses post of Minister of Interior in the New Dutch Cabinet.
Celebration of Jubilee of Emancipation of Swiss Jews.

September.—New Yiddish daily (*Die Tseit*) started in London.
Jewish bakers strike arbitration.
Central Synagogue presentation to Mr. and Mrs E. P. Davis
Zionist Congress held in Vienna.
Blood libel in various Russian towns.
Russian Premier promises to stop expulsion policy. Expulsion of Jews from St. Petersburg and from Russian Central Asia.
Leading Russian business men protest against Jewish persecution.
Tsar receivss a Jewish deputation at Yalta.
Chief Rabbi of Turkey received by Sultan.
Synagogue consecrated at Raden.
Anti-Semitism in Italy.
King of Greece punishes instigators of blood libel in Salonika.
Unfriendly Governor-General of Syria appointed.
Anti-Jewish riot at Kieff.
Cholera attacks Jews of Salonika.
King Charles of Rumania promises Haham Dr. Gaster emancipation of Jews who mobilised.

October.—Dr. Hertz receives congratulatory address from South Africa, and is thanked by Trieste community for his protest against Russia. Dr. Hertz asks for, and receives from Cardinal Bourne, an expression of opinion of the Blood Libel accusation. Dr. Hertz consecrates the Brixton Synagogue.
Resignation of the Chief Rabbi ot Jerusalem.
Dr. Jung consecraies new synagogue at Woolwich.
Settlement of Jewish bakers' strike.
Rev. Morris Joseph completes twenty years of his Ministry at Berkeley Street.
Beilis trial opens.
Prussian Government excludes Russian Jews from Prussian Universities.
"Red Ticket" abolished in Palestine.
Jewish National Fund Flower Day (October 19th).
Suffragette disturbance at New West End Synagogue.
Sir Rufus Isaacs appointed Lord Chief Justice in succession to Lord Alverstone.
Consecratson of South Manchester Synagogue. Chief Rabbi outlines a scheme for provincial organisation.
Spanish Government propose to create a Chair for Hebrew and Rabbinics at Madrid University. D. Jahuda, of Berlin, to be invited to fill it.
The Western Synagogue to be removed from St. James' Place, Haymarket.
Important correspondence passes between Lord Rothschild and the Vatican on the subject of the Russian Ritual Murder Libel.
Overflow Protest Meeting at Farringdon Memorial Hall.

November.—Sir Edward Grey's statement on rights of Balkan Jews.
Conference of Union of Hebrew and Religion Classes.
Mr. Philip Ornstien concludes forty years of service to United Synagogue.
Acquittal of Beilis (Nov. 10).
Mrs. M. A. Spielmann's Presidential Address to Union of Jewish Literary Societies.
Prof. Meldola awarded the Davy Medal for researches in Synthetic Chemistry.
Union of Jewish Women propose to establish a School for Jewish Mothers.

December.—Establishment of Victoria and St. George's Jewish Club for Boys.
Mr. Vivian Simmons appointed Assistant Minister of Berkeley Street Synagogue.
The Jewish Religious Union decide to extend their movement.
Mr. Joseph Cowen proposes that the Joint Foreign Committee shall be disbanded, and its work handed over to the Anglo-Jewish Association.
The "Volturno" Enquiry.
Activity of Rumanian anti-Semites.
Chief Rabbi organises a Jewish Peace Society.
Quebec libel case entered for appeal.
Jewish expulsions from Kieff ordered.
Abduction of Smyrna Jewesses.
Persecution of pro-Beilis witnesses.

OBITUARY, 1913.

JANUARY.—August Van Biene (violoncellist), Ezra Altaras (Manchester), Nathaniel Louis Cohen, Rev. B. Berliner, Leopold Kampf (Cracow), Ludwig Bendiener (Prague), Dr. Alfred Cohen (Munich), and M. Emile Péreire (Paris).

FEBRUARY.—L. J. Salomons, Rabbi David Haimsohn, Rabbi Dr. David Carlbach (Halberstadt), Dr. Karl Baumgarten, Cavaliere Professor Moise Finzi (Florence), Herr Victor Stern (Vienna), and Rabbi Dr. Adolf Ehrlich.

MARCH.—E. N. Frankenstein, Isaac Davis, Dr. M. Steiner (Vienna), Baron Alexander Hatvany-Deutsch, Herr Louis Feis (Frankfort), M. Henri Aron (Paris), Simon Hertz (New York), Yechiel Michel Pines (Jerusalem), Dr. Simeon Levi (Turin), and Ralph Keesing (New Zealand).

APRIL.—E. A. Levy, Henry Crown, B. Kauffman, Herr Feiwel Levow, and Rabbi Moses Zagger.

MAY.—Elias de Pass, Joseph Norsa Lindo, Rev. A. Rosenberg, Isaac Suwalsky, Mrs. D. L. Alexander, Lewis Levy, Nissim Effendi Djioré, Rabbi B. Zeitlyn, Dr. Wolf Feichenfeld, Harris Goldberg (Bloemfontein), Gustave Löwe (Prague).

JUNE.—Asher Isaacs, E. Zachariah, M. W. Enoch, Dr. J. Roos, Rabbi Abraham Neumark, Henry Joseph (Buenos Ayres), Col. Ephraim Hanbury (Chicago), Maurice Coleman Davis, and A. Phillips.

JULY.—Carl Stettauer, Daniel Jacobs, Mrs. Birnbaum, Mrs. George Sington, S. J. Epstein, Dr. T. M. C. Asser, S. Mendelsohn (Poland), Col. Emile Hertz, Herr Sigismond Singer, and Abner Tannenbaum.

AUGUST.—Miss Rebecca Harris, Rev. Jacob Matz, Simon Thomas, Mrs. G. Prince, Leopold Hoffer, Miss Phœbe Lewis, M. David Cazess, Avram D. Semo, and Dr. Franz Heltai.

SEPTEMBER.—Noah Davis, A. Benabo, A. H. Samuel-Yates, Professor Vambéry, Dr. Hermann Aron (Berlin), Rabbi Salomon Bamberger, Rabbi J. Bensinior, and Simon H. Stein.

OCTOBER.—Eliakim Zunser, Philip Josephs, Geheimer Commerzienrath Goldberger.

NOVEMBER.—Rev. Emanuel Lipkin, Lewis H. Behrens, Herr Emanuel Stross, J. H. Levy, and Lawrence Alfred Isaacs.

DECEMBER.—Emanuel Wise, Salomon Falk, Mrs. S. Ezekiel, Mrs. E. Nove, and Dr. J. Lehman (Breslau).

FAMILY EVENTS.

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